

15 February 2022

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016  
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015  
January 2022.**

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the January IPRIX stood at  $-6.1\%$ , four tenths below than that registered in December.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases three tenths, up to  $2.4\%$ .
- The monthly variation of the overall index is  $-0.4\%$ .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at  $6.2\%$ , four tenths lower than that of the previous month.
- Today the INE implemented the 2021 base of the Consumer Price Index.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in the month of January was  $6.1\%$ , four tenths below that registered in the previous month.

Among the groups with a negative influence on the decrease in the annual rate, the following stand out:

- **Housing**, whose annual variation of  $18.1\%$  was more than five points below that registered in December. This was caused by the decrease in *electricity* prices, compared to the increase registered in 2021.

Also noteworthy, although in the opposite direction, was the rise in the prices of *gas*, which were higher this month than the previous year.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose rate stood at  $4.8\%$ . This was two tenths lower than that of the previous month, due to the fact that the prices of *Vegetables* and *Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices* rose more the previous year than this month.

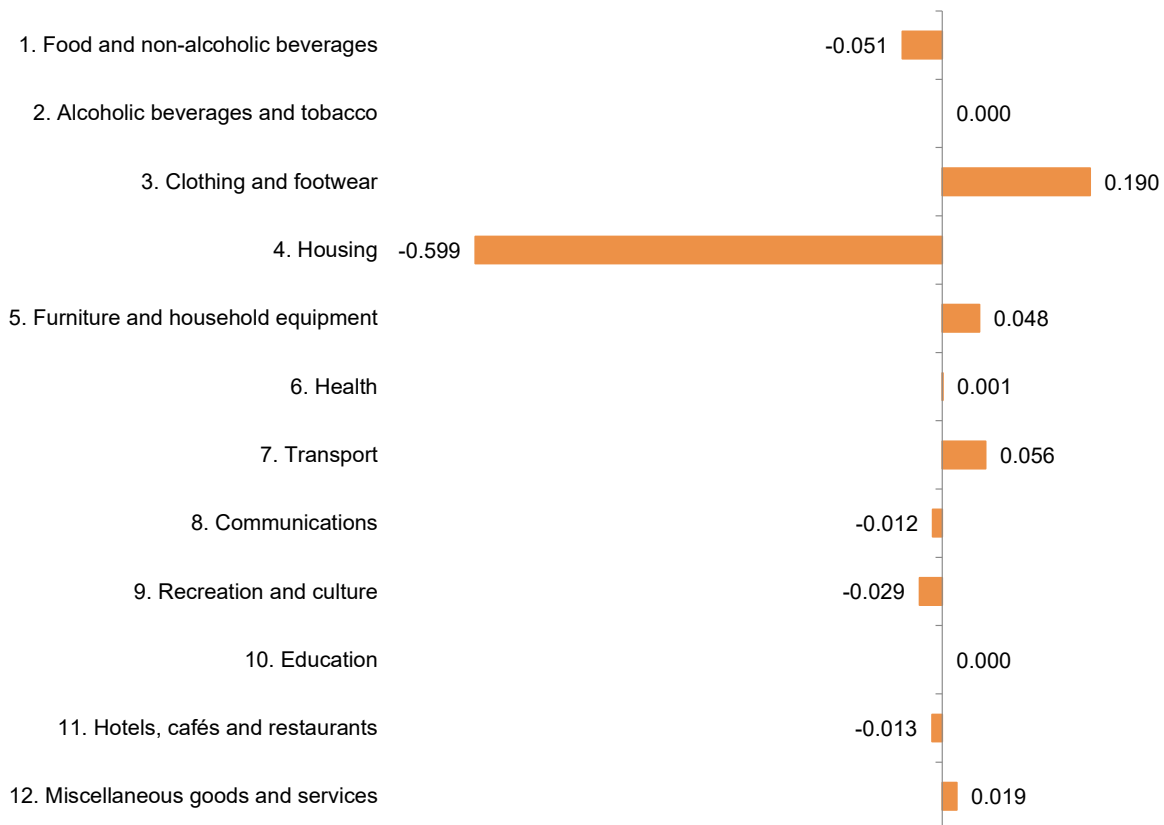
Likewise of note, though in a positive direction, were the increases in the prices of *Bread and cereals*, which fell in 2021, and of *Oils and fats*, which remained stable last year.

- **Recreation and culture**, whose variation dropped five tenths, to  $1.2\%$ , due to the fact that prices of *package holidays* decreased more this month more than in 2021.

