

12 February 2021

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
January 2021.

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the January CPI stood at 0.5%, one point above that registered in December.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases five tenths, reaching 0.6%.
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is 0.0%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 0,4%, one point higher than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in January was 0.5%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

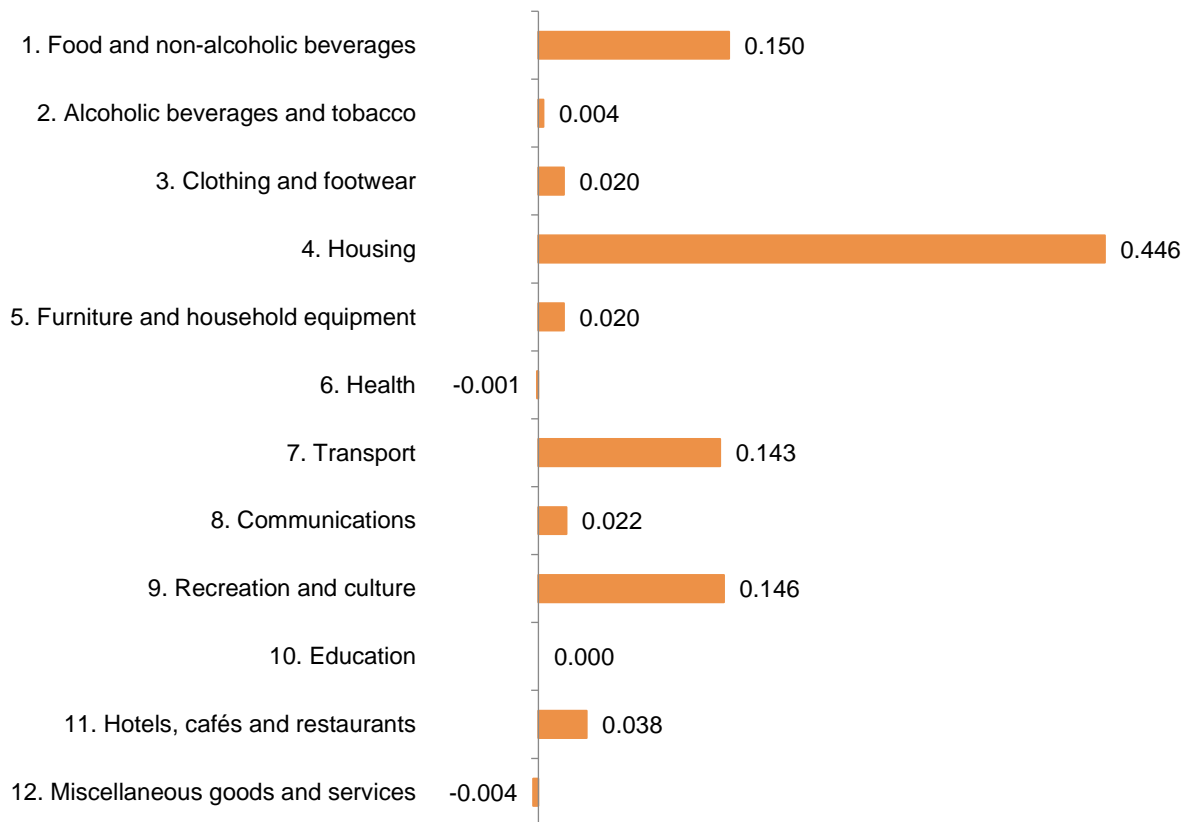
The groups with the greatest positive contribution to this evolution in the annual rate were:

- **Housing** had a variation of 3.2%. This was more than three points higher than the previous month, and a result of the increases in the prices of *electricity*, higher this month than in 2020, and, to a lesser extent, those of *gas*, compared to to the decrease of the previous year.
- Food and non-alcoholic beverages, **whose rate increased by six tenths, standing at 1.7%**. This behaviour is a consequence of the increases in the prices of *Vegetables* and of *mineral water, soft drinks and juices*, which was higher this month than in 2020.

While having less magnitude, another factor is that *fruit* prices fell more in January of the previous year than this year.

