

13 September 2019

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
August 2019

Main results

- The annual variation of the CPI in August was 0.3%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.
- The annual rate of core inflation remains at 0.9%.
- The monthly variation rate of the overall index is -0.1%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 0.4%, two tenths below its rate in July.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

In August, the annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 0.3%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most contributed to this decrease in the annual change were:

- **Housing**, which recorded a variation of -3.3%, over one and a half points below the previous month, due to the evolution of *electricity* prices, that decreased this month compared to the increase they experienced in August 2018. It is also worth noting the reduction in *gas* prices, which was less influential but increased last year.
- **Transport**, whose annual rate decreased three-tenths of a point to 0.2%, due to the price of *fuels and lubricants* decreasing this month, while they increased the year before.

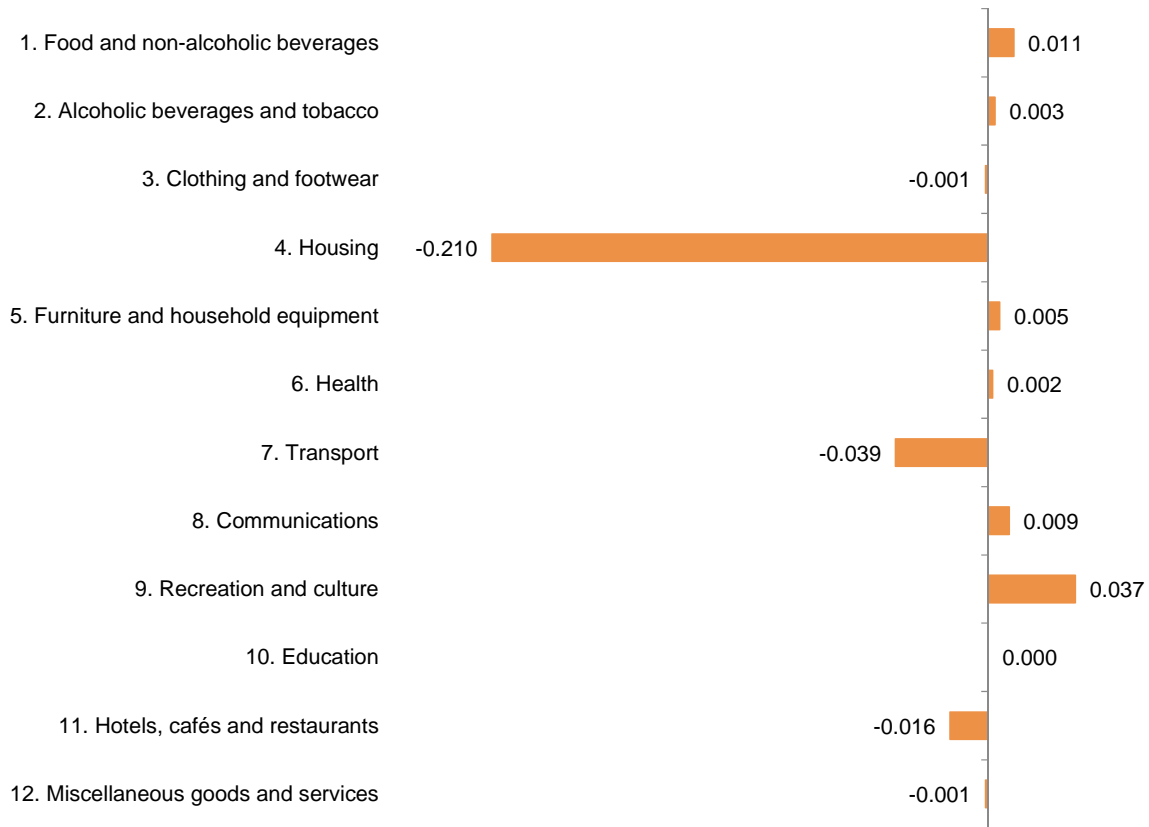
The positive influence of the increase in the prices of *passenger air transport* should also be noted, which was bigger this year than in 2018.

- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose variation decreased by a tenth to 1.9%, due to the prices of *accommodation services* increasing less this year than in the previous year.