On the other hand, the groups with the most positive influence were:

- **Clothing and footwear** had a rate of 3.7%, almost three points higher than the previous month. This was due to the fact that the prices of all the associated components fell less this month than the previous year.
- **Transport**, whose variation stood at 11.3%. This was four tenths above that registered in December, due to the fact that the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles* rose more this month than in January 2021.

### Contribution of groups to the annual CPI rate



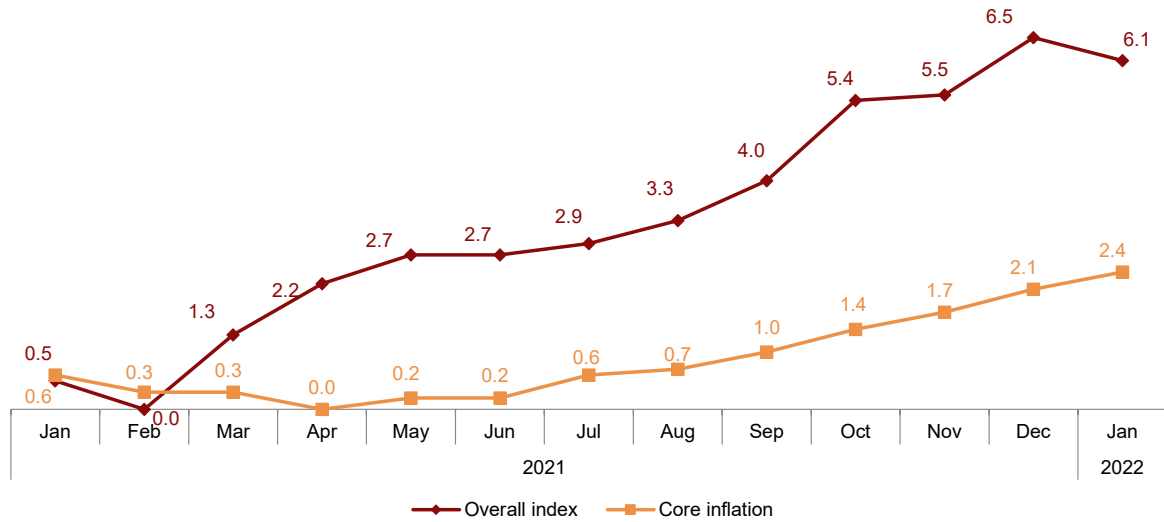
### Annual rate difference Overall CPI

**-0,4**

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased three tenths, to 2.4%. This is the highest since October 2012, standing more than three and a half points below that of the general CPI.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

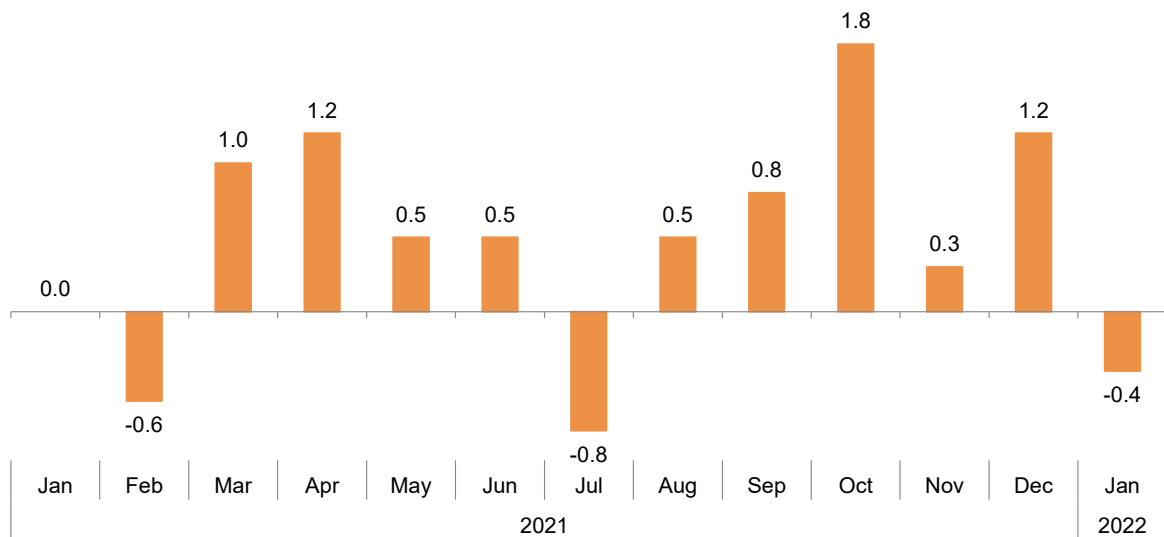


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In January, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -0.4%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



