

14 March 2023

(Updated 15 March 2023)

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2021**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015**  
February 2023

### Main results

- The annual variation rate of the February CPI stood at  $-6.0\%$ , six tenths above that registered in January.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases one tenth, reaching  $7.6\%$ .
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is  $0.9\%$ .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at  $6.0\%$ , one tenth higher than that of the previous month.

### Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in February was  $6.0\%$ . This rate is one tenth higher than that registered the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, whose annual variation rate increased two points, standing at  $-6.2\%$ . Of note in this behaviour was the increase in *electricity*; compared to the decrease registered last year.

Also of note was the negative influence of *heating oil*, whose prices decreased, compared to last year's increase.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** had a rate of  $16.6\%$ , more than one point above that of the previous month. This behaviour was influenced by the increase in the prices of *vegetables*, whose prices increased more than last year, meat, whose price increased compared to a decrease in 2022, and *fish and shellfish*, whose prices decreased less than last year.

Also influential, although in the opposite direction, were the prices of *milk, cheese and eggs*, which increased less than in 2022.

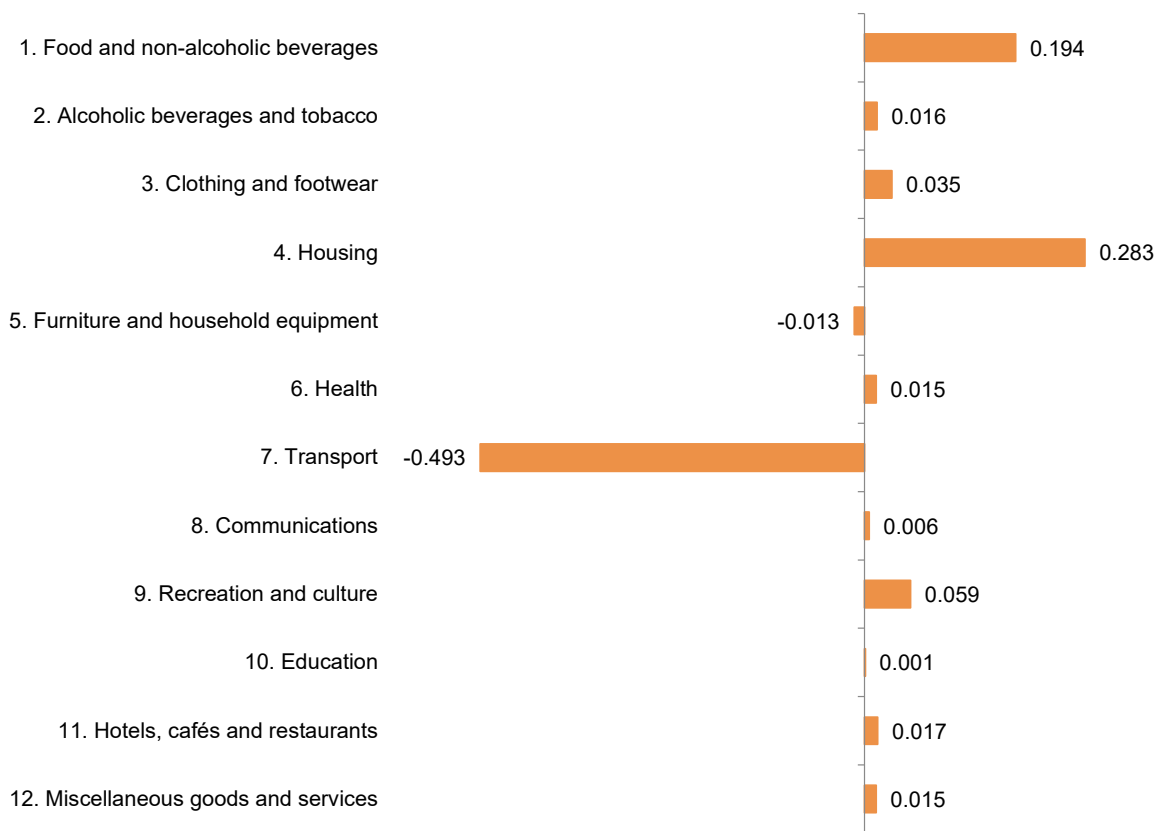
- **Leisure and culture** had an annual variation of  $3.2\%$ , seven tenths about that registered in January. This was due to the drop in the prices of *Package holidays*, which was greater than that registered in February 2022.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of 3.9%, three tenths higher than the previous month. This evolution was because the prices of all components fell less this month than in February 2022.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution are:

- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 1.9%, more than three and a half points lower than that of the previous month. This decrease is due to lower *fuel and lubricant* prices, compared to the increase in February of the previous year, to the decrease in *transport services*, and to the fact that *automobile* prices increased less than in 2022.

## Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



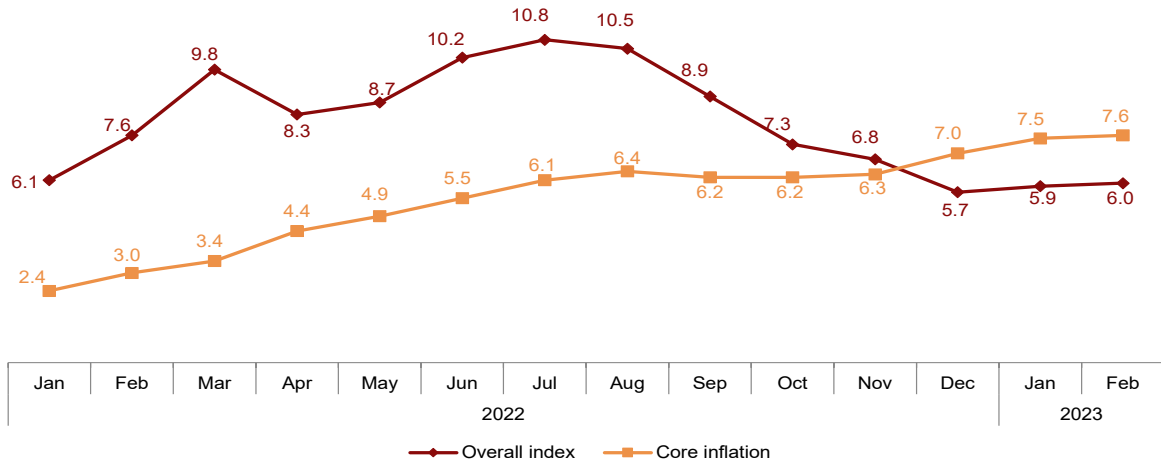
## Annual rate difference Overall CPI

0.1

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased one tenth, to 7.6%. It was highest since December 1986; the difference with the general CPI was more than one and a half points.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

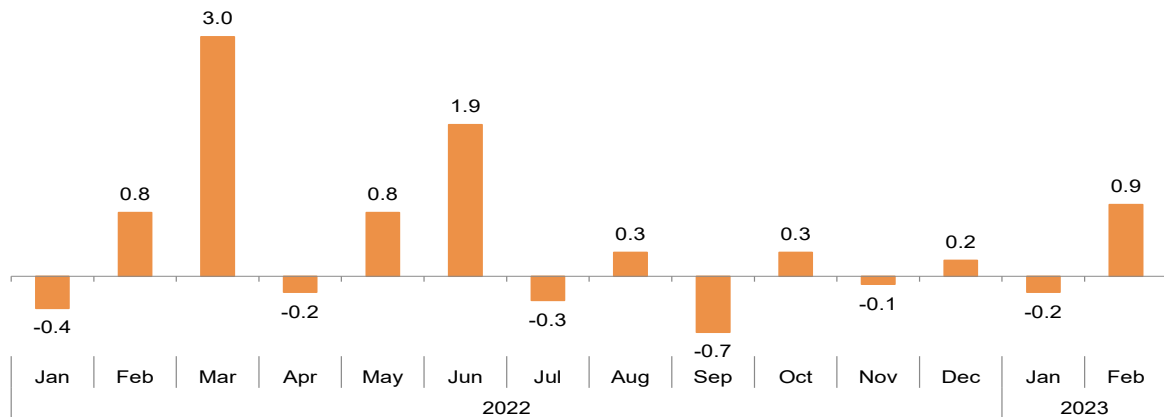


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In February, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.9%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of 2.0%. This was due to general price increases in most of its components. Among these increases, increases in the prices of *vegetables, fruits, mineral water, soft drinks and juices, bread and cereals*, and *other food products* stood out in particular. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.388.

Also noteworthy in this group - although in the opposite direction - was *fish and shellfish*, whose prices fell in February.

- **Housing**, which presented a rate of 3.0% as a result of the increase in *electricity* prices. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was 0.369.

While in the opposite direction, the decrease in the prices of *heating oil* were also of note.