On the other hand, the sectors with a positive influence included:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of 0.1%, four tenths above that of July. This behaviour was mainly due to the increase in the prices of *tourist packages* registered this month, which was higher than in 2018.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

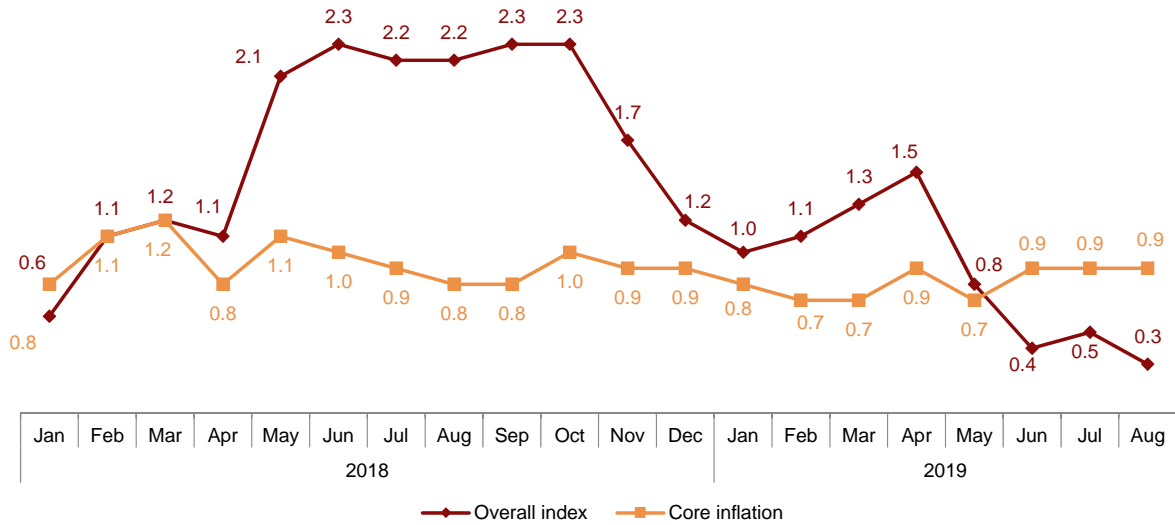


Annual rate difference overall CPI -0.2

The annual variation rate of underlying inflation (overall index without unprocessed foods or energy products) remained at 0.9%, six tenths above the overall CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

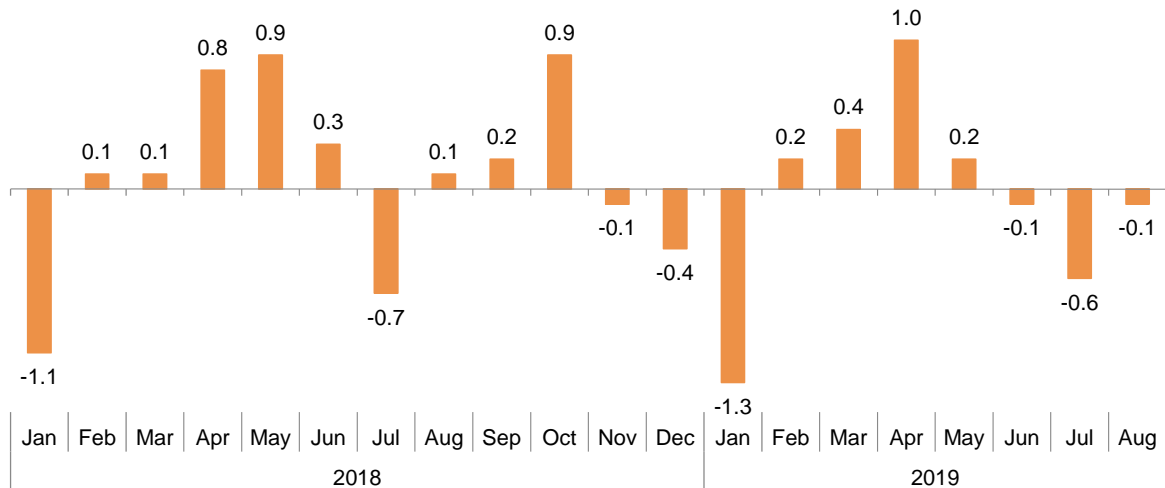


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In August, the monthly variation rate of the overall IPRI was -0.1%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



The groups with a negative contribution to the monthly CPI rate included:

- **Housing**, whose rate of -1.0% contributed -0.123 to the overall index. The decrease in the prices of *electricity* is worth noting in this evolution.
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of -1.2%, which reflects the behaviour of prices at the end of the summer sale season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.070.