Among the groups with a negative monthly impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -13.0%, due to discounts during the winter sales season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.784.
- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of -0.9% and a contribution of -0.058, caused by to the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.
- **Housing**, whose variation of -0.1% has a contribution of -0.021. This is due to the decrease in *Electricity* prices.

Also noteworthy in this group - albeit in the opposite direction - were the increases in the prices of *Gas* and of *Diesel for heating*.

On the other hand, among the groups with the greatest monthly positive contribution, worth noting were:

- **Transportation**, whose rate of 1.9% was the consequence of an increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment* and, to a lesser extent, of *Motor cars*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.247.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a rate of 0.7% and a contribution of 0.152. The increases in the prices of *Fish and seafood*, *Bread and cereals*, and *Milk, cheese and eggs* were of particular note.

Also noteworthy, though in the opposite direction, was the decrease in the prices of *Fruit* and *Meat*.

- **Household goods**, with a rate of 0.5% and a contribution of 0.031. This was the consequence of generalized increases in most of the associated components.
- **Other goods and services** had a variation of 0.4% and a contribution of 0.025. This was due to the increase in *Insurance* prices, which is common during this time.

A more detailed analysis indicates the areas that had the greatest effect on the monthly IPC rate in the month of January.

## Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fish and seafood	2.0	0,057
Bread and cereals	1.3	0,041
Milk, cheese and eggs	1.2	0,033
<b>Others</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	3.2	0,179
Gas	5.1	0,080
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.6	0,065
Automobiles	2.2	0,061
Liquid fuels	4.3	0,027

## Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	-0.9	-0,020
<b>Others</b>		
Garments	-14.1	-0,633
Electricity	-3.5	-0,144
Shoes and other footwear	-9.1	-0,131
Accommodation services	-5.9	-0,065
Package holidays	-7.6	-0,053

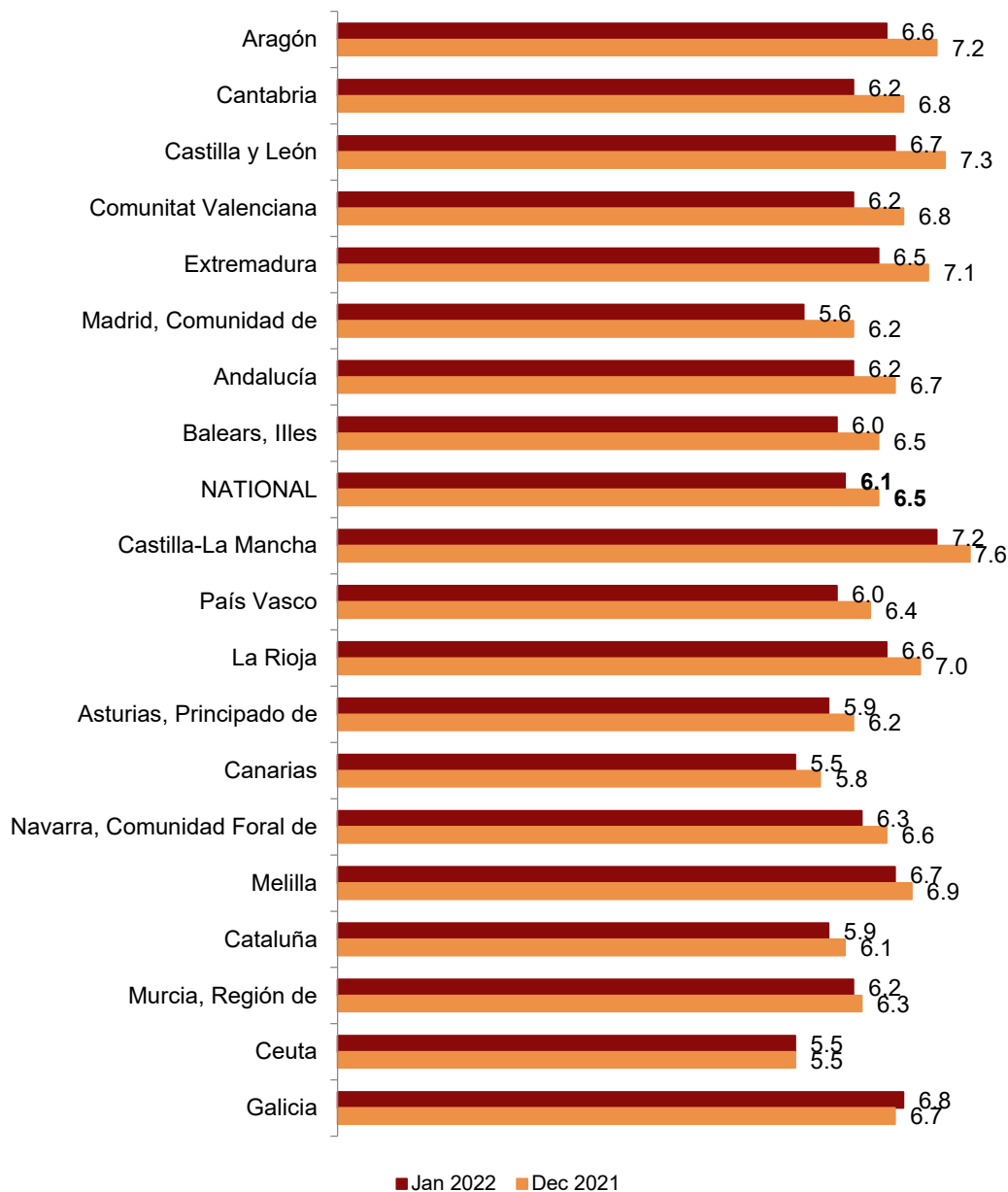
**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