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a variation of 0.9% and a contribution of 0.115. This behaviour was due to an increase in the prices of *catering services* and *accommodation services*.
- **Leisure and culture** registered a rate of 1.3%, which contributed 0.102. This was primarily caused by the increase in the prices of *Tourist packages*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting were:

- **Transportation**, with a monthly rate of -0.9% and a contribution of -0.128, due to the increase in the prices of *fuel and lubricants* and *transportation services*.

Also noteworthy, but with a positive influence, was the *maintenance and repair of personal vehicles*.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -1.3% and a contribution of -0.044. This was due to the end of the winter sales season discounts.

A more detailed analysis shows the items that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI in February.

## Groups with the greatest positive impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fresh vegetables	6.7	0,134
Fresh fruits	4.5	0,080
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	4.4	0,048
Food products n.e.c.	2.9	0,043
Bread and cereals	1.6	0,043
<b>Other groups</b>		
Electricity	12.6	0,368
Tourist packages	5.2	0,066
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.5	0,059
Accommodation services	5.8	0,056
Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	1.1	0,034

## Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fish and seafood	-1.7	-0.038
<b>Other groups</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	-2.3	-0.119
Combined passenger transport	-19.7	-0.046
Clothes	-1.3	-0.033
Passenger transport by road	-4.1	-0.024
Liquid fuels	-6.3	-0.018

## Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

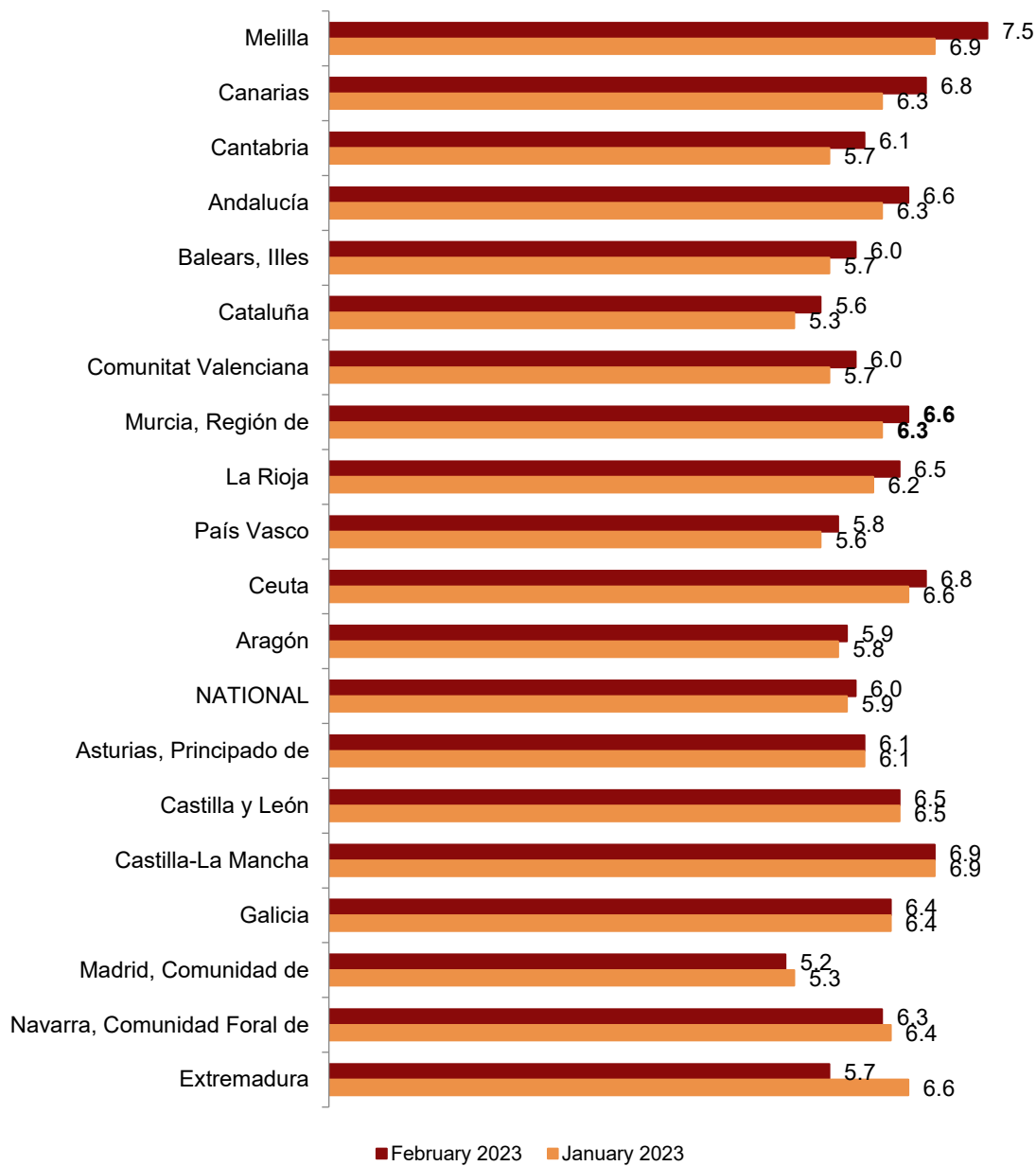
Compared to January, in February the annual rate of the IPRI increased in ten Autonomous Communities, decreased in three and remained stable in the other four.