On the other hand, the groups with the greatest positive contribution to the overall index were:

- **Recreation and culture**, with a rate of 1.1% that contributed 0.097, and that is almost entirely explained by the increase in the prices of *package holidays*.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a rate of 0.1% and a contribution of 0.019, motivated by price increases in most of its components, including *fish and seafood* and *meat*.

In this group, it is also worth noting (although in the opposite trend), the decrease in the prices of *fruits*.

A more detailed analysis shows the activities that most affected the monthly rate of the CPI during the month of August.

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-2.4	-0.046
Other		
Electricity	-3.7	-0.121
Garments	-1.2	-0.048
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-0.4	-0.027
Shoes and other footwear	-1.5	-0.021

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	0.9	0.021
Meat	0.4	0.018
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.6	0.015
Bread and cereals	0.4	0.013
Other		
Package holidays	4.8	0.086
Passenger transport by air	3.5	0.017
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	0.8	0.014

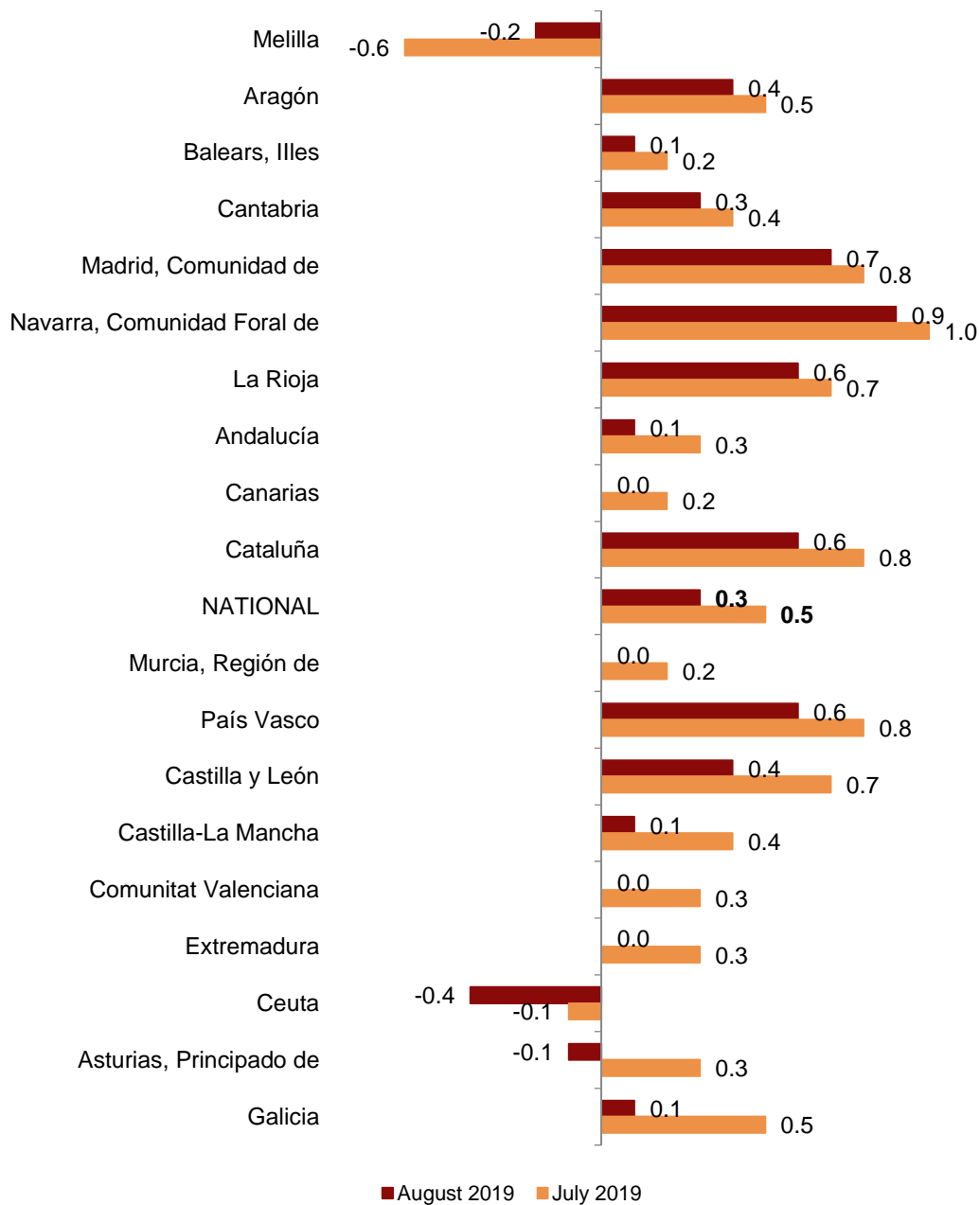
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI fell in all Autonomous Communities in August compared to July. The greatest decreases occurred in Galicia and Principado de Asturias, with decreases of four tenths.

