

12 May 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2021  
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015  
April 2023**

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the April CPI stood at 4.1%, eight tenths above that registered in March.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased nine tenths, reaching 6.6%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was 0.6%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 3.8%, seven tenths higher than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in April was 4.1%. This variation is eight tenths higher than that of the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, which increases its variation almost five and a half points, reaching -10.8%. This behaviour is due to *electricity* prices falling at a slower pace than in the previous year.

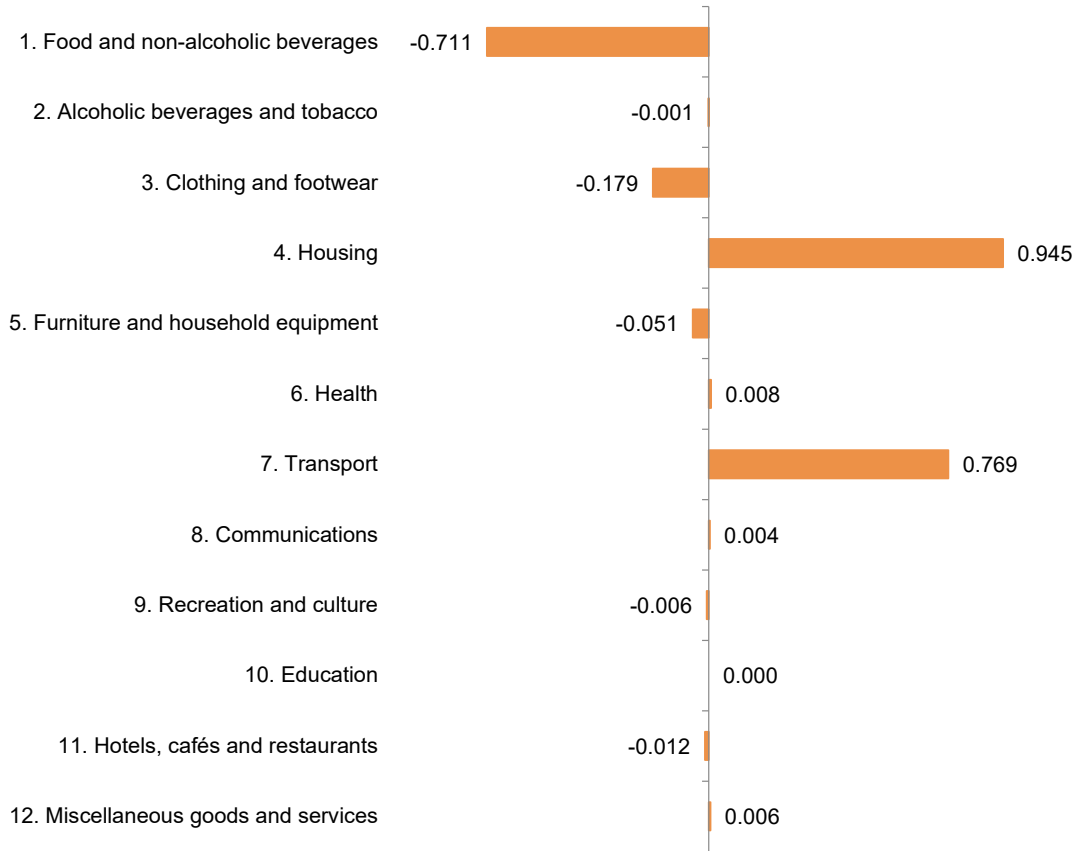
On the contrary, it is worth pointing out the decrease of *gas* prices, which increased in April 2022.

- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 0.6%, almost five and a half points higher than that of the previous month. This increase is due to the rise in *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles* prices, opposing the decrease of the same the previous year.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution were:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** had a rate of 12.9%, more than three and a half points below that of the previous month. The fall in prices of *fresh vegetables*, which increased in April 2022, and that the rise in prices of *meat, bread and cereals, oils and fats, and milk, cheese and eggs* is lower than that of last year has an effect in this behaviour.
- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate stood at 2.2%, a point lower than that of the previous month. This evolution was because the prices of all components rose less this month than in April 2022.

