

13 August 2021

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
July 2021

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the July CPI stood at –2.9%, two tenths above that registered in June.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases four tenths, reaching 0.6%.
- The monthly change of the overall index is -0.8%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 2.9%, four tenths higher than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) July was 2.9%, two tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a rate of 1.1%. This was more than one and a half points higher than the previous month, and was caused by the increase in prices of *Accommodation*, which fell in July 2020.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a variation of 1.7%, six tenths above that of June. Notable in this behaviour were the increases in the prices of *Oils and fats* and *Fishing*, compared to the decrease of the previous year. Meanwhile, the prices of *Fruits* fell more in 2020 than this month.
- **Communications**, whose rate increased one and a half points, to –3.0 %. This was due to the stability in the prices of *Telephone and telefax services* this month, compared to the previous year's decrease.

On the other hand, the groups with the most negative influence were:

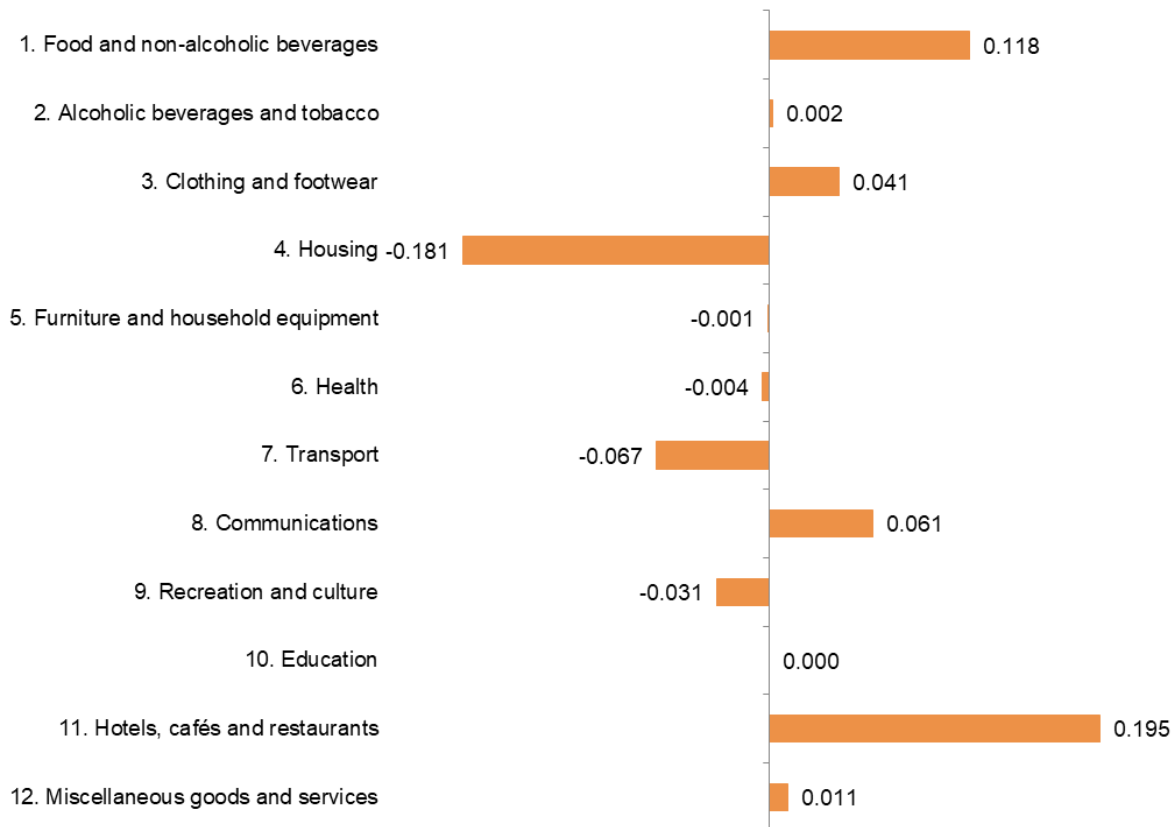
- **Housing**, whose annual variation was 9.4%, or one and a half points below that registered last month. This was the result of the decrease in *Electricity* prices due to the reduction in VAT, compared to the increase in July 2020.

Also notable was the increase in *Gas* prices this month, which fell last year.

- **Transport**, where the rate decreased by four tenths, to 8.5%. This was a direct result of the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which increased less than the previous year.

Also worth noting in this group, although in the opposite direction, was the increase in the prices of *passenger air transport*, compared to the decrease registered in 2020.

Contribution of groups to the annual CPI rate