For its part, Aragón, Illes Balears, Cantabria, Comunidad de Madrid, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and La Rioja were the communities that had the lowest decreases in the rate, with a decrease of one tenth in all of them.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



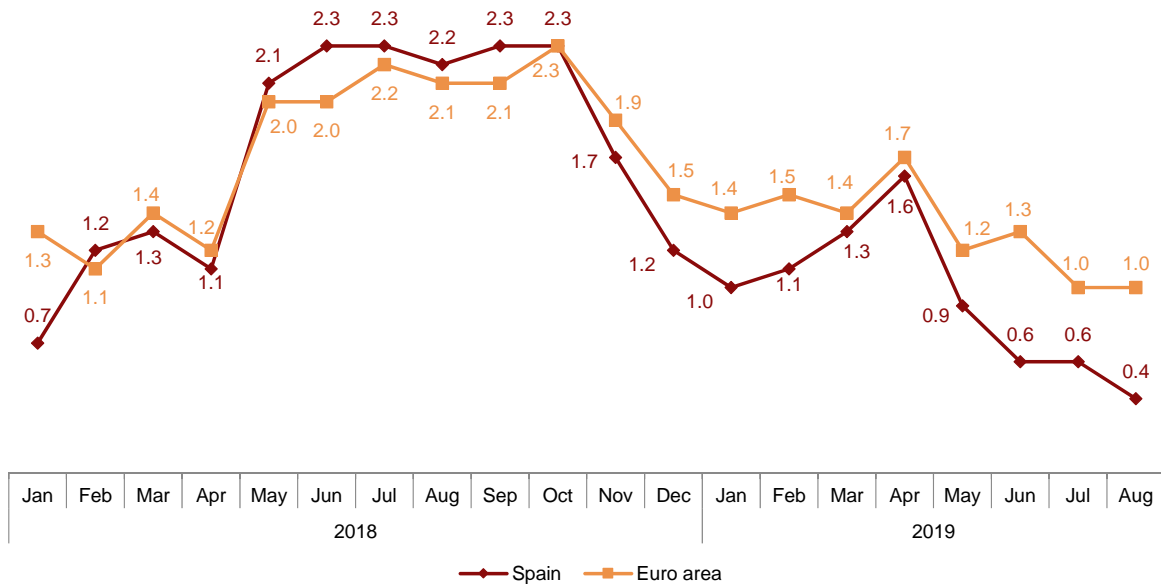
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In August, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 0.4%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was -0.1% .

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In August, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 0.2%, one tenth below that recorded by the overall CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was -0.1% .

In turn, the HICP-CT registered an annual rate of 0.4%, the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.1% .