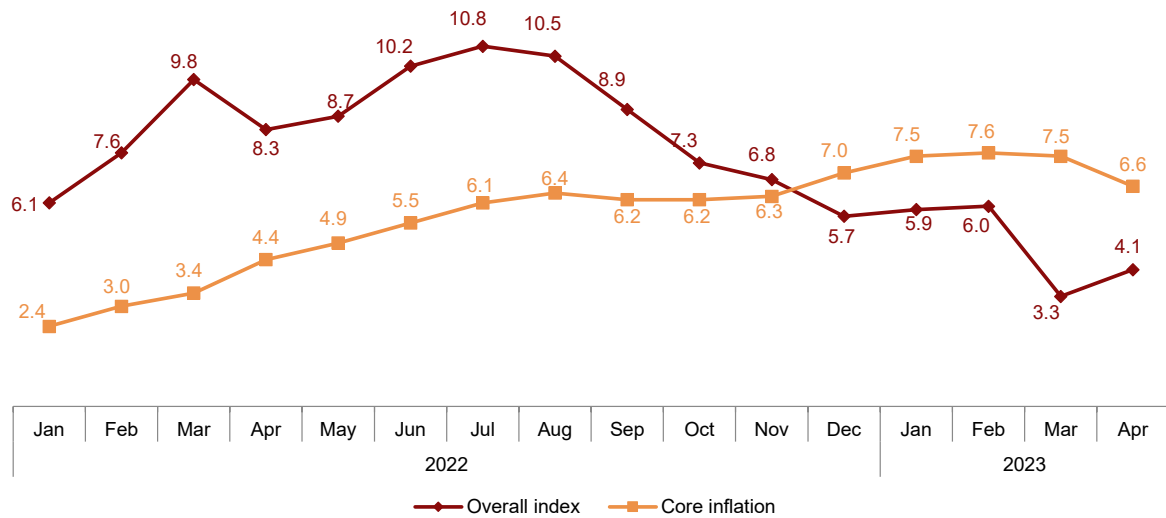
**Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI**  
**Annual rate difference Overall CPI 0.8**



The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased nine tenths, to 6.6%, a difference of two and a half points with that of the overall CPI.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

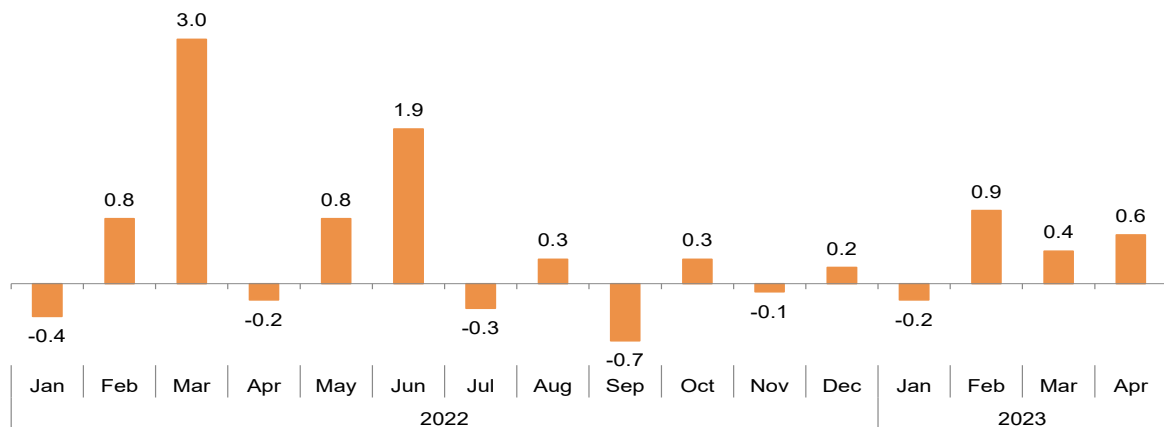


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In April, the monthly change of the overall CPI was 0.6%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate stood at 7.5%, includes the behaviour of the prices of the new spring-summer season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.262.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a variation of 1.5% and a contribution of 0.202. This behaviour is due to the rise in prices of *restaurant* and *accommodation services*.
- **Transportation**, with a variation of 0.7%, mainly due to the rise in *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles* and, to a lesser extent, to *cars*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.097.

- **Leisure and culture** registered a rate of 1.1%, which contributed 0.087. This was primarily caused by the increase in the prices of *Tourist packages*.

On the other hand, the only group with a negative monthly contribution was:

- **Housing**, which presented a rate of -1.8% as a result of the decline in *gas* and *electricity* prices. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.223.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI in April.

## Groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Meat	1.2	0,054
Fish and seafood	1.4	0.030
Bread and cereals	0.5	0.013
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	1.6	0.011
<b>Other groups</b>		
Clothes	8.3	0.211
Accommodation services	12.6	0.132
Tourist packages	6.6	0.091
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.6	0.070
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	1.1	0.055
Footwear	5.5	0.049
Phone and fax services	0.8	0.023
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	1.1	0.021
Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	0.5	0.016
Cars	0.4	0.013
Other non-durable household goods	1.1	0.012

## Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fruits	-3.5	-0.064
Fresh vegetables	-1.0	-0.022
<b>Other groups</b>		
Gas	-8.9	-0.113
Electricity	-3.3	-0.100
Liquid fuels	-8.4	-0.022
Information processing equipment	-2.6	-0.012

**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

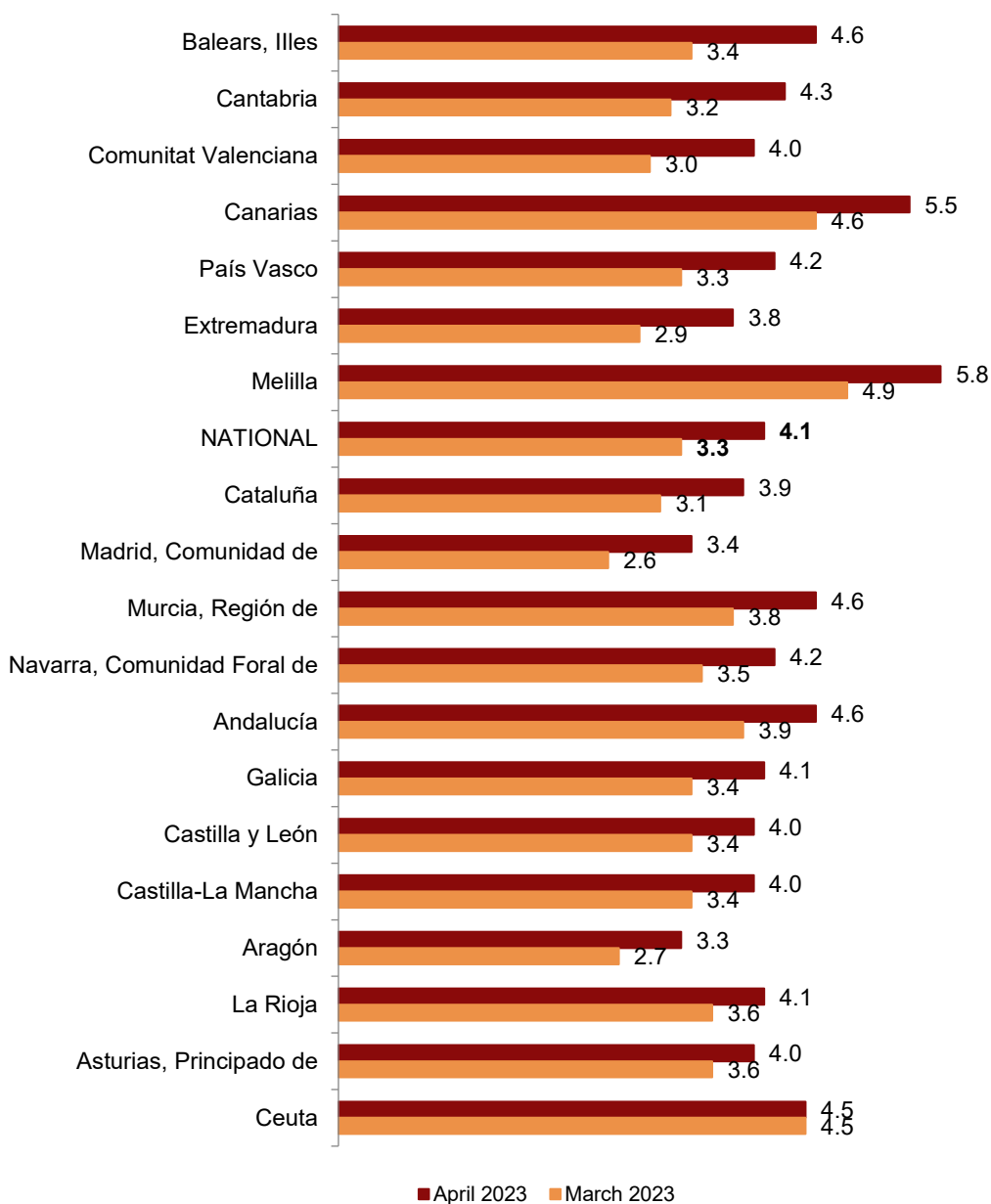
The annual rate of the CPI increased in April compared to March in all the Autonomous Communities.