The annual CPI rate decreased in January compared to December in all the autonomous communities, except in Galicia, where it increased by one tenth.

The greatest decreases occurred in Aragón, Cantabria, Castilla y León, Comunitat Valenciana, Extremadura and Comunidad de Madrid, with decreases of six tenths in all.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



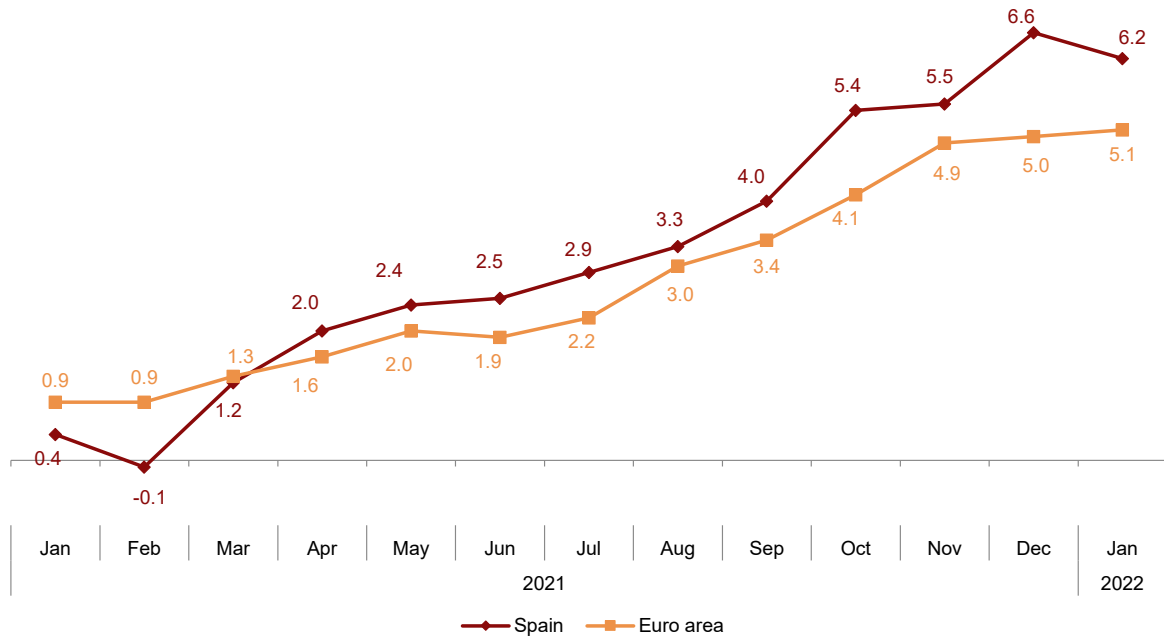
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In January, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 6.2%, four tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.8%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In January, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 7.0%, eight tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.4%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 7.0%, eight tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.8%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Informative Annex

### Main features of the CPI base 2021

The INE is today publishing the first Consumer Price Index in base 2021. With the implementation of this new base, methodological innovations are incorporated to improve indicator accuracy, as well as changes in the composition of the shopping basket and a new weighting structure, which aids in increases representativeness.