Data review and update

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 August 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.019	0.087
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.001	0.023
3. Clothing and footwear	93.1	-1.2	-16.1	0.9	-0.070	-1.084
4. Housing	103.9	-1.0	-4.0	-3.3	-0.123	-0.538
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.008	-0.009
6. Health	101.8	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.005	0.011
7. Transport	109.4	-0.1	3.5	0.2	-0.015	0.540
8. Communications	104.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.006	0.045
9. Recreation and culture	103.6	1.1	2.6	0.1	0.097	0.219
10. Education	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.001
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.1	3.0	1.9	0.009	0.372
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.017	0.056

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
Unprocessed food	106.8	-0.4	-0.1	1.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.1	0.5	0.9
Unprocessed food and energy	110.2	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2
Industrial goods	102.2	-0.5	-3.6	-1.2
Durable industrial goods	98.9	0.0	-0.7	0.0
Energy products	112.1	-1.3	-1.4	-4.5
Fuels	116.8	-0.4	3.2	-1.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.4	-0.2	-2.7	0.1
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.0	-0.2	-4.6	0.4
Services	105.7	0.3	2.3	1.4
Services without rentals for housing	105.9	0.3	2.4	1.4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3
Overall index excluding energy products	103.1	0.1	-0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.8	0.2	-0.1	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3
Overall index excluding services	102.9	-0.3	-2.1	-0.4
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.1	0.0	-0.8	0.4