The largest increases occurred in the Canarias (with an increase of 0.5 points), Cantabria (of 0.4 points), and Andalucía, Illes Balears, Cataluña, Comunitat Valenciana, Región de Murcia and La Rioja (all with increases of 0.3 points).

For its part, the annual rate fell 0.9 points compared to January in Extremadura, and 0.1 points in Comunidad de Madrid and Comunidad Foral de Navarra.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



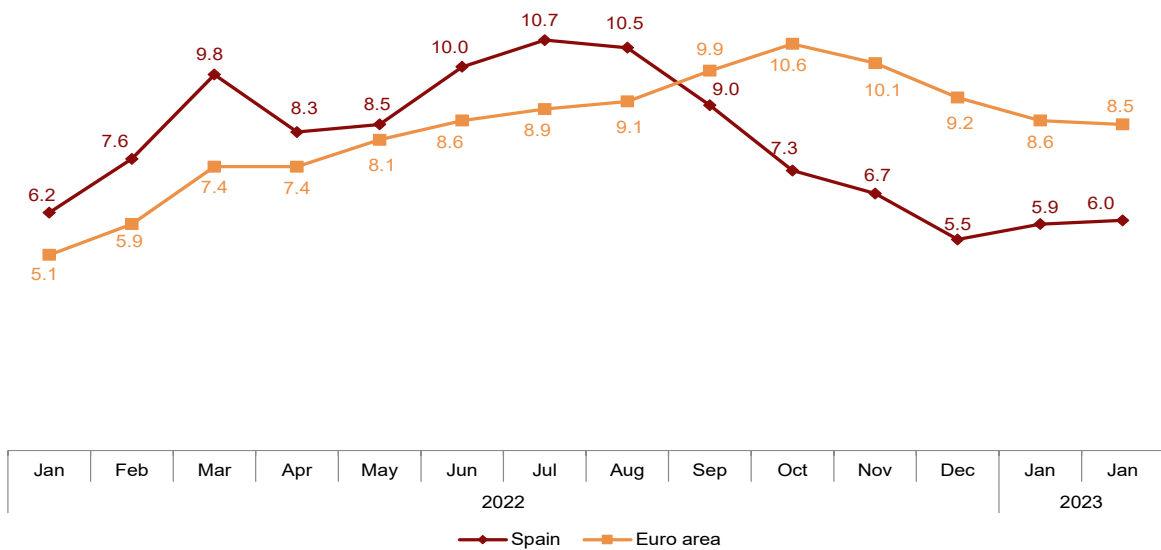
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In February, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 6.0%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 0.9%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In February, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **6.6%**, **six tenths above** that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was **0.9%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **6.6%**, **six tenths above** as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.5%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 February 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	110,7	0,9	0,7	6,0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121,8	2,0	2,4	16,6	0,388	0,461
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,8	1,1	2,6	8,4	0,044	0,105
3. Clothing and footwear	97,4	-1,3	-12,6	3,9	-0,044	-0,495
4. Housing	106,3	3,0	-1,3	-6,2	0,369	-0,164
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,6	0,4	0,4	7,7	0,021	0,021
6. Health	102,1	0,3	0,5	1,5	0,018	0,032
7. Transport	110,4	-0,9	3,2	1,9	-0,128	0,444
8. Communications	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5	0,003	0,149
9. Recreation and culture	104,3	1,3	-0,8	3,2	0,102	-0,066
10. Education	102,4	0,0	0,2	1,6	0,001	0,005
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,3	0,9	0,9	7,9	0,115	0,115
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,1	0,7	1,6	5,1	0,053	0,124