- **Recreation and culture** registered a variation of 0.1% - almost two points more than in December. This was because the prices of *tourist packages* fell more in January 2020 than this month.
- **Transport**, whose rate increased more than one point, to -3.2%. This was a result of the increases in *car* prices, compared to the stability registered last year; of *Passenger air transport*, which fell in 2020; and of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation*, which were higher this month than the previous year.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



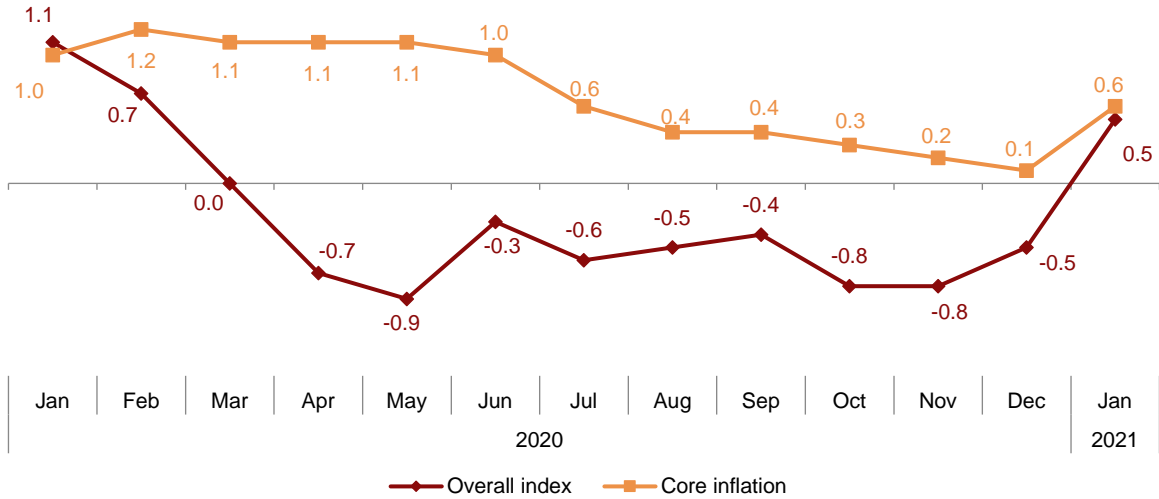
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

1.0

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased five tenths, up to 0.6%, standing one tenth above that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

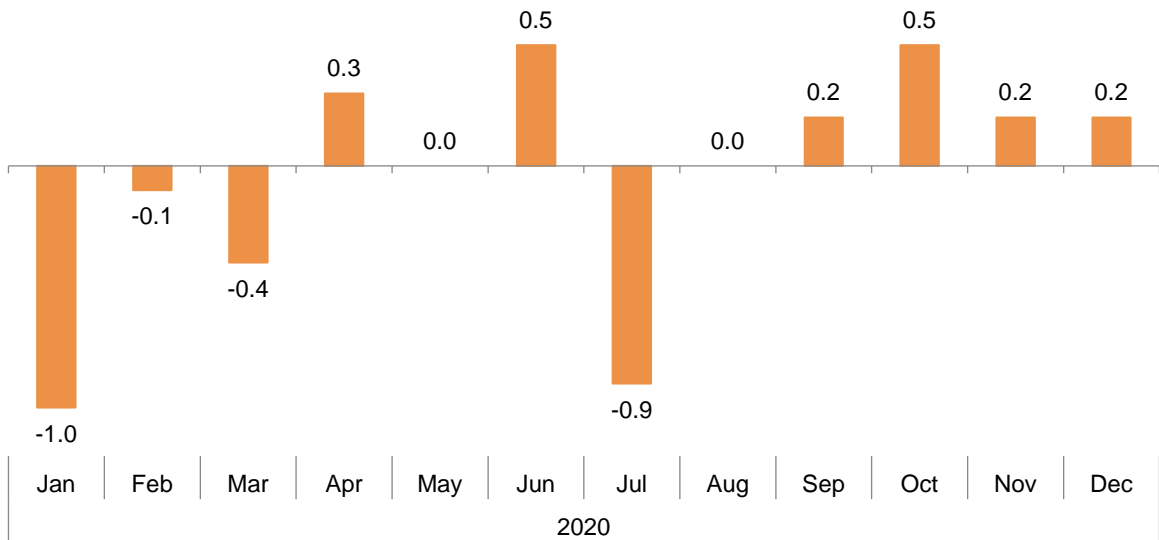


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In January, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.0%.