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.3	0.7	0.010	1.2	0.018	1.1
02. Bread	103.0	0.2	0.002	1.3	0.016	1.9
03. Bovine meat	102.7	-0.1	-0.001	-0.4	-0.003	1.1
04. Sheep meat	105.4	1.5	0.003	-3.1	-0.007	1.4
05. Swine meat	107.7	0.1	0.000	4.5	0.032	4.6
06. Poultry meat	104.2	0.1	0.001	1.6	0.012	0.2
07. Other meats	104.8	0.7	0.015	2.1	0.045	3.4
08. Fresh and frozen fish	107.4	1.9	0.019	-1.6	-0.017	5.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.8	0.1	0.002	0.4	0.005	0.0
10. Eggs	105.9	-0.2	-0.001	-0.5	-0.001	-0.1
11. Milk	99.1	0.1	0.001	0.6	0.004	-0.1
12. Dairy products	102.5	1.0	0.015	1.7	0.025	1.5
13. Oils and fats	86.9	-0.6	-0.003	-7.6	-0.042	-13.2
14. Fresh fruits	103.6	-2.7	-0.046	-1.8	-0.030	-7.3
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.1	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.001	-0.7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	110.7	-0.7	-0.007	-1.4	-0.014	11.4
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	104.3	0.6	0.003	0.6	0.003	-0.1
18. Potatoes and their preparations	112.8	0.5	0.001	7.4	0.022	7.7
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.0	-0.2	-0.001	-0.1	0.000	-0.9
20. Sugar	98.2	-0.5	0.000	1.4	0.001	1.3
21. Other food products	101.6	0.8	0.009	0.6	0.007	1.1
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	105.6	-0.5	-0.005	1.1	0.011	1.6
23. Alcoholic beverages	106.2	0.1	0.001	2.0	0.017	1.1
24. Tobacco	103.6	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.005	0.3
25. Clothing for men	91.8	-1.3	-0.017	-18.9	-0.315	0.5
26. Clothing for women	93.3	-1.2	-0.024	-17.4	-0.421	1.5
27. Clothing for children and babies	91.5	-0.9	-0.006	-14.5	-0.124	1.3
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	95.7	-0.7	-0.001	-14.2	-0.028	1.3
29. Footwear for men	95.4	-1.6	-0.008	-11.0	-0.064	0.7
30. Footwear for women	95.2	-1.2	-0.008	-12.5	-0.090	0.7
31. Footwear for children	88.5	-2.1	-0.005	-15.5	-0.042	-0.1
32. Repair of footwear	105.1	0.0	0.000	1.2	0.000	1.8
33. Rental housing	103.4	0.1	0.003	1.0	0.031	1.6
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	104.6	-2.0	-0.126	-8.9	-0.590	-7.8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.6	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.020	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.1	-0.1	-0.001	-1.1	-0.014	0.2
37. Household textiles and decorations	94.4	-0.3	-0.002	-5.1	-0.028	-0.4
38. Household appliances including repair	96.8	0.1	0.001	0.2	0.002	0.2
39. Household utensils and tools	99.5	0.0	0.000	-0.4	-0.002	0.2
40. Non-durable household goods	100.6	0.6	0.008	0.7	0.010	1.0
41. Household services	106.1	0.1	0.001	2.2	0.036	2.4
42. Medical and a like services	104.6	0.0	0.001	1.4	0.023	1.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.3	-0.2	-0.005	-0.1	-0.002	0.8
44. Personal transport	110.0	-0.2	-0.032	3.5	0.493	0.3
45. Public urban transport	101.5	0.0	0.000	0.4	0.004	0.6
46. Public intercity transport	102.4	1.8	0.017	5.8	0.052	-0.3
47. Communications	104.6	0.2	0.006	1.2	0.045	0.5
48. Recreational items	91.9	0.2	0.005	-2.3	-0.051	-2.7
49. Publications	107.6	0.3	0.002	3.1	0.022	3.6
50. Recreation	101.6	0.1	0.003	0.6	0.020	0.5
51. Infant and primary education	104.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
52. Secondary education	104.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
53. Tertiary education	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.2
54. Other educational costs	104.1	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.004	1.6
55. Personal effects	98.1	0.7	0.014	-0.4	-0.007	0.1
56. Tourism and catering	109.0	0.7	0.095	4.4	0.594	1.8
57. Other goods and services	103.9	0.1	0.004	0.8	0.033	1.4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	104.0	0.1	-0.2	0.4	103.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	103.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	102.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	103.6	-0.1	0.2	0.4	104.8	0.2	1.7	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	92.2	-1.5	-16.8	0.9	93.6	-0.6	-14.6	0.8	92.8	-0.8	-17.1	0.9
4. Housing	103.1	-1.2	-5.0	-4.2	104.7	-1.0	-3.9	-3.4	103.8	-1.2	-4.4	-3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	98.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.5	99.8	0.3	-0.3	0.7
6. Health	101.7	0.1	1.0	1.5	101.8	0.0	1.2	1.4	99.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.2
7. Transport	109.0	0.1	3.3	0.1	109.1	-0.2	3.7	1.1	108.4	-0.8	2.8	0.1
8. Communications	104.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	104.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	104.0	0.2	1.1	0.3
9. Recreation and culture	102.6	1.0	2.1	-0.3	102.6	1.0	2.1	-0.6	103.1	1.2	2.1	-0.4
10. Education	103.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	100.9	0.0	0.0	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.5	0.5	2.6	1.8	107.8	0.3	3.0	2.4	107.5	1.2	4.0	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	102.6	0.2	0.8	1.4	104.6	0.6	0.7	1.3
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	104.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	103.3	0.0	-0.9	0.0	104.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	103.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	103.8	0.7	0.4	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	115.4	0.1	4.8	4.9	103.9	-0.2	0.7	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	94.4	-4.0	-14.4	0.9	90.0	-2.1	-17.1	0.9	94.6	-2.2	-15.5	0.9
4. Housing	104.6	-0.9	-3.7	-3.2	102.2	-0.9	-3.6	-3.1	103.2	-0.9	-4.2	-3.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.4	0.2	-0.9	0.8	97.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	98.6	0.7	-2.0	-1.2
6. Health	102.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	99.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	102.7	-0.1	1.4	1.9
7. Transport	106.6	0.2	3.5	-0.8	107.8	0.2	0.6	-0.5	112.5	-0.2	5.3	1.7
8. Communications	105.5	0.1	1.5	0.7	104.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	105.9	0.1	1.5	0.8
9. Recreation and culture	102.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	101.9	0.8	1.1	-0.6	101.1	0.7	2.3	-2.1
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	100.9	0.0	0.2	-0.6	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	112.8	1.1	8.6	3.1	105.7	0.2	1.2	1.3	109.4	1.5	5.4	2.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	102.4	1.0	0.2	0.9	102.3	1.5	0.2	0.5