The greatest increases are produced in Illes Balears, Cantabria and the Valencian Community, with increases of 1.2, 1.1 and 1.0 points, respectively.

The lowest ones are produced in Principality of Asturias and La Rioja, with increases of 0.4 and 0.5, respectively.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



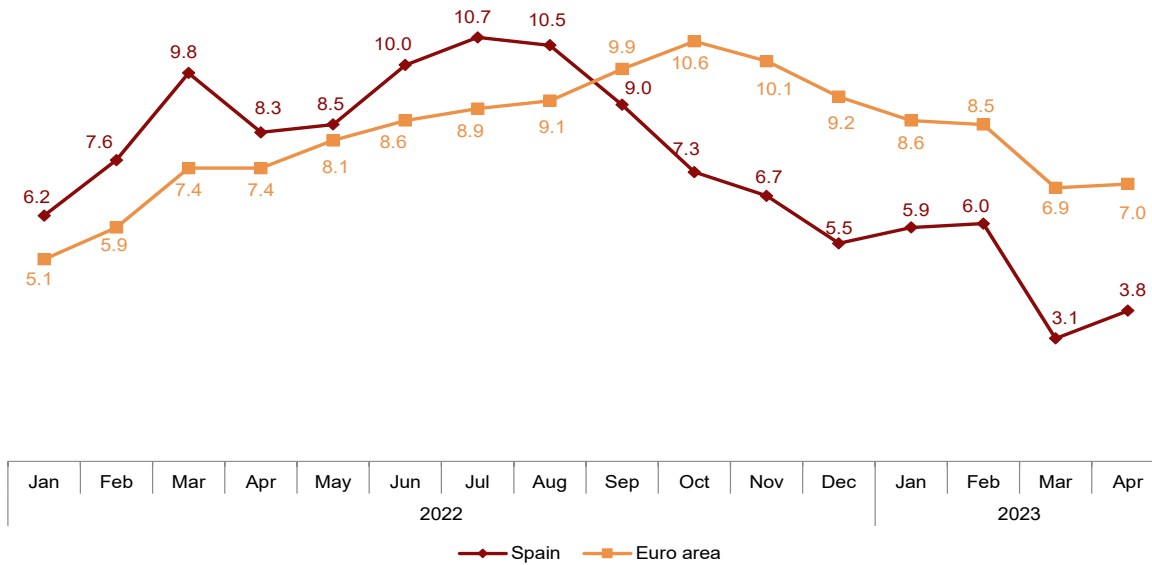
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In April, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 3.8%, seven tenths above than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 0.5%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate.

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In April, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 4.7%, six tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.6%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 4.4%, six tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.5%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, scanner data and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information, see the section on Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices on the INE website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 April 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	111,8	0,6	1,7	4,1		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123,5	0,3	3,7	12,9	0,054	0,729
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,8	0,2	3,5	8,4	0,010	0,142
3. Clothing and footwear	108,0	7,5	-3,1	2,2	0,262	-0,121
4. Housing	102,2	-1,8	-5,1	-10,8	-0,223	-0,642
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,6	1,5	6,3	0,034	0,088
6. Health	102,7	0,3	1,2	1,6	0,017	0,072
7. Transport	111,2	0,7	3,9	0,6	0,097	0,542
8. Communications	102,6	0,6	5,1	2,5	0,021	0,167
9. Recreation and culture	106,3	1,1	1,2	4,0	0,087	0,091
10. Education	102,5	0,0	0,3	1,6	0,000	0,005
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,0	1,5	3,3	7,6	0,202	0,432
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,1	0,4	2,6	5,1	0,034	0,202

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	123,4	0,6	4,0	14,2
Unprocessed food	119,2	-0,5	3,0	8,8
Food, beverages and tobacco	122,0	0,3	3,7	12,4
Unprocessed food and energy	112,1	-1,3	-0,8	-5,6
Industrial goods	108,8	0,5	-0,6	-2,4
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,2	1,0	4,0
Energy products	106,0	-1,9	-3,4	-15,6
Fuels	118,7	-1,2	4,4	-4,3
Industrial goods excluding energy	111,5	0,9	1,5	2,2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,2	1,6	0,6	4,8
Services	107,2	0,8	2,3	4,3
Services without rentals for housing	107,6	0,9	2,4	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108,3	0,7	1,1	1,3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	112,1	0,6	1,7	4,2
Overall index excluding energy products	112,0	0,9	2,3	6,8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	111,3	1,0	2,2	6,6
Overall index excluding tobacco	111,8	0,6	1,7	4,0
Overall index excluding services	114,5	0,4	1,2	3,9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	111,3	0,6	1,4	4,8