Monthly CPI Rate

General rate Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of 4.3% and a contribution of 0.579. This is caused by the increase in *electricity* prices, and, to a lesser extent, of *gas* and of *heating oil*.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a monthly variation rate of 0.9% and a contribution of 0.203. Of note in this evolution are the increases in the prices of *vegetables* and, to a lesser extent, *mineral water, soft drinks and juices* and *fish and seafood*.
- **Transportation**, which had a rate of 1.5% as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport* and, to a lesser extent, of *motor cars*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is 0.191.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -15.3%, due to price decreases during the winter sales season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.974.
- **Recreation and culture**, with a monthly rate of -0.4% and an impact of -0.028, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *tourist packages*.

A more detailed analysis indicates the areas that had the greatest effect on the monthly IPC rate in the month of January.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Vegetables	4.6	0,109
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	5.9	0,064
Fish and seafood	2.1	0,060
Others		
Electricity	13.4	0,483
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	2.6	0,132
Gas	4.4	0,066
Automobiles	1.8	0,048
Liquid fuels	4.9	0,027
Telephone and telefax services	0.5	0,018
Restaurants	0.1	0,014
Other insurance	3.0	0,013

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-0.8	-0,018
Others		
Garments	-16.6	-0,773
Shoes and other footwear	-11.6	-0,174
Package holidays	-5.3	-0,035
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	-20.0	-0,027
Household textiles	-3.0	-0,013

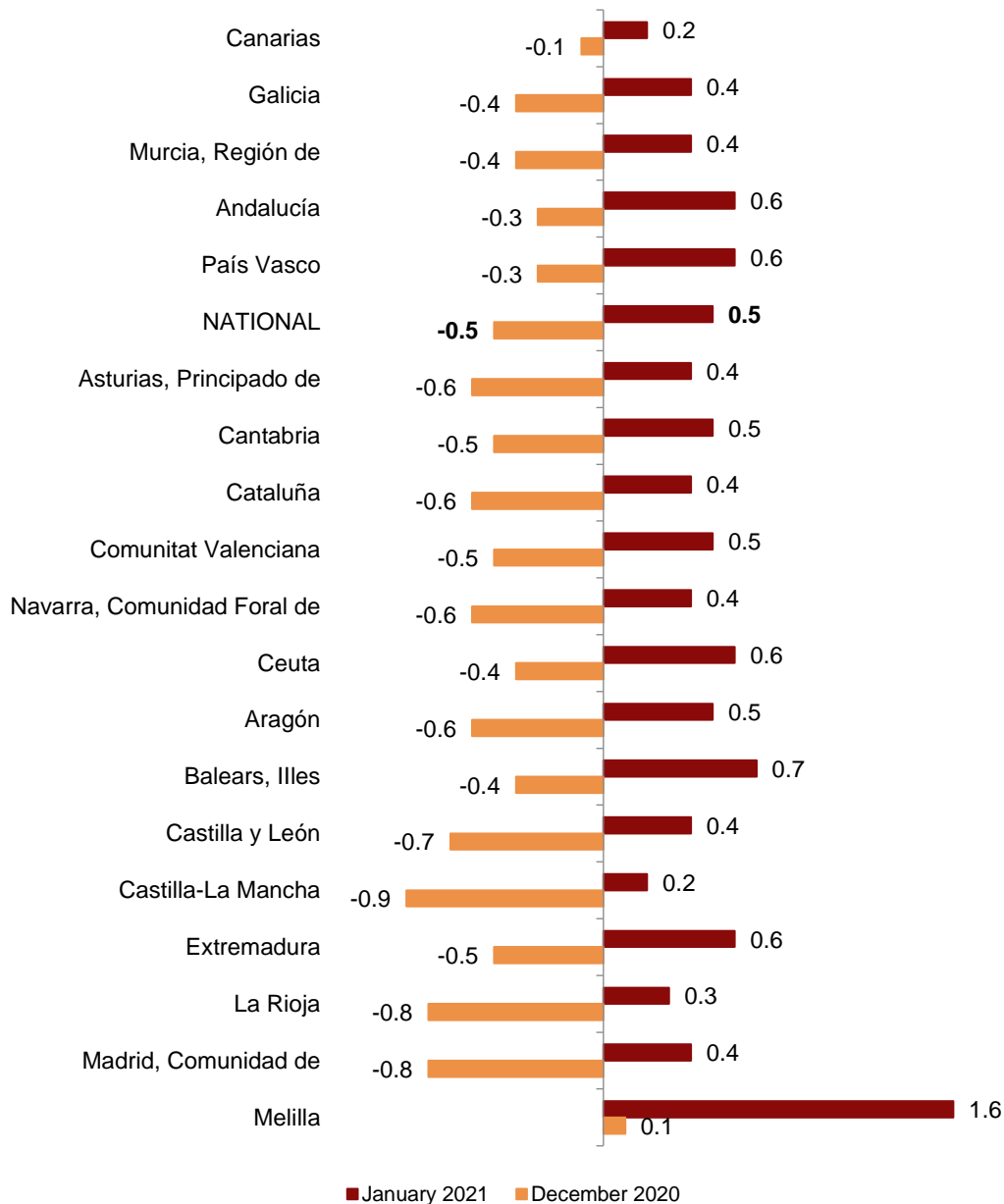
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual CPI rate increased in all Autonomous Communities in January when compared to December. The greatest increase occurred in Madrid, with an incrementation of 1.2 points.