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	104.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	105.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	104.1	-0.2	0.5	0.9	105.3	0.1	1.0	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	104.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	104.5	0.1	1.1	0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	93.4	-1.0	-16.2	1.0	92.9	-0.8	-16.7	0.8	93.3	-1.2	-16.9	0.9
4. Housing	105.1	-1.0	-4.2	-3.7	105.8	-1.1	-4.2	-4.1	104.0	-0.7	-3.4	-2.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	99.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	101.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
6. Health	102.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	101.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	102.8	-0.4	0.1	0.8
7. Transport	111.1	-0.4	5.1	1.7	108.8	-0.2	3.0	-0.5	109.9	-0.1	3.2	-0.2
8. Communications	104.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	105.3	0.1	1.4	0.6	104.3	0.2	1.1	0.4
9. Recreation and culture	103.5	1.0	2.6	0.3	102.4	1.2	2.5	0.0	105.2	1.2	3.7	0.5
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	102.5	0.0	0.1	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.2	-0.1	2.4	1.9	105.7	0.1	2.2	2.2	108.3	0.3	4.3	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	102.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	104.9	0.2	1.3	1.8
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	103.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	104.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	102.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	103.6	-0.1	0.4	0.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	103.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	104.2	0.2	0.3	-0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	92.9	-1.2	-15.8	0.8	92.0	-1.2	-16.5	0.8	93.1	-0.7	-16.9	0.9
4. Housing	103.0	-1.2	-5.0	-4.5	102.6	-1.2	-5.8	-4.9	104.6	-1.1	-4.4	-3.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.3	0.0	-1.0	0.2	99.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	100.5	-0.1	0.3	1.1
6. Health	101.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	100.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2	102.9	0.0	0.7	1.6
7. Transport	109.4	0.2	3.1	-0.7	109.4	-0.1	3.7	0.3	108.4	-0.4	2.8	-0.4
8. Communications	103.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	103.9	0.2	1.1	0.3	104.5	0.2	1.2	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	103.8	1.2	2.2	0.6	103.1	0.9	2.2	0.5	102.4	0.9	2.1	-0.1
10. Education	100.7	0.0	-0.1	0.4	103.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	103.6	0.0	0.1	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.8	0.6	4.6	2.1	105.8	0.1	2.2	2.0	108.9	0.4	4.5	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	102.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	101.8	-0.3	0.3	0.7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index			% Change			Index			% Change									
	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual							
	Madrid, Comunidad de						Murcia, Región de						Navarra, C. Foral de												
ALL ITEMS	104.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	103.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	104.3	-0.5	0.1	0.9	103.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	102.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	103.4	0.6	1.6	1.6	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	102.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	103.4	0.6	1.6	1.6	104.6	0.1	1.0	0.8	103.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	103.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.1	1.0	0.8	103.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	103.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	94.7	-1.0	-13.8	0.9	92.5	-0.7	-16.7	1.0	93.5	-2.6	-16.1	0.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	94.7	-1.0	-13.8	0.9	92.5	-0.7	-16.7	1.0	93.5	-2.6	-16.1	0.9	104.5	-0.7	-3.1	-2.0	101.6	-1.1	-4.4	-3.7	105.5	-0.9	-3.3	-2.9	
4. Housing	104.5	-0.7	-3.1	-2.0	101.6	-1.1	-4.4	-3.7	105.5	-0.9	-3.3	-2.9	100.8	0.2	0.3	1.2	98.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	100.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	0.2	0.3	1.2	98.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	100.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	101.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	101.5	0.9	0.9	3.1	104.4	0.0	1.7	2.4	
6. Health	101.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	101.5	0.9	0.9	3.1	104.4	0.0	1.7	2.4	109.5	-0.2	4.2	1.1	109.0	0.2	3.5	-0.9	109.9	-0.2	5.1	1.7	
7. Transport	109.5	-0.2	4.2	1.1	109.0	0.2	3.5	-0.9	109.9	-0.2	5.1	1.7	105.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	104.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	103.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	
8. Communications	105.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	104.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	103.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	104.0	1.4	2.3	0.2	102.5	1.4	2.7	-0.6	104.6	1.0	3.9	0.6	
9. Recreation and culture	104.0	1.4	2.3	0.2	102.5	1.4	2.7	-0.6	104.6	1.0	3.9	0.6	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	104.5	-1.1	0.3	1.3	105.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	107.4	-3.1	1.8	1.7	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.5	-1.1	0.3	1.3	105.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	107.4	-3.1	1.8	1.7	104.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	102.5	0.1	0.6	1.4	102.5	0.4	1.0	1.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	102.5	0.1	0.6	1.4	102.5	0.4	1.0	1.9													
	País Vasco						Rioja, La						Ceuta												
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	104.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	101.7	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	103.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	104.4	0.2	1.8	2.5	101.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	104.4	0.2	1.8	2.5	101.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	104.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	104.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	103.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	104.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	103.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	93.2	-0.8	-16.1	0.9	91.7	-0.6	-20.1	0.9	89.1	-2.3	-18.5	0.7	
3. Clothing and footwear	93.2	-0.8	-16.1	0.9	91.7	-0.6	-20.1	0.9	89.1	-2.3	-18.5	0.7	103.8	-1.0	-4.2	-3.4	103.4	-1.1	-4.9	-4.1	103.0	-0.9	-3.6	-3.0	
4. Housing	103.8	-1.0	-4.2	-3.4	103.4	-1.1	-4.9	-4.1	103.0	-0.9	-3.6	-3.0	101.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	102.0	0.2	-0.9	0.0	98.9	0.1	-1.3	0.0	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	102.0	0.2	-0.9	0.0	98.9	0.1	-1.3	0.0	102.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	100.9	0.2	1.0	1.1	101.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	
6. Health	102.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	100.9	0.2	1.0	1.1	101.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	110.9	-0.2	5.1	1.7	110.3	-0.3	4.9	1.4	107.2	-1.2	2.3	-1.6	
7. Transport	110.9	-0.2	5.1	1.7	110.3	-0.3	4.9	1.4	107.2	-1.2	2.3	-1.6	104.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	104.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	107.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	
8. Communications	104.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	104.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	107.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	104.9	1.0	3.4	0.3	103.9	0.9	2.7	-0.3	101.6	0.2	0.6	-1.0	
9. Recreation and culture	104.9	1.0	3.4	0.3	103.9	0.9	2.7	-0.3	101.6	0.2	0.6	-1.0	103.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	
10. Education	103.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	107.6	0.0	4.1	1.9	105.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	102.5	-0.1	1.0	0.8	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.6	0.0	4.1	1.9	105.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	102.5	-0.1	1.0	0.8	103.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	102.0	-0.4	0.7	0.9	100.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	102.0	-0.4	0.7	0.9	100.7	0.0	0.2	0.5													
	Melilla																								
ALL ITEMS	102.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2																					
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	0.1	0.9	-0.2																					
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.0	0.2	0.2																					
3. Clothing and footwear	89.8	-0.6	-19.2	0.8																					
4. Housing	105.0	-1.0	-4.3	-2.2																					
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.8	0.2	-0.2	0.4																					
6. Health	102.2	0.0	1.7	1.8																					
7. Transport	103.8	-0.6	3.2	-1.9																					
8. Communications	104.0	0.2	1.1	0.4																					
9. Recreation and culture	102.4	0.9	1.4	0.2																					
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.4																					
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.4	0.2	1.9	2.2																					
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.3																					