The base change is a process carried out every five years, and its objective is to renew the CPI by adapting it to changes in household consumption patterns and incorporating methodological improvements. Therefore, two of the most important functions carried out are a review of the shopping basket and the updating of the weighting structure.

In the case of methodological changes, the CPI base 2021 incorporates new processes to monitor clothing prices and process missing prices, which will increase indicator precision.

In addition, as part of adapting the CPI to market changes in order to capture price movements more precisely, the INE continues to work on the development of automated information collection methods, by taking advantage of company databases (scanner data), automated Internet collection (web scrapping), and the use of computerized means for in-store price collection. These methods will be continually incorporated into CPI calculation during the new base.

Lastly, the CPI base 2021 updates the list of subclasses of the European classification of consumption, called the ECOICOP (European Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose), which is regularly disseminated. As a result of this update, based on the relative importance of household spending, 24 subclasses have disappeared from the CPI calculation, and two new ones have been incorporated.

Thus, the number of subclasses (aggregations of good and services at the highest level of detail), which was 221 in the base 2016, moves to 199 in the new base.

For more information, you can consult the document ***Main methodological novelties of the Consumer Price Index Base 2021*** at the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

---

For further information see **INEbase:** [www.ine.es/en/](http://www.ine.es/en/) Twitter: [@es\\_ine](https://twitter.com/es_ine)

All press releases at: [www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa\\_en.htm](http://www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa_en.htm)

**Press Office:** Telephone numbers: (+34) 91 583 93 63 /94 08 – [gprensa@ine.es](mailto:gprensa@ine.es)

**Information Area:** Telephone number: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – [www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1](http://www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1)

---



## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 January 2022

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.6	-0.4	-0.4	6.1		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	0.7	0.7	4.8	0.152	0.152
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.016	0.016
3. Clothing and footwear	95.1	-13.0	-13.0	3.7	-0.784	-0.784
4. Housing	112.6	-0.1	-0.1	18.1	-0.021	-0.021
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	0.5	0.5	2.9	0.031	0.031
6. Health	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.000	0.000
7. Transport	105.5	1.9	1.9	11.3	0.247	0.247
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.008	0.008
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	-0.058	-0.058
10. Education	100.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	101.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.000	0.000
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.3	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.025	0.025

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.8	0.8	4.0
Unprocessed food	104.1	0.3	0.3	5.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.7	0.7	4.4
Unprocessed food and energy	112.8	0.8	0.8	20.5
Industrial goods	106.6	-1.6	-1.6	12.4
Durable industrial goods	101.9	0.8	0.8	2.4
Energy products	119.2	1.2	1.2	33.0
Fuels	111.4	3.7	3.7	24.6
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.9	-1.3	-1.3	7.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	100.0	-3.0	-3.0	2.4
Services	100.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
Services without rentals for housing	100.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.7	-0.7	-0.7	6.8
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.7	-0.4	-0.4	6.3
Overall index excluding energy products	101.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.6	-0.4	-0.4	6.2
Overall index excluding services	105.2	-0.6	-0.6	8.9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.0	-0.6	-0.6	4.9

### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	105.1	1.1	0.020	1.1	0.020	6.2
02. Bread	104.2	1.5	0.021	1.5	0.021	5.3
03. Bovine meat	104.9	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	6.0
04. Sheep meat	108.8	-8.2	-0.023	-8.2	-0.023	12.6
05. Swine meat	99.9	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0
06. Poultry meat	103.9	0.4	0.003	0.4	0.003	6.9
07. Other meats	101.1	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	1.4
08. Fresh and frozen fish	110.4	3.5	0.046	3.5	0.046	5.5
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	102.7	0.7	0.011	0.7	0.011	3.3
10. Eggs	104.0	0.5	0.001	0.5	0.001	6.6
11. Milk	105.6	1.6	0.012	1.6	0.012	6.1
12. Dairy products	103.3	1.1	0.019	1.1	0.019	3.7
13. Oils and fats	113.0	3.3	0.019	3.3	0.019	28.5
14. Fresh fruits	101.5	-1.2	-0.022	-1.2	-0.022	8.8
15. Canned and dried fruit	100.9	0.7	0.002	0.7	0.002	0.2
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	104.8	0.8	0.011	0.8	0.011	0.3
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	102.9	1.0	0.007	1.0	0.007	3.1
18. Potatoes and their preparations	101.9	1.5	0.006	1.5	0.006	3.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	103.6	0.3	0.001	0.3	0.001	4.9
20. Sugar	101.1	0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	0.4
21. Other food products	101.0	0.4	0.006	0.4	0.006	1.6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	101.7	0.9	0.009	0.9	0.009	3.2
23. Alcoholic beverages	100.7	1.2	0.015	1.2	0.015	0.4
24. Tobacco	101.7	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	2.4
25. Clothing for men	96.0	-14.6	-0.219	-14.6	-0.219	5.0
26. Clothing for women	94.5	-14.2	-0.312	-14.2	-0.312	4.0
27. Clothing for children and babies	92.5	-13.0	-0.101	-13.0	-0.101	2.6
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	88.7	-19.0	-0.020	-19.0	-0.020	-4.4
29. Footwear for men	98.2	-7.0	-0.036	-7.0	-0.036	4.2
30. Footwear for women	96.2	-10.8	-0.072	-10.8	-0.072	2.1
31. Footwear for children	98.3	-9.2	-0.022	-9.2	-0.022	6.3
33. Rental housing	100.4	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.005	0.6
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	123.2	-0.4	-0.032	-0.4	-0.032	34.5
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	100.8	0.2	0.006	0.2	0.006	1.4
36. Furniture and floor coverings	103.9	0.8	0.009	0.8	0.009	6.1
37. Household textiles and decorations	101.7	-1.5	-0.008	-1.5	-0.008	3.8
38. Household appliances including repair	102.8	1.5	0.014	1.5	0.014	3.3
39. Household utensils and tools	102.0	0.4	0.002	0.4	0.002	3.5
40. Non-durable household goods	101.6	0.8	0.012	0.8	0.012	1.5
41. Household services	100.7	0.2	0.002	0.2	0.002	2.0
42. Medical and a like services	101.5	0.8	0.013	0.8	0.013	2.3
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.2	-0.1	-0.004	-0.1	-0.004	0.2
44. Personal transport	105.7	2.0	0.254	2.0	0.254	11.8
45. Public urban transport	100.4	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	0.4
46. Public intercity transport	98.2	-1.8	-0.009	-1.8	-0.009	-2.7
47. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.008	0.2	0.008	-0.6
48. Recreational items	100.0	-0.7	-0.013	-0.7	-0.013	0.6
49. Publications	102.5	1.1	0.005	1.1	0.005	3.4
50. Recreation	100.4	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.002	0.8
51. Infant and primary education	100.8	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.2
52. Secondary education	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	2.0
53. Tertiary education	100.6	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.8
54. Other educational costs	101.0	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	1.3
55. Personal effects	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.8
56. Tourism and catering	101.4	-0.4	-0.053	-0.4	-0.053	3.1
57. Other goods and services	101.4	0.4	0.017	0.4	0.017	1.9