On the other hand, Canarias was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate increased the least, with a rise of three tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



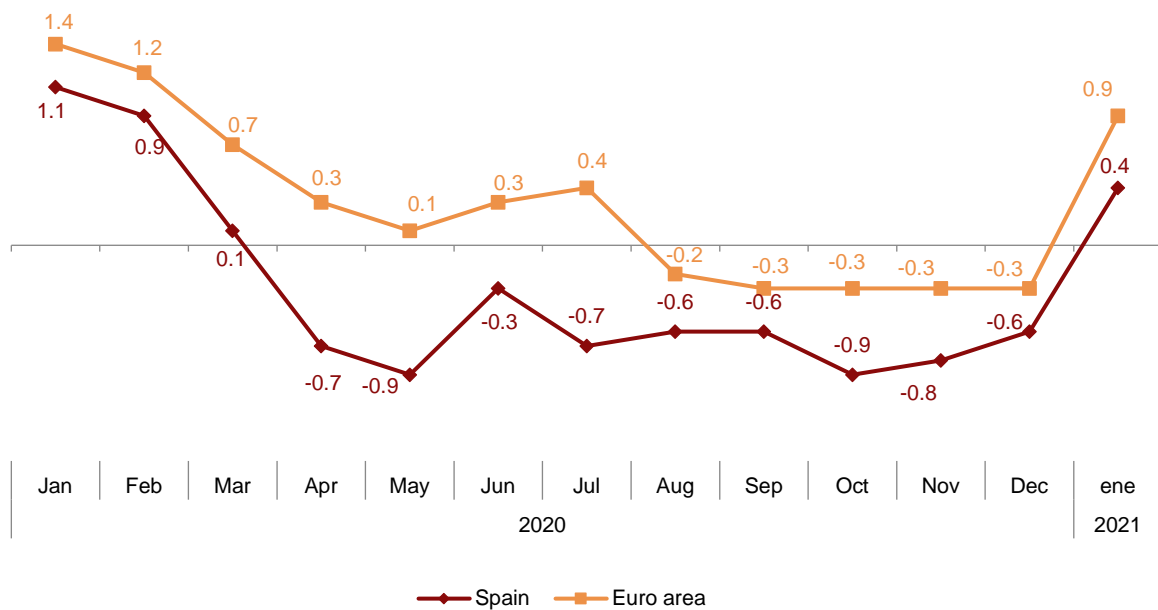
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In January, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 0.4%, one percentage point above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.4%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In January, the annual variation rate of the CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 0.4%, one tenth below that registered by the general CPI, due to the increase in VAT on sugary drinks and the change in the tax rate on insurance.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.1%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 0.3%, one tenth less than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.5%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Informative Annex

Main Developments in the CPI and HCIP

The INE has carried out the annual updating of the weightings used for calculation of the CPI has been carried out in accordance with the methodology of the 2016 Base System. On this occasion, the procedure has been modified so that the new weighting structure reflects the effect of COVID-19 on household consumption.

Furthermore, continuing with the process begun last year, new information from the databases provided by the companies (known as *scanner data*) has been incorporated into the CPI calculation.

This method replaces part of the traditional price collection - which is carried out by visiting retail stores - with information from the companies on the sales of each of the products they sell.

Updating of weightings

The National Statistics Institute has carried out its annual update of the weightings used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), in accordance with the CPI System, base 2016.