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

August 2019

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	-0.1	0.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	0.1	1.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.0	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	93.1	-1.2	0.9
4. Housing	103.8	-1.0	-3.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	0.7
6. Health	101.8	-0.1	0.9
7. Transport	108.8	-0.1	-0.3
8. Communications	104.6	0.2	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	104.2	1.1	0.1
10. Education	102.5	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.1	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.3	1.3

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	-0.1	0.2
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.5	0.3	0.6
Unprocessed food	106.8	-0.4	1.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.1	0.9
Unprocessed food and energy	109.7	-0.9	-2.7
Industrial goods	102.0	-0.5	-1.5
Durable industrial goods	98.9	0.0	0.0
Energy products	111.2	-1.3	-5.2
Fuels	115.6	-0.4	-2.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.1	-0.2	-0.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.0	-0.2	0.4
Services	105.9	0.3	1.4
Services without rentals for housing	106.0	0.3	1.4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.1	-0.1	0.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	-0.1	0.2
Overall index excluding energy products	103.2	0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.2	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	-0.1	0.2
Overall index excluding services	102.8	-0.3	-0.6
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.2	0.0	0.4
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.1	-0.1	0.2

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 August 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.87	-0.1	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.28	0.1	1.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.86	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	90.70	-2.4	1.7
4. Housing	99.57	-0.9	-3.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.19	0.1	0.7
6. Health	102.22	-0.1	0.9
7. Transport	106.00	-0.1	0.2
8. Communications	107.32	0.2	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	103.01	1.4	0.2
10. Education	103.12	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.47	0.1	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.62	0.2	1.5

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.83	-0.1	0.4
HICP	103.87	-0.1	0.4