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	133,7	0,8	0,013	4,8	0,075	18,2
02. Bread	119,7	0,0	0,000	1,0	0,012	9,3
03. Bovine meat	121,0	0,3	0,002	1,9	0,013	9,6
04. Sheep meat	114,2	0,7	0,001	-5,9	-0,009	9,2
05. Swine meat	123,8	2,7	0,018	8,8	0,055	16,1
06. Poultry meat	119,8	0,7	0,006	0,6	0,005	6,0
07. Other meats	116,8	1,2	0,027	3,8	0,082	12,6
08. Fresh and frozen fish	116,6	1,9	0,018	1,2	0,012	8,2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	118,3	1,0	0,012	3,5	0,040	10,3
10. Eggs	138,3	2,2	0,005	3,0	0,006	15,8
11. Milk	142,8	-0,1	-0,001	0,2	0,001	27,6
12. Dairy products	127,1	0,2	0,003	0,9	0,012	17,6
13. Oils and fats	153,9	1,3	0,008	1,9	0,012	12,3
14. Fresh fruits	106,4	-4,2	-0,064	-3,4	-0,052	2,9
15. Canned and dried fruit	109,4	-0,2	-0,001	1,7	0,006	6,0
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	133,8	-2,6	-0,031	14,6	0,150	11,2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	123,8	0,4	0,002	5,1	0,026	13,3
18. Potatoes and their preparations	127,9	1,3	0,006	3,9	0,018	16,5
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	120,6	0,4	0,002	4,7	0,028	10,3
20. Sugar	155,3	-0,2	0,000	2,1	0,001	49,6
21. Other food products	124,7	1,0	0,021	7,6	0,157	16,6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	122,3	0,4	0,005	7,5	0,081	15,9
23. Alcoholic beverages	116,1	0,5	0,009	6,5	0,110	10,4
24. Tobacco	108,8	0,0	0,001	1,4	0,031	6,9
25. Clothing for men	109,0	4,9	0,042	-4,5	-0,043	3,9
26. Clothing for women	106,5	8,6	0,105	-4,2	-0,058	0,0
27. Clothing for children and babies	108,5	13,7	0,064	0,3	0,001	1,3
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	99,8	3,5	0,002	-11,1	-0,008	1,6
29. Footwear for men	110,2	4,8	0,017	0,1	0,000	4,6
30. Footwear for women	107,5	5,4	0,021	-2,9	-0,013	4,6
31. Footwear for children	111,7	7,1	0,011	-0,3	0,000	3,1
33. Rental housing	103,1	0,2	0,006	0,9	0,030	2,0
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	96,0	-4,5	-0,235	-12,4	-0,710	-24,1
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	105,4	0,2	0,006	1,1	0,037	3,2
36. Furniture and floor coverings	112,6	0,8	0,010	0,8	0,011	4,9
37. Household textiles and decorations	109,1	0,9	0,004	-0,6	-0,003	4,1
38. Household appliances including repair	108,5	0,2	0,001	1,2	0,011	3,7
39. Household utensils and tools	109,3	0,4	0,002	0,8	0,005	4,9
40. Non-durable household goods	121,8	1,1	0,012	3,8	0,039	13,8
41. Household services	104,9	0,3	0,005	1,7	0,025	2,9
42. Medical and a like services	106,8	0,3	0,012	2,3	0,088	3,6
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,8	0,2	0,006	0,6	0,015	0,5
44. Personal transport	113,1	0,7	0,091	4,5	0,591	2,2
45. Public urban transport	74,8	0,2	0,001	-6,5	-0,046	-25,3
46. Public intercity transport	96,3	0,7	0,005	-0,4	-0,003	-7,4
47. Communications	102,6	0,6	0,021	5,1	0,167	2,5
48. Recreational items	103,1	-0,5	-0,011	1,0	0,020	1,6
49. Publications	106,8	0,2	0,001	1,7	0,006	3,0
50. Recreation	103,5	0,1	0,004	0,9	0,032	2,1
51. Infant and primary education	104,2	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	3,3
52. Secondary education	105,1	0,0	0,000	0,7	0,003	3,7
53. Tertiary education	100,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,001	0,2
54. Other educational costs	108,1	0,3	0,002	0,9	0,008	5,7
55. Personal effects	111,9	1,1	0,021	2,5	0,048	8,2
56. Tourism and catering	113,8	2,1	0,293	3,2	0,459	8,1
57. Other goods and services	106,5	0,2	0,013	2,3	0,123	3,9