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	-0.5	-0.5	6.2	103.9	-0.4	-0.4	6.6	103.4	-0.5	-0.5	5.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.6	0.6	4.6	104.2	0.7	0.7	5.8	103.2	0.9	0.9	4.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	101.4	0.2	0.2	1.8	100.7	0.2	0.2	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	94.5	-13.7	-13.7	3.9	96.7	-10.4	-10.4	5.7	93.4	-15.2	-15.2	3.0
4. Housing	114.1	-0.6	-0.6	20.3	113.1	0.0	0.0	19.2	113.6	0.1	0.1	19.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.8	0.4	0.4	2.5	103.1	0.8	0.8	3.8	102.7	1.3	1.3	3.5
6. Health	100.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	100.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	100.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.6
7. Transport	105.6	2.0	2.0	11.4	105.7	2.1	2.1	11.6	105.1	2.1	2.1	10.5
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.3	99.6	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1	99.9	-1.5	-1.5	0.3
10. Education	100.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	101.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	101.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	101.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.8	100.1	-1.4	-1.4	1.9	101.4	0.2	0.2	2.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	101.6	0.4	0.4	2.2	100.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	-0.2	-0.2	6.0	103.2	-0.6	-0.6	5.5	103.6	-0.6	-0.6	6.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	0.4	0.4	4.9	103.7	0.6	0.6	5.1	103.4	0.2	0.2	5.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	100.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	100.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	101.6	0.8	0.8	1.4
3. Clothing and footwear	97.0	-10.9	-10.9	3.8	90.9	-16.2	-16.2	-0.2	96.6	-12.5	-12.5	2.2
4. Housing	112.1	-0.6	-0.6	17.0	111.1	-0.7	-0.7	15.8	112.5	-0.1	-0.1	17.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.2	0.9	0.9	3.5	101.6	0.1	0.1	2.3	100.6	-1.2	-1.2	1.3
6. Health	101.7	0.3	0.3	3.6	100.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	100.5	0.2	0.2	1.4
7. Transport	105.0	1.9	1.9	10.0	105.4	0.9	0.9	10.5	105.8	2.1	2.1	12.0
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.5	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.5
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-0.7	-0.7	1.2	100.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.4	101.0	-0.2	-0.2	1.4
10. Education	101.6	0.1	0.1	2.0	101.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	100.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	100.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	102.1	0.9	0.9	3.1	100.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	101.7	0.4	0.4	2.4	101.9	0.2	0.2	2.2

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.9	-0.5	-0.5	6.7	104.2	-0.3	-0.3	7.2	103.5	-0.2	-0.2	5.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	0.8	0.8	4.9	103.6	0.5	0.5	4.9	103.6	0.7	0.7	4.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	101.4	0.6	0.6	2.0	101.1	0.3	0.3	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	93.6	-14.7	-14.7	1.9	96.1	-12.6	-12.6	4.6	97.2	-12.1	-12.1	5.1
4. Housing	114.0	0.2	0.2	21.0	115.1	0.1	0.1	23.3	111.1	0.2	0.2	15.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	0.4	0.4	2.9	102.1	0.8	0.8	3.0	102.0	0.5	0.5	2.5
6. Health	100.5	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	100.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
7. Transport	105.8	2.1	2.1	11.9	105.7	2.1	2.1	11.7	105.5	2.0	2.0	11.4
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	99.8	-1.0	-1.0	0.3	100.2	-0.7	-0.7	1.0
10. Education	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	101.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	101.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	101.5	-0.4	-0.4	3.2	102.1	0.6	0.6	3.7	101.2	0.3	0.3	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	101.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	101.3	0.6	0.6	2.1
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	-0.5	-0.5	6.2	103.6	-0.5	-0.5	6.5	103.8	-0.3	-0.3	6.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.5	0.5	4.8	103.5	1.2	1.2	4.7	103.4	0.8	0.8	4.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	101.9	1.1	1.1	2.5	101.0	0.5	0.5	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	93.6	-14.0	-14.0	2.0	92.2	-15.6	-15.6	1.6	98.5	-10.5	-10.5	7.4
4. Housing	114.3	-0.7	-0.7	20.5	115.0	-0.7	-0.7	21.9	114.0	-0.3	-0.3	21.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	0.4	0.4	3.4	101.9	1.2	1.2	2.3	102.3	0.4	0.4	3.6
6. Health	101.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	100.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.7
7. Transport	105.3	1.9	1.9	11.2	106.3	2.2	2.2	13.1	105.2	1.9	1.9	11.3
8. Communications	99.6	0.2	0.2	-0.7	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.7	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.2	-1.0	-1.0	1.2	100.2	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	100.3	-1.0	-1.0	1.1
10. Education	100.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	100.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	100.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	101.4	0.1	0.1	2.6	101.1	-0.2	-0.2	2.6	101.5	0.4	0.4	3.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	100.6	-0.3	-0.3	1.6	101.3	0.5	0.5	1.7