The CPI, base 2016, is characterised by its dynamism and ability to adapt to changing consumer behaviour, through the analysis of spending trends. With this objective, a detailed study of changes in the market is conducted every year.

In 2020, these changes were more relevant than in previous years, due to the exceptional situation caused by COVID-19. Following the recommendations of the European Statistical Office (Eurostat), the system habitually used to update the weighting was thus modified to incorporate the most recent information for 2020. Thus, the weightings that will be in force in the CPI throughout 2021 include changes in household consumption habits due to the pandemic.

The method used consists of updating the weighting structure through the usual process, using information from the Household Budget Survey (HBS) and other sources, and acting specifically on those consumption categories most affected by the COVID-19 effect. To this end, the most recent information available from alternative sources has been utilised.

As a result of this updating process, in 2021 the CPI weightings reflect the new patterns of household consumption; and in this way, the CPI reflects the changes in consumer habits that occurred in the last year.

The following table shows the weightings for the main groups used during 2020 and those that will be used during 2021 to calculate the overall CPI:

Weightings. General and by Group

	CPI, base 2016 Weightings, year 2020	CPI, base 2016 Weightings, year 2021
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19.49	23.62
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.85	3.20
3. Clothing and footwear	6.49	6.37
4. Housing	13.37	13.58
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	5.77	5.94
6. Medicine	3.89	3.93
7. Transport	15.40	12.45
8. Communications	3.81	3.73
9. Leisure and Culture	8.41	6.79
10. Teaching	1.64	1.66
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	12.05	11.64
12. Other goods and services	6.82	7.10
OVERALL	100	100

The detailed information regarding the new weightings is available on the INE website (www.ine.es).

Scanner data extension

Scanner data is the process of obtaining and using information from company databases for calculation of the CPI. These databases contain the record of sales of each product made in the check-out line of every establishment. This method creates an automated system for obtaining and processing these databases and adapting them to the CPI calculation requirements.

In 2020, the INE used this method for the first time. With this, the process began to gradually incorporate information from companies as it became available.

The process will continue in 2021, and it is now being extended to the Auchan group's supermarket and hypermarket chain. Since January 2021, the traditional collection of prices for mass consumer products (with the exception of fresh products) carried by the INE has been replaced by the information from these databases.

These changes to the CPI do not affect series continuity: the calculation formula for the 2016 System consists of chaining the indices together, so that there is no break.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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12 February 2021

Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 January 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.203	0.203
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.016	0.016
3. Clothing and footwear	95.7	-15.3	-15.3	0.9	-0.974	-0.974
4. Housing	107.1	4.3	4.3	3.2	0.579	0.579
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.017	-0.017
6. Health	102.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.001	-0.001
7. Transport	106.7	1.5	1.5	-3.2	0.191	0.191
8. Communications	100.3	0.5	0.5	-3.5	0.020	0.020
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.028	-0.028
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.013	0.013
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.007	0.007

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.4	0.4	1.1
Unprocessed food	113.3	1.6	1.6	2.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.9	0.8	0.8	1.6
Unprocessed food and energy	111.9	4.3	4.3	-0.4
Industrial goods	102.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4
Durable industrial goods	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Energy products	111.2	6.6	6.6	-1.8
Fuels	107.8	3.2	3.2	-9.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	100.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.9	-4.0	-4.0	0.3
Services	105.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Overall index excluding energy products	103.9	-0.8	-0.8	0.8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.6
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Overall index excluding services	104.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.3