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	112,6	0,7	1,9	4,6	111,7	0,4	1,2	3,3	111,8	0,6	1,7	4,0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,8	0,3	3,9	13,2	123,3	0,0	2,8	11,9	122,9	0,6	4,0	13,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,9	-0,1	2,9	8,8	110,8	0,1	2,8	7,5	112,1	-0,2	4,2	7,5
3. Clothing and footwear	108,1	8,1	-2,4	2,1	108,2	8,2	-3,0	0,6	113,9	6,6	0,0	5,5
4. Housing	99,7	-1,4	-5,9	-12,4	103,8	-2,0	-5,5	-11,6	103,5	-2,2	-5,7	-11,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,4	1,1	6,8	111,2	0,4	1,0	5,5	113,0	0,9	1,2	6,8
6. Health	103,3	0,5	2,0	2,5	103,8	0,2	1,7	2,1	101,0	0,2	0,3	1,3
7. Transport	112,3	0,8	4,0	1,4	111,5	0,5	4,0	1,2	112,4	0,5	4,9	1,8
8. Communications	102,6	0,6	5,2	2,5	102,6	0,6	5,2	2,5	102,4	0,6	5,0	2,4
9. Recreation and culture	105,3	0,6	1,2	3,3	105,5	0,9	0,4	3,7	106,1	1,4	0,7	3,6
10. Education	103,8	0,0	0,2	2,9	104,5	0,1	0,5	3,3	104,4	0,0	0,2	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,5	1,6	3,8	8,4	111,1	1,1	2,5	6,3	110,7	1,6	2,2	5,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,0	0,5	2,4	5,2	108,0	0,6	2,2	4,7	106,6	0,1	2,6	4,3
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111,6	0,6	1,9	4,6	112,1	0,8	2,0	5,5	111,9	0,6	1,9	4,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121,9	0,0	3,7	13,0	124,9	0,2	5,1	14,7	123,7	0,4	3,9	13,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,6	-0,1	3,7	9,5	109,0	1,6	3,7	5,8	112,8	0,2	4,1	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	110,5	7,0	-1,5	5,8	103,8	14,0	-1,6	0,6	104,8	4,0	-4,8	0,3
4. Housing	100,8	-1,2	-4,9	-10,3	101,2	-0,7	-3,8	-8,2	102,9	-1,7	-4,3	-10,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,1	0,5	0,6	6,1	111,8	0,8	1,6	6,3	110,2	1,3	1,3	7,0
6. Health	106,9	0,3	3,7	4,7	103,1	0,3	1,8	2,0	102,1	0,5	1,1	0,6
7. Transport	111,8	0,7	3,6	1,6	113,1	1,1	2,4	3,0	110,7	0,7	4,1	0,1
8. Communications	102,9	0,7	5,3	2,7	102,6	0,6	5,1	2,5	103,0	0,7	5,4	2,8
9. Recreation and culture	107,7	0,9	0,5	4,4	106,2	0,2	0,7	4,8	106,6	1,5	1,4	4,0
10. Education	105,3	0,0	0,2	3,6	104,0	0,0	0,7	3,0	102,9	0,0	0,0	2,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,3	2,0	4,0	8,6	113,8	0,6	3,3	9,9	112,4	1,4	4,0	7,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,5	0,7	3,3	6,4	108,5	0,4	1,9	5,4	110,2	0,8	3,1	6,7