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.4	-0.3	-0.3	5.6	103.7	-0.2	-0.2	6.2	103.5	-0.5	-0.5	6.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	0.7	0.7	4.7	104.0	0.9	0.9	4.7	103.7	0.8	0.8	5.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	101.7	1.1	1.1	2.0	101.4	0.9	0.9	1.5
3. Clothing and footwear	94.5	-12.8	-12.8	2.2	97.2	-11.1	-11.1	6.7	93.8	-14.2	-14.2	2.5
4. Housing	110.1	0.1	0.1	14.0	112.0	-0.6	-0.6	17.2	113.5	0.7	0.7	20.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.9	0.4	0.4	2.6	103.0	1.4	1.4	3.5	103.3	1.4	1.4	4.4
6. Health	100.3	0.4	0.4	-0.6	100.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.9
7. Transport	105.4	1.8	1.8	11.0	105.9	1.8	1.8	12.5	105.5	2.2	2.2	10.7
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.5	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.6	0.2	0.2	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-1.2	-1.2	1.9	100.6	-0.9	-0.9	1.8	101.4	-2.0	-2.0	2.8
10. Education	100.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	100.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	96.3	0.1	0.1	-5.5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102.2	-0.2	-0.2	4.0	102.1	0.6	0.6	3.5	101.5	0.1	0.1	2.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	100.7	0.1	0.1	1.2	101.2	0.0	0.0	1.9
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.4	-0.4	-0.4	6.0	103.7	-0.7	-0.7	6.6	103.0	-0.5	-0.5	5.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	0.9	0.9	5.0	102.7	-0.4	-0.4	3.7	103.2	0.5	0.5	4.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	100.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	103.1	2.5	2.5	3.6
3. Clothing and footwear	93.8	-13.8	-13.8	3.3	98.9	-12.6	-12.6	11.3	96.0	-11.8	-11.8	8.4
4. Housing	113.6	0.3	0.3	19.0	114.6	0.0	0.0	21.3	110.8	-0.7	-0.7	15.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.9	0.8	0.8	4.2	102.1	0.5	0.5	2.8	101.8	0.7	0.7	1.4
6. Health	100.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	100.6	0.2	0.2	1.6	99.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
7. Transport	105.1	2.0	2.0	10.6	105.4	2.1	2.1	11.3	106.6	1.9	1.9	14.6
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.7	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.4
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.9	99.9	-1.1	-1.1	0.4	99.4	-1.2	-1.2	0.3
10. Education	101.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	97.2	0.0	0.0	-3.6	100.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	100.7	-0.5	-0.5	2.5	101.0	-0.7	-0.7	2.8	100.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.8	0.5	0.5	2.7	101.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	103.5	-0.5	-0.5	6.7								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	1.4	1.4	6.3								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.5	0.4	0.4	3.2								
3. Clothing and footwear	93.0	-15.2	-15.2	3.2								
4. Housing	112.4	-1.0	-1.0	17.7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	1.1	1.1	2.6								
6. Health	100.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.7								
7. Transport	106.2	2.2	2.2	14.8								
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	0.2	-0.7								
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	-0.7	-0.7	1.7								
10. Education	100.6	0.0	0.0	0.8								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102.0	0.3	0.3	3.4								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	1.1	1.1	1.2								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2021

### January 2022

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	104.1	-0.4	7.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	0.7	4.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.3	0.5	1.6
3. Clothing and footwear	95.1	-13.0	3.7
4. Housing	116.1	-0.1	24.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	0.5	2.9
6. Health	100.5	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	105.5	1.9	11.3
8. Communications	99.7	0.2	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-0.9	1.2
10. Education	100.8	0.0	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	101.5	0.0	2.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.4	1.6

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	104.1	-0.4	7.0
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.8	4.0
Unprocessed food	104.1	0.3	5.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.7	4.4
Unprocessed food and energy	115.2	0.8	24.9
Industrial goods	108.0	-1.6	14.9
Durable industrial goods	101.9	0.8	2.4
Energy products	123.2	1.2	41.0
Fuels	111.4	3.7	24.6
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.9	-1.3	7.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	100.0	-3.0	2.4
Services	100.8	0.0	1.7
Services without rentals for housing	100.9	0.0	1.7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.4	-0.7	8.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.2	-0.4	7.2
Overall index excluding energy products	101.4	-0.6	2.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.1	-0.7	2.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.2	-0.4	7.1
Overall index excluding services	106.1	-0.6	10.3
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.6	-0.6	5.8
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	104.1	-0.4	7.0

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 January 2022

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	110.26	-0.8	6.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.84	0.7	4.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	107.06	0.5	1.6
3. Clothing and footwear	92.63	-18.4	4.5
4. Housing	120.91	-0.1	17.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	103.97	0.5	3.0
6. Health	103.83	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	114.83	1.8	11.0
8. Communications	102.31	0.2	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	99.01	-1.3	1.6
10. Education	104.97	0.0	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110.57	-0.6	3.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.86	0.6	2.0

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	111.00	-0.8	7.0
HICP	110.26	-0.8	6.2