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.5	-0.5	-0.010	-0.5	-0.010	0.5
02. Bread	103.1	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	-0.1
03. Bovine meat	105.5	0.2	0.002	0.2	0.002	1.7
04. Sheep meat	113.8	-0.7	-0.002	-0.7	-0.002	3.1
05. Swine meat□	110.8	-0.3	-0.003	-0.3	-0.003	-0.2
06. Poultry meat□	105.9	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	1.3
07. Other meats□	108.5	-0.2	-0.005	-0.2	-0.005	2.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish□	117.6	3.9	0.051	3.9	0.051	0.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish□	109.9	0.6	0.008	0.6	0.008	2.2
10. Eggs□	105.6	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	-0.9
11. Milk□	99.4	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	0.4
12. Dairy products	103.3	0.3	0.005	0.3	0.005	0.7
13. Oils and fats□	84.1	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-1.2
14. Fresh fruits□	113.4	-1.0	-0.021	-1.0	-0.021	5.3
15. Canned and dried fruit□	99.9	0.9	0.003	0.9	0.003	0.5
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables□	123.6	8.5	0.106	8.5	0.106	5.6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables□	105.5	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	1.6
18. Potatoes and their preparations□	108.5	0.7	0.003	0.7	0.003	-1.0
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions□	100.9	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.0
20. Sugar□	106.1	-0.6	0.000	-0.6	0.000	4.6
21. Other food products□	101.9	0.0	-0.001	0.0	-0.001	0.3
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices□	114.0	5.9	0.064	5.9	0.064	7.0
23. Alcoholic beverages□	106.9	1.2	0.015	1.2	0.015	0.7
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	0.1
25. Clothing for men□	94.0	-17.9	-0.279	-17.9	-0.279	0.4
26. Clothing for women□	96.2	-16.6	-0.382	-16.6	-0.382	1.2
27. Clothing for children and babies□	94.0	-13.9	-0.112	-13.9	-0.112	1.1
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing□	98.0	-14.2	-0.027	-14.2	-0.027	1.4
29. Footwear for men□	97.6	-10.1	-0.055	-10.1	-0.055	0.5
30. Footwear for women□	97.9	-12.0	-0.084	-12.0	-0.084	1.1
31. Footwear for children □	92.0	-13.8	-0.035	-13.8	-0.035	1.2
32. Repair of footwear□	107.7	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.7
33. Rental housing□	104.8	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.002	0.8
34. Heating, lighting and water supply□	109.7	8.7	0.574	8.7	0.574	5.5
35. Maintenance of the dwelling□	103.7	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.003	0.9
36. Furniture and floor coverings□	102.0	-0.4	-0.004	-0.4	-0.004	1.6
37. Household textiles and decorations□	95.7	-2.7	-0.013	-2.7	-0.013	1.0
38. Household appliances including repair□	96.9	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	0.1
39. Household utensils and tools□	98.6	-0.5	-0.002	-0.5	-0.002	-0.6
40. Non-durable household goods□	100.1	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	0.1
41. Household services□	108.3	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	1.6
42. Medical and a like services□	107.7	0.7	0.012	0.7	0.012	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment□	100.4	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1	-0.002	0.0
44. Personal transport□	107.4	1.6	0.188	1.6	0.188	-3.6
45. Public urban transport□	102.4	0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	0.3
46. Public intercity transport□	96.0	0.8	0.003	0.8	0.003	-1.2
47. Communications□	100.3	0.5	0.020	0.5	0.020	-3.5
48. Recreational items□	89.1	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-1.6
49. Publications□	109.1	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	0.5
50. Recreation□	102.6	0.2	0.004	0.2	0.004	1.1
51. Infant and primary education□	106.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.3
52. Secondary education □	108.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.7
53. Tertiary education □	99.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-1.9
54. Other educational costs	105.7	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.7
55. Personal effects□	97.7	-0.5	-0.010	-0.5	-0.010	-0.3
56. Tourism and catering □	105.5	-0.2	-0.022	-0.2	-0.022	0.5
57. Other goods and services□	106.8	0.1	0.006	0.1	0.006	1.8