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	112,7	0,6	1,3	4,0	113,6	0,6	1,7	4,0	111,2	0,5	1,9	3,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,4	0,5	3,2	13,1	124,9	0,1	3,9	13,1	121,2	0,4	3,8	12,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,2	0,1	3,0	7,7	112,8	0,5	3,5	8,9	111,8	0,4	3,9	8,6
3. Clothing and footwear	107,4	8,2	-3,5	4,4	110,2	8,1	-2,5	2,7	108,7	5,5	-5,8	1,6
4. Housing	104,9	-2,3	-5,8	-12,5	105,4	-2,5	-6,7	-14,4	103,5	-2,1	-4,3	-9,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,1	0,5	1,2	5,8	112,1	0,7	1,7	6,4	112,0	0,4	1,7	6,7
6. Health	102,4	0,3	1,2	1,7	101,9	0,3	1,2	1,4	104,0	0,4	1,2	2,5
7. Transport	112,1	0,6	3,5	1,4	112,0	0,6	4,0	1,2	111,4	0,9	5,3	0,8
8. Communications	102,6	0,6	5,1	2,5	102,8	0,6	5,3	2,7	102,5	0,6	5,1	2,4
9. Recreation and culture	105,3	1,1	0,9	3,4	104,8	0,9	0,9	3,3	107,5	1,4	1,4	4,7
10. Education	101,9	0,1	0,2	1,5	103,6	0,2	0,2	2,5	101,7	0,0	0,6	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,3	1,5	3,2	7,7	114,6	1,4	3,8	8,9	111,6	1,4	3,9	7,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,8	0,5	2,3	4,8	108,4	0,7	2,6	5,1	107,2	0,2	2,6	4,5
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111,8	0,5	1,8	4,0	112,0	1,0	1,0	3,8	112,4	0,7	1,5	4,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,1	0,2	3,8	12,8	126,2	0,0	3,5	14,0	122,7	-0,1	2,9	12,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,2	0,2	4,1	8,5	111,7	0,4	2,7	8,1	112,9	0,2	4,1	8,2
3. Clothing and footwear	107,2	8,1	-2,4	1,7	100,6	5,8	-4,6	-3,6	108,0	10,7	-3,7	1,5
4. Housing	99,8	-1,8	-5,9	-12,7	99,2	-1,9	-6,8	-14,0	103,5	-1,8	-6,0	-12,6
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,6	1,5	5,9	108,8	0,6	1,6	5,2	112,5	0,8	1,7	6,3
6. Health	102,7	0,3	1,0	0,8	100,6	0,1	0,6	0,2	103,0	0,1	0,7	1,3
7. Transport	112,5	0,7	4,0	1,4	111,0	0,7	2,4	-0,1	112,3	0,6	4,2	1,3
8. Communications	102,3	0,6	5,0	2,3	102,4	0,6	5,0	2,4	102,6	0,6	5,1	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	106,0	1,2	1,9	4,1	102,5	0,9	0,6	1,3	105,5	0,7	1,0	3,6
10. Education	102,4	0,0	0,1	1,4	102,4	0,0	0,2	1,7	100,1	0,0	0,2	-0,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	112,9	0,8	3,1	7,9	112,3	5,8	1,6	6,6	113,3	1,3	2,6	7,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,3	0,4	2,7	4,5	108,4	0,1	2,0	5,7	109,4	0,7	2,8	6,3