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	121,8	1,6	2,6	16,8
Unprocessed food	117,9	2,3	1,9	13,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	120,5	1,8	2,4	15,7
Unprocessed food and energy	115,2	2,3	2,0	0,4
Industrial goods	108,9	0,9	-0,5	1,1
Durable industrial goods	107,5	0,2	0,7	5,0
Energy products	111,9	2,4	2,0	-8,9
Fuels	121,9	-2,0	7,3	4,4
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,2	-0,4	0,3	5,7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	106,7	0,2	-1,7	6,5
Services	105,6	0,5	0,7	4,2
Services without rentals for housing	105,8	0,6	0,7	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	107,4	0,7	0,2	2,8
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	111,0	1,0	0,7	6,2
Overall index excluding energy products	110,2	0,8	0,6	8,2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	109,4	0,7	0,5	7,6
Overall index excluding tobacco	110,7	1,0	0,7	6,0
Overall index excluding services	113,9	1,3	0,7	7,2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	110,1	1,1	0,4	6,4



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	132,1	2,3	0,037	3,5	0,055	23,2
02. Bread	119,2	0,8	0,009	0,6	0,006	13,2
03. Bovine meat	119,9	0,5	0,003	1,1	0,007	13,7
04. Sheep meat	114,0	-3,2	-0,005	-6,1	-0,010	10,5
05. Swine meat	115,4	1,0	0,006	1,4	0,009	15,4
06. Poultry meat	118,8	0,0	0,000	-0,3	-0,002	14,3
07. Other meats	115,0	0,9	0,020	2,2	0,047	13,6
08. Fresh and frozen fish	114,3	-4,6	-0,048	-0,9	-0,009	9,9
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	115,9	0,9	0,010	1,4	0,016	11,7
10. Eggs	133,3	0,7	0,002	-0,8	-0,002	28,0
11. Milk	142,9	1,7	0,009	0,2	0,001	33,1
12. Dairy products	126,5	-0,7	-0,009	0,5	0,006	21,4
13. Oils and fats	151,1	1,8	0,012	0,0	0,000	32,9
14. Fresh fruits	111,3	5,4	0,078	1,0	0,015	5,6
15. Canned and dried fruit	108,7	0,6	0,002	1,1	0,004	6,9
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	129,8	11,2	0,115	11,3	0,116	23,6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	122,1	2,5	0,013	3,6	0,018	15,4
18. Potatoes and their preparations	124,5	1,4	0,006	1,1	0,005	21,2
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	118,7	2,3	0,014	3,1	0,018	12,2
20. Sugar	155,5	1,1	0,000	2,2	0,001	52,6
21. Other food products	120,9	3,1	0,066	4,4	0,090	16,6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	121,1	4,4	0,048	6,4	0,069	16,3
23. Alcoholic beverages	113,8	2,5	0,043	4,4	0,075	10,6
24. Tobacco	108,7	0,1	0,002	1,3	0,030	6,9
25. Clothing for men	99,6	-1,2	-0,010	-12,7	-0,120	5,7
26. Clothing for women	95,5	-1,3	-0,016	-14,1	-0,197	2,6
27. Clothing for children and babies	92,3	-1,3	-0,006	-14,7	-0,078	1,2
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	90,8	-2,3	-0,001	-19,2	-0,014	6,4
29. Footwear for men	102,7	-1,1	-0,004	-6,7	-0,025	5,5
30. Footwear for women	99,8	-1,1	-0,004	-10,0	-0,043	4,9
31. Footwear for children	101,2	-1,1	-0,002	-9,6	-0,016	4,5
33. Rental housing	102,6	0,2	0,006	0,4	0,015	2,0
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	105,8	6,7	0,351	-3,5	-0,200	-14,9
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104,9	0,4	0,012	0,6	0,021	3,7
36. Furniture and floor coverings	111,1	-0,1	-0,001	-0,6	-0,008	6,5
37. Household textiles and decorations	107,4	0,0	0,000	-2,2	-0,010	5,5
38. Household appliances including repair	108,3	0,2	0,002	1,0	0,009	4,9
39. Household utensils and tools	108,8	0,0	0,000	0,3	0,002	6,3
40. Non-durable household goods	119,3	1,3	0,013	1,7	0,017	16,0
41. Household services	103,9	0,4	0,007	0,6	0,010	2,7
42. Medical and a like services	105,9	0,6	0,021	1,5	0,056	3,7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,5	0,2	0,004	0,3	0,007	0,4
44. Personal transport	112,5	-0,5	-0,067	4,0	0,518	3,5
45. Public urban transport	74,5	-7,2	-0,052	-6,9	-0,050	-25,9
46. Public intercity transport	93,3	-1,2	-0,009	-3,5	-0,025	-5,9
47. Communications	102,1	0,1	0,003	4,6	0,149	2,5
48. Recreational items	104,3	1,3	0,028	2,1	0,045	3,4
49. Publications	106,6	0,5	0,002	1,5	0,005	3,6
50. Recreation	103,0	0,1	0,005	0,4	0,016	2,2
51. Infant and primary education	104,2	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	3,3
52. Secondary education	105,1	0,0	0,000	0,7	0,003	3,7
53. Tertiary education	100,9	0,1	0,001	0,1	0,001	0,2
54. Other educational costs	107,5	0,2	0,001	0,3	0,003	5,9
55. Personal effects	109,6	0,5	0,009	0,5	0,009	7,7
56. Tourism and catering	110,1	1,3	0,181	-0,1	-0,018	7,7
57. Other goods and services	105,8	0,7	0,037	1,6	0,084	3,9