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	104.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	104.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	103.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	106.6	0.7	0.7	2.1	106.4	0.8	0.8	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	103.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	104.2	1.2	1.2	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	94.6	-16.1	-16.1	1.0	95.5	-14.3	-14.3	0.9	94.4	-17.1	-17.1	0.7
4. Housing	108.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	107.1	4.4	4.4	2.3	106.8	4.5	4.5	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	99.8	0.2	0.2	1.4	100.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.9
6. Health	101.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	102.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	99.6	0.0	0.0	-0.6
7. Transport	106.6	1.7	1.7	-2.8	105.7	1.6	1.6	-4.0	105.3	1.4	1.4	-3.8
8. Communications	100.4	0.5	0.5	-3.5	100.5	0.5	0.5	-3.5	99.7	0.5	0.5	-3.6
9. Recreation and culture	98.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	98.6	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	97.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7
10. Education	105.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	105.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	107.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	106.9	0.1	0.1	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	105.6	0.1	0.1	2.0	106.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.8
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	104.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	104.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	104.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	106.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	105.9	0.3	0.3	1.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	118.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.8	104.7	2.6	2.6	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	97.5	-13.4	-13.4	1.2	93.8	-15.1	-15.1	0.6	98.9	-13.4	-13.4	1.0
4. Housing	108.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	107.0	3.5	3.5	4.2	105.9	4.3	4.3	2.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	97.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	100.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.9
6. Health	100.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	104.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.0
7. Transport	104.8	1.5	1.5	-2.4	106.7	1.5	1.5	-2.8	108.5	1.2	1.2	-4.4
8. Communications	101.5	0.5	0.5	-3.4	100.2	0.5	0.5	-3.5	101.9	0.5	0.5	-3.3
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	0.0	0.0	-0.7	97.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	97.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.5
10. Education	105.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	102.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	107.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	107.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	104.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	105.6	0.7	0.7	3.0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	105.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	105.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.8	0.8	2.0	107.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	108.9	0.9	0.9	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	104.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	105.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	96.0	-15.4	-15.4	1.0	95.8	-15.6	-15.6	1.0	96.8	-15.4	-15.4	1.1
4. Housing	107.0	4.8	4.8	1.7	107.3	5.1	5.1	1.2	106.3	3.9	3.9	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.7	0.1	0.1	1.2	100.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	102.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.7
6. Health	103.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	103.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
7. Transport	108.4	1.5	1.5	-3.4	106.6	1.6	1.6	-3.3	106.8	1.4	1.4	-3.6
8. Communications	100.4	0.5	0.5	-3.5	101.1	0.5	0.5	-3.4	100.0	0.5	0.5	-3.5
9. Recreation and culture	98.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	97.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	100.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.7
10. Education	101.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	105.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	99.3	0.0	0.0	-4.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	106.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	106.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	104.8	0.1	0.1	1.1	106.9	0.1	0.1	1.4
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	104.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	104.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	105.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	107.0	0.7	0.7	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	104.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	104.1	0.5	0.5	-0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	95.5	-14.9	-14.9	0.6	94.2	-16.1	-16.1	0.9	95.8	-15.9	-15.9	0.7
4. Housing	107.6	5.1	5.1	4.7	107.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	107.5	4.6	4.6	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	-1.1	-1.1	0.6	100.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	101.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.5
6. Health	103.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	101.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	104.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
7. Transport	106.1	1.6	1.6	-3.4	106.6	1.6	1.6	-3.6	105.7	1.5	1.5	-3.4
8. Communications	99.0	0.5	0.5	-3.7	99.5	0.5	0.5	-3.6	100.2	0.5	0.5	-3.5
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	98.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	98.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	106.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	106.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	106.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	108.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	103.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.9	0.1	0.1	1.0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Madrid, Comunidad de												
ALL ITEMS	104.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	103.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	104.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	106.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	107.3	0.7	0.7	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	105.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	104.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	96.7	-13.7	-13.7	1.0	94.9	-15.9	-15.9	1.1	95.7	-15.3	-15.3	0.9
4. Housing	106.9	3.5	3.5	2.6	105.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	107.3	4.4	4.4	1.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	99.7	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	101.2	0.1	0.1	1.3
6. Health	102.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	102.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	105.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.9
7. Transport	107.3	1.5	1.5	-2.9	105.4	1.8	1.8	-3.6	107.0	1.7	1.7	-3.5
8. Communications	101.3	0.5	0.5	-3.4	100.1	0.5	0.5	-3.5	98.8	0.5	0.5	-3.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	97.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	98.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5
10. Education	104.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	105.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	104.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.0	0.4	0.4	-0.5	105.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	107.1	0.2	0.2	1.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	103.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	104.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
País Vasco												
ALL ITEMS	105.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	104.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	102.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	106.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	103.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	104.6	2.1	2.1	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	95.1	-15.7	-15.7	0.8	93.1	-20.4	-20.4	0.8	92.1	-17.9	-17.9	1.6
4. Housing	107.7	4.6	4.6	3.6	106.0	4.7	4.7	2.1	107.0	3.5	3.5	3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	102.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	98.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
6. Health	102.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	102.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	101.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
7. Transport	108.6	1.6	1.6	-2.8	108.6	1.3	1.3	-2.7	103.9	2.1	2.1	-3.6
8. Communications	100.6	0.5	0.5	-3.5	99.9	0.5	0.5	-3.5	103.7	0.5	0.5	-3.1
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	98.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	96.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5
10. Education	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	104.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	105.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	101.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	104.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	102.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
Rioja, La												
ALL ITEMS	103.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.6	103.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	104.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.0	1.1	1.1	3.7	106.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	103.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	104.6	2.1	2.1	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	93.6	-17.0	-17.0	1.1	93.1	-20.4	-20.4	0.8	92.1	-17.9	-17.9	1.6
4. Housing	109.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	106.0	4.7	4.7	2.1	107.0	3.5	3.5	3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	102.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	98.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
6. Health	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	101.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
7. Transport	104.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	108.6	1.3	1.3	-2.7	103.9	2.1	2.1	-3.6
8. Communications	99.7	0.5	0.5	-3.6	99.9	0.5	0.5	-3.5	103.7	0.5	0.5	-3.1
9. Recreation and culture	97.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	98.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	96.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	104.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.7	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	105.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	101.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	104.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	102.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
Ceuta												
ALL ITEMS	103.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.6	103.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	104.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.0	1.1	1.1	3.7	106.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	103.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	104.6	2.1	2.1	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	93.6	-17.0	-17.0	1.1	93.1	-20.4	-20.4	0.8	92.1	-17.9	-17.9	1.6
4. Housing	109.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	106.0	4.7	4.7	2.1	107.0	3.5	3.5	3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	102.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	98.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
6. Health	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	101.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
7. Transport	104.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	108.6	1.3	1.3	-2.7	103.9	2.1	2.1	-3.6
8. Communications	99.7	0.5	0.5	-3.6	99.9	0.5	0.5	-3.5	103.7	0.5	0.5	-3.1
9. Recreation and culture	97.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	98.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	96.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	104.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.7	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	105.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	101.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	104.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	102.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
Melilla												
ALL ITEMS	103.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.6	103.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	104.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.0	1.1	1.1	3.7	106.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	103.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	104.6	2.1	2.1	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	93.6	-17.0	-17.0	1.1	93.1	-20.4	-20.4	0.8	92.1	-17.9	-17.9	1.6
4. Housing	109.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	106.0	4.7	4.7	2.1	107.0	3.5	3.5	3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	102.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	98.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
6. Health	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	101.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
7. Transport	104.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	108.6	1.3	1.3	-2.7	103.9	2.1	2.1	-3.6
8. Communications	99.7	0.5	0.5	-3.6	99.9	0.5	0.5	-3.5	103.7	0.5	0.5	-3.1
9. Recreation and culture	97.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	98.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	96.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	104.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.7	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	105.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	101.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	104.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	102.0	0.3	0.3	0.9