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				% Change				Index				% Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change						
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual				
		date				date				date						
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>							
ALL ITEMS	110,4	0,5	1,4	3,4	112,5	0,7	1,8	4,6	112,3	1,0	1,5	4,2				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123,7	0,4	3,7	12,9	124,9	0,2	3,9	13,0	123,8	0,9	3,8	13,7				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,4	0,1	3,2	8,7	112,3	0,6	3,9	9,5	111,9	1,0	3,4	9,6				
3. Clothing and footwear	106,4	5,3	-2,4	3,8	109,9	7,7	-2,5	3,6	110,9	11,2	-2,0	2,6				
4. Housing	102,2	-1,8	-3,9	-8,3	100,1	-1,5	-5,3	-11,3	106,6	-2,3	-5,5	-11,3				
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,8	0,6	1,7	5,5	114,4	0,9	1,7	7,7	113,6	0,9	1,6	6,5				
6. Health	100,3	0,1	0,3	-0,4	103,3	0,3	0,9	2,5	103,8	0,7	1,6	2,9				
7. Transport	106,6	0,4	2,6	-3,0	112,3	0,9	3,9	0,7	112,6	0,5	4,3	2,1				
8. Communications	102,9	0,7	5,3	2,7	102,5	0,6	5,1	2,4	102,2	0,6	4,9	2,2				
9. Recreation and culture	106,9	1,4	1,2	4,1	106,2	1,1	0,9	3,4	107,6	1,7	-0,3	3,5				
10. Education	102,2	-0,1	0,0	1,6	102,2	0,0	0,1	1,6	98,9	0,1	0,3	2,6				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,5	1,9	2,6	7,5	112,1	0,8	2,7	6,6	110,6	1,8	2,6	7,0				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,3	0,3	2,7	5,0	107,7	0,3	2,3	5,3	107,1	0,2	1,6	4,4				
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>							
ALL ITEMS	111,5	0,6	1,9	4,2	112,4	0,6	1,7	4,1	111,7	0,8	1,7	4,5				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,0	-0,2	3,2	12,6	122,3	0,4	4,1	12,7	124,6	0,3	3,7	13,5				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,0	0,3	4,6	7,9	112,3	0,2	3,9	8,2	112,3	0,2	1,5	7,5				
3. Clothing and footwear	108,5	6,8	-2,2	0,9	115,8	11,7	-1,4	3,3	106,2	8,7	-8,5	-5,3				
4. Housing	101,5	-2,3	-5,4	-11,7	103,2	-2,8	-6,5	-12,8	99,1	-0,9	-4,7	-10,0				
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,1	0,8	2,0	7,7	112,0	0,9	1,9	7,2	110,0	1,1	1,8	5,7				
6. Health	102,7	0,2	1,2	2,5	103,3	0,1	0,9	1,5	100,4	0,1	0,4	0,3				
7. Transport	110,9	0,6	4,6	1,3	111,7	0,4	3,8	2,2	112,4	0,7	6,8	1,2				
8. Communications	102,7	0,6	5,2	2,5	102,5	0,6	5,1	2,4	103,5	0,7	5,6	3,1				
9. Recreation and culture	106,8	1,2	1,1	4,0	106,5	1,3	0,9	4,5	104,9	0,9	1,2	2,7				
10. Education	103,0	0,0	0,1	2,0	101,1	0,0	0,3	4,0	101,1	0,0	0,0	0,9				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,8	1,7	4,0	7,1	113,5	1,2	3,5	7,9	107,8	1,1	2,0	5,6				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,1	0,9	2,9	6,2	109,4	0,4	2,6	5,9	106,4	0,9	2,6	4,5				
	<b>Melilla</b>															
ALL ITEMS	114,1	1,4	2,8	5,8												
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,7	0,8	5,2	15,0												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,6	1,8	9,4												
3. Clothing and footwear	111,2	14,9	0,7	4,6												
4. Housing	100,3	-0,7	-4,5	-10,4												
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,9	0,8	2,6	7,3												
6. Health	105,1	-0,3	1,8	4,8												
7. Transport	114,6	0,9	7,2	1,7												
8. Communications	102,4	0,6	5,0	2,4												
9. Recreation and culture	105,0	1,6	1,0	2,4												
10. Education	102,9	0,0	0,4	2,3												
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,0	1,8	3,2	9,5												
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,1	0,8	3,3	5,1												

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2021  
April 2023

### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	113,0	0,6	4,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,0	0,3	14,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,8	0,2	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	108,0	7,5	2,2
4. Housing	108,0	-1,8	-8,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,6	6,3
6. Health	102,7	0,3	1,6
7. Transport	111,2	0,7	0,6
8. Communications	102,6	0,6	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	106,3	1,1	4,0
10. Education	102,5	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,0	1,5	7,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,1	0,4	5,2

### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	113,0	0,6	4,7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	124,4	0,6	15,1
Unprocessed food	121,2	-0,6	10,6
Food, beverages and tobacco	123,3	0,2	13,5
Unprocessed food and energy	117,1	-1,3	-3,4
Industrial goods	111,3	0,5	-1,5
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,2	4,0
Energy products	112,8	-1,9	-13,1
Fuels	121,5	-1,2	-1,9
Industrial goods excluding energy	112,2	0,9	2,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,2	1,6	4,8
Services	107,2	0,8	4,3
Services without rentals for housing	107,5	0,9	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,6	0,7	1,7
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	113,3	0,6	4,8
Overall index excluding energy products	112,3	0,9	7,1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	111,4	1,0	6,8
Overall index excluding tobacco	113,1	0,6	4,6
Overall index excluding services	116,6	0,4	4,9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	112,6	0,6	5,4
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	113,0	0,6	4,7

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 April 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	119,61	0,5	3,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135,69	0,3	12,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,19	0,2	8,5
3. Clothing and footwear	113,47	1,3	-0,4
4. Housing	109,83	-1,8	-10,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,85	0,6	6,3
6. Health	106,11	0,3	1,6
7. Transport	120,43	0,7	0,2
8. Communications	105,32	0,6	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	106,97	1,4	5,3
10. Education	106,68	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	124,53	1,9	7,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	115,94	0,4	4,8

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	121,07	0,5	4,4
HICP	119,61	0,5	3,8