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111,3	1,1	0,8	6,6	111,1	1,1	0,6	5,9	110,5	0,8	0,6	6,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123,1	2,3	2,4	17,8	122,2	1,6	1,9	16,1	120,4	1,4	2,0	16,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,4	0,6	2,4	8,9	110,8	1,5	2,8	8,3	110,8	1,6	3,0	8,9
3. Clothing and footwear	96,2	-1,0	-13,1	3,2	98,8	-1,9	-11,4	3,2	101,0	-1,8	-11,3	9,3
4. Housing	103,5	3,7	-2,3	-9,6	108,1	3,0	-1,5	-5,2	108,2	3,3	-1,4	-5,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,0	0,3	0,1	8,4	110,0	0,2	-0,2	6,6	111,6	0,5	0,0	7,8
6. Health	102,3	0,4	1,0	1,8	103,2	0,9	1,0	2,2	100,5	-0,3	-0,2	0,5
7. Transport	111,5	-0,5	3,3	2,9	110,9	-0,5	3,5	2,1	111,4	-0,4	3,9	2,7
8. Communications	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5	101,9	0,1	4,5	2,4
9. Recreation and culture	103,8	1,2	-0,2	2,6	103,7	1,1	-1,3	3,2	103,9	1,4	-1,3	3,0
10. Education	103,7	0,1	0,1	2,8	104,5	0,2	0,4	3,2	104,4	0,2	0,2	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,6	1,1	1,2	9,3	109,7	1,6	1,1	7,8	108,6	0,4	0,2	6,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,1	0,8	1,6	5,3	107,0	0,6	1,2	4,6	105,6	0,3	1,6	4,1
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	110,6	1,1	1,1	6,0	111,0	1,2	1,1	6,8	110,7	1,0	0,8	6,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	120,8	2,3	2,8	15,8	124,0	2,7	4,2	18,0	121,6	1,8	2,1	16,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,1	1,1	2,3	10,1	107,0	1,2	1,8	5,1	112,0	1,4	3,3	9,7
3. Clothing and footwear	100,6	-2,1	-10,3	5,2	90,2	-0,6	-14,5	1,4	94,3	-3,6	-14,3	1,5
4. Housing	103,9	2,8	-1,8	-7,3	103,7	2,9	-1,4	-6,8	106,9	3,0	-0,6	-5,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,3	0,1	-0,1	7,8	110,2	0,5	0,1	7,6	108,7	1,3	-0,1	7,6
6. Health	105,5	1,3	2,4	3,5	102,0	0,5	0,7	1,1	101,6	0,5	0,6	0,9
7. Transport	111,0	-0,2	2,8	2,7	112,0	0,2	1,4	4,5	110,3	-1,0	3,8	1,3
8. Communications	102,3	0,1	4,7	2,7	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5	102,4	0,1	4,7	2,8
9. Recreation and culture	107,0	2,0	-0,1	5,5	105,1	1,4	-0,3	4,4	104,4	1,5	-0,7	3,3
10. Education	105,3	0,0	0,2	3,6	103,6	0,1	0,2	2,5	102,9	0,0	0,0	2,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,4	0,6	1,3	8,7	112,5	0,6	2,1	9,5	109,4	1,0	1,2	7,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,4	1,0	2,3	5,9	107,9	0,3	1,4	5,4	109,0	1,9	2,0	6,5