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016
February 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.5	-0.1	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.8	0.5	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.8	0.5	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	95.7	-15.3	0.9
4. Housing	107.1	4.3	3.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.9	-0.3	0.7
6. Health	102.5	0.0	0.5
7. Transport	106.2	1.5	-3.2
8. Communications	100.3	0.5	-3.5
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	-0.4	0.1
10. Education	103.1	0.0	-0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.4	0.1	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.0	1.0

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.5	-0.1	0.4
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.0	0.6
Unprocessed food	113.3	1.6	2.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.6	0.5	1.3
Unprocessed food and energy	111.4	4.3	-0.4
Industrial goods	102.3	-0.7	-0.4
Durable industrial goods	99.1	0.4	0.3
Energy products	110.3	6.6	-1.8
Fuels	106.7	3.2	-9.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	100.7	-2.4	-2.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.9	-4.0	0.3
Services	105.2	0.1	0.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.2	0.1	0.5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.9	-0.3	0.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.5	-0.1	0.4
Overall index excluding energy products	103.9	-0.9	0.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.0	-1.2	0.5
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.6	-0.1	0.4
Overall index excluding services	104.1	-0.2	0.3
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.3	-0.3	1.2
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.5	-0.1	0.4

12 February 2021

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 January 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.87	-0.4	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.68	0.9	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.35	0.5	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	88.66	-21.4	1.3
4. Housing	102.64	4.2	3.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.98	-0.3	0.7
6. Health	102.93	0.0	0.5
7. Transport	103.44	1.5	-3.1
8. Communications	102.96	0.5	-3.5
9. Recreation and culture	97.49	-0.6	-0.1
10. Education	103.73	0.0	-0.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.05	0.1	0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.73	0.2	1.3

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.74	-0.5	0.3
HICP	103.87	-0.4	0.4