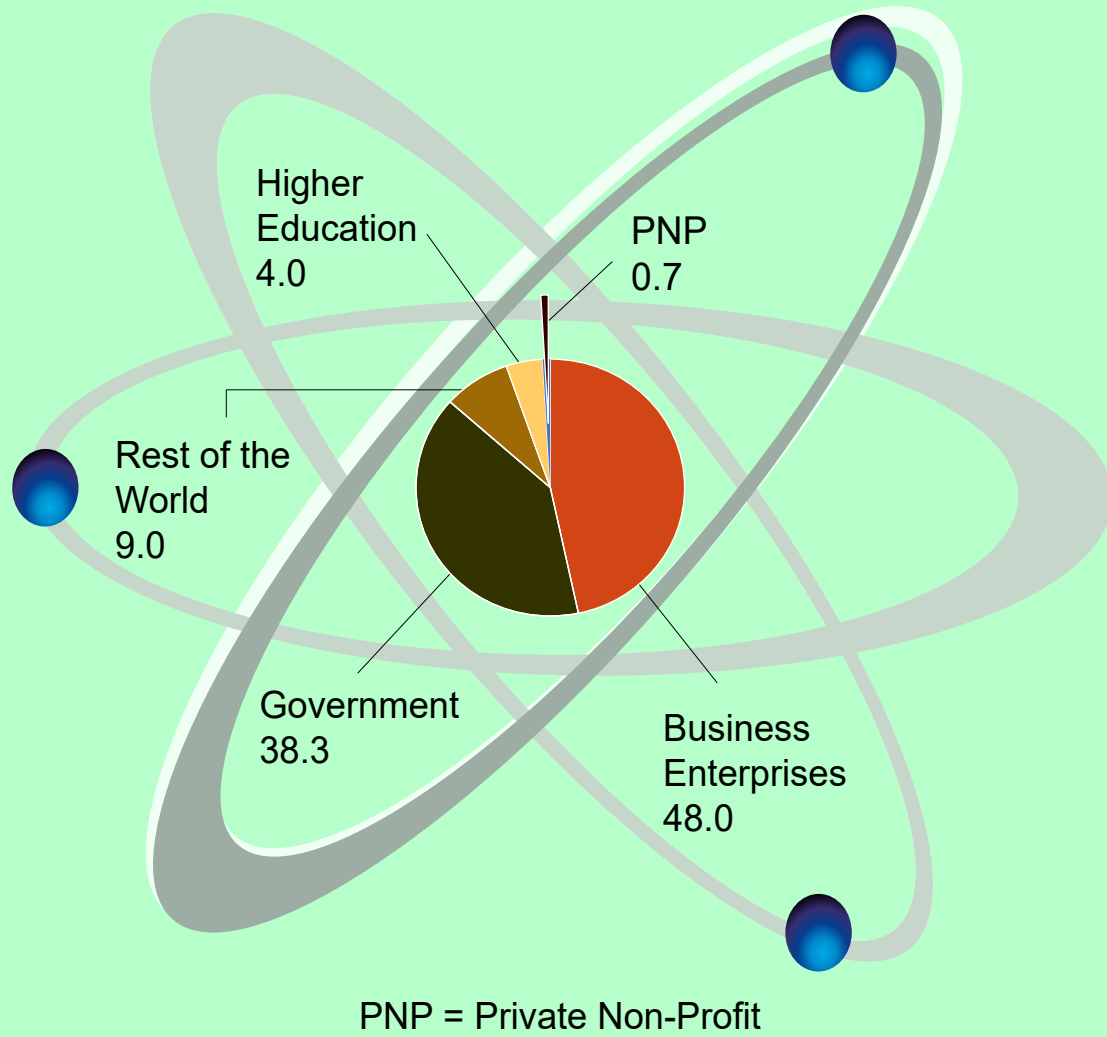
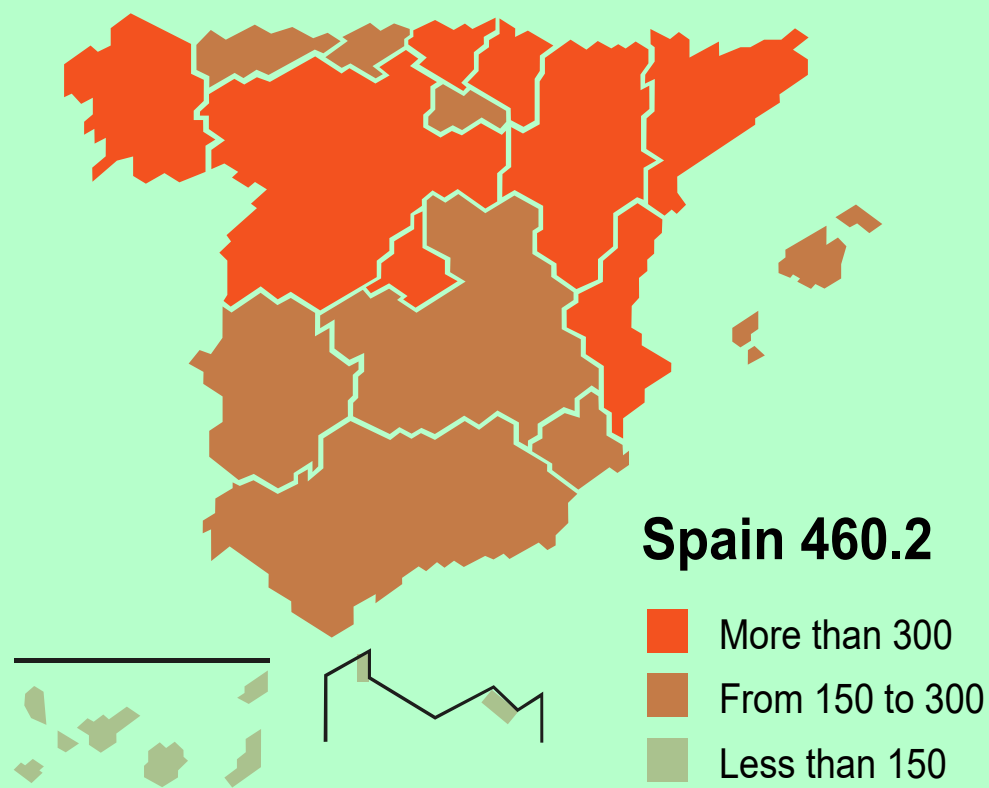


R&D in Spain 2023

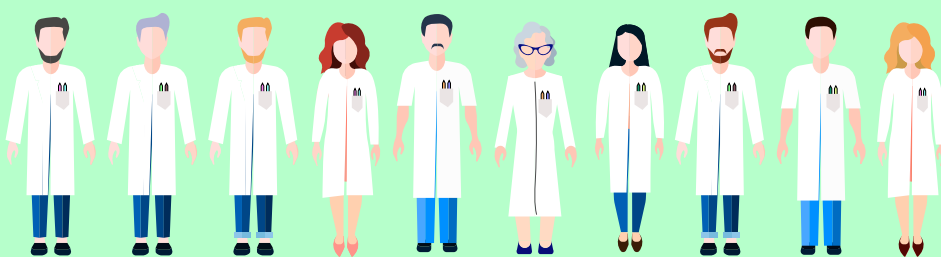
Source of funding in internal R&D (%)



Internal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community



175,044 research personnel* R&D



39.6% women

↑ 8.2%
compared to 2022

8.3‰
of the total
employed population

* Researcher personnel on a full-time equivalent.