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111,7	0,9	0,4	6,5	112,5	1,0	0,8	6,9	110,2	1,0	1,0	5,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,4	1,5	1,5	17,1	122,7	1,9	2,1	17,5	119,5	2,0	2,4	14,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,5	1,2	2,3	8,1	111,6	1,3	2,5	8,7	110,1	1,0	2,3	8,1
3. Clothing and footwear	96,6	-1,3	-13,2	4,2	99,8	-1,0	-11,7	5,2	100,6	-1,3	-12,8	5,1
4. Housing	109,9	3,1	-1,4	-4,9	110,7	3,2	-2,1	-5,3	107,5	2,6	-0,5	-4,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,1	0,4	0,4	6,9	110,9	0,4	0,6	7,9	110,6	0,3	0,4	7,8
6. Health	101,7	0,3	0,6	1,1	101,4	0,2	0,7	1,1	103,1	0,1	0,3	2,8
7. Transport	111,8	-0,8	3,2	2,6	111,6	-0,7	3,6	2,6	110,5	-0,5	4,4	1,8
8. Communications	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5	102,2	0,1	4,7	2,7	102,0	0,1	4,6	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	103,4	1,2	-1,0	2,5	103,3	1,5	-0,5	3,1	104,5	1,5	-1,4	3,3
10. Education	101,8	0,0	0,1	1,5	103,4	0,0	0,0	2,3	101,7	0,0	0,6	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,4	0,9	0,5	7,9	111,9	1,2	1,3	8,4	108,9	1,2	1,5	7,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,9	0,9	1,5	5,1	107,2	0,9	1,5	5,1	106,2	0,7	1,6	4,2
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	110,8	1,2	0,9	6,0	110,5	0,0	-0,4	5,7	111,2	0,8	0,4	6,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,8	2,4	2,7	17,2	124,1	1,8	1,8	19,1	121,4	1,6	1,8	16,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,6	1,9	3,6	8,9	111,4	0,8	2,3	8,7	111,1	0,9	2,4	7,8
3. Clothing and footwear	95,8	-0,9	-12,8	3,3	92,4	-0,8	-12,4	1,4	96,4	-2,1	-14,0	2,6
4. Housing	104,1	3,9	-1,8	-9,2	103,9	3,9	-2,4	-10,0	107,8	3,2	-2,0	-6,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,5	0,4	0,3	7,7	107,7	0,3	0,5	5,5	111,1	0,4	0,4	7,7
6. Health	102,3	0,5	0,7	0,8	100,5	0,1	0,5	0,4	102,7	0,1	0,4	1,7
7. Transport	111,5	-0,8	3,0	2,9	110,5	-2,7	2,0	1,1	111,7	-0,7	3,7	3,2
8. Communications	101,8	0,1	4,5	2,3	101,9	0,1	4,5	2,4	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	103,9	1,7	-0,2	2,9	101,2	0,9	-0,7	0,8	104,1	1,4	-0,3	3,6
10. Education	102,4	0,1	0,1	1,4	102,3	0,2	0,2	1,7	100,0	0,0	0,1	-0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,1	1,1	1,4	8,7	105,5	-4,3	-4,5	2,7	110,8	0,6	0,3	8,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,0	0,4	1,4	4,7	107,4	0,4	1,1	6,0	107,6	0,6	1,1	5,4

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index % Change				Index % Change				Index % Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	109,4	0,5	0,5	5,2	111,5	1,1	0,9	6,6	111,1	0,8	0,3	6,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,0	1,8	2,3	16,9	123,1	2,3	2,4	17,6	121,2	1,0	1,7	16,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,7	0,9	2,6	8,6	111,3	0,6	3,0	9,1	110,3	0,9	1,9	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	97,0	-1,4	-11,1	3,9	100,5	-1,0	-10,8	4,3	98,2	-0,2	-13,3	4,9
4. Housing	105,7	2,3	-0,5	-4,2	103,8	3,1	-1,8	-7,6	111,5	2,5	-1,2	-3,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	109,6	0,2	0,6	6,6	113,0	0,3	0,4	9,4	112,5	0,6	0,6	8,5
6. Health	99,9	0,1	0,0	-0,1	102,9	0,5	0,6	2,4	102,7	0,3	0,5	1,6
7. Transport	106,0	-2,3	1,9	-2,0	111,5	-0,8	3,1	2,0	112,1	-0,7	3,9	3,3
8. Communications	102,3	0,1	4,7	2,7	102,0	0,1	4,6	2,5	101,8	0,1	4,5	2,3
9. Recreation and culture	104,5	0,7	-1,1	3,4	104,4	1,8	-0,8	2,9	107,0	3,3	-0,9	3,6
10. Education	102,3	0,0	0,1	1,6	102,2	0,1	0,1	1,6	98,7	0,0	0,1	2,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,8	0,8	0,1	8,0	110,5	1,1	1,2	7,4	107,6	0,1	-0,1	5,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	0,6	2,0	5,5	107,0	1,0	1,7	5,5	106,6	0,8	1,1	4,8
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	110,2	1,0	0,8	5,8	111,4	1,1	0,8	6,5	110,7	0,9	0,8	6,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	120,9	1,5	2,3	15,5	120,2	1,8	2,3	15,9	123,0	1,8	2,3	18,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,0	2,0	3,7	7,6	111,2	1,7	2,9	9,4	112,1	0,6	1,4	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	96,1	-0,7	-13,4	3,4	101,8	-1,6	-13,3	4,3	98,9	-1,8	-14,8	3,0
4. Housing	106,2	3,3	-0,9	-6,9	108,7	3,8	-1,4	-5,8	101,9	2,6	-2,0	-8,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,6	0,8	0,7	8,3	110,6	0,5	0,7	8,3	108,2	0,4	0,1	6,4
6. Health	102,1	0,3	0,6	1,8	102,9	0,3	0,5	2,2	100,2	0,1	0,3	0,4
7. Transport	110,3	-0,7	4,0	2,3	111,7	-0,7	3,8	3,3	111,5	0,3	5,9	1,3
8. Communications	102,1	0,1	4,6	2,6	102,0	0,1	4,6	2,4	102,8	0,0	4,9	3,1
9. Recreation and culture	104,4	1,1	-1,2	3,1	104,2	1,5	-1,3	4,1	103,3	1,1	-0,4	2,6
10. Education	103,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	101,1	0,0	0,3	4,0	101,1	0,0	0,0	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,5	1,1	0,9	7,0	111,0	1,0	1,2	9,0	106,3	0,4	0,6	6,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	0,3	1,4	5,3	108,7	1,2	1,9	6,0	105,0	0,1	1,2	4,2
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	112,0	1,3	1,0	7,5								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,8	2,7	3,6	19,9								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,7	0,9	1,0	8,5								
3. Clothing and footwear	94,5	-2,6	-14,4	3,9								
4. Housing	102,9	3,3	-2,1	-8,7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,0	-0,2	0,9	7,8								
6. Health	104,5	0,0	1,2	4,1								
7. Transport	112,7	0,7	5,5	2,8								
8. Communications	101,9	0,1	4,5	2,4								
9. Recreation and culture	103,6	1,3	-0,3	2,0								
10. Education	102,9	0,4	0,4	2,3								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,4	1,0	0,8	8,8								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,2	0,4	1,4	3,9								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2021

### February 2023

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	<b>111,9</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>6,6</b>
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123,3	2,0	18,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,8	1,1	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	97,4	-1,3	3,9
4. Housing	<b>112,3</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>-3,9</b>
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,6	0,4	7,7
6. Health	102,1	0,3	1,5
7. Transport	110,4	-0,9	1,9
8. Communications	102,1	0,1	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	104,3	1,3	3,2
10. Education	102,4	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,3	0,9	7,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,1	0,7	5,1

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	<b>111,9</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>6,6</b>
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	122,7	1,6	17,6
Unprocessed food	119,9	2,4	15,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	121,7	1,8	16,8
Unprocessed food and energy	<b>120,3</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>2,7</b>
Industrial goods	109,7	-0,7	0,4
Durable industrial goods	107,5	0,2	5,0
Energy products	<b>119,1</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-6,1</b>
Fuels	124,9	-2,0	7,0
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,9	-0,4	6,4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	106,7	0,2	6,5
Services	105,6	0,5	4,2
Services without rentals for housing	105,8	0,6	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	<b>108,6</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>3,2</b>
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	<b>112,2</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>6,8</b>
Overall index excluding energy products	110,5	0,8	8,5
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	109,6	0,7	7,8
Overall index excluding tobacco	<b>112,0</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>6,6</b>
Overall index excluding services	<b>116,0</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>8,3</b>
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	<b>111,4</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>7,0</b>
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	<b>111,9</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>6,6</b>

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 February 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	117,82	0,9	6,0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	133,90	2,0	16,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117,14	1,1	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	90,75	-1,9	0,3
4. Housing	114,17	3,0	-6,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,57	0,4	7,7
6. Health	105,42	0,3	1,5
7. Transport	119,58	-0,9	1,4
8. Communications	104,79	0,1	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	104,32	1,6	4,4
10. Education	106,65	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	121,02	1,0	8,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	114,82	0,7	4,7

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	119,26	0,9	6,6
HICP	117,82	0,9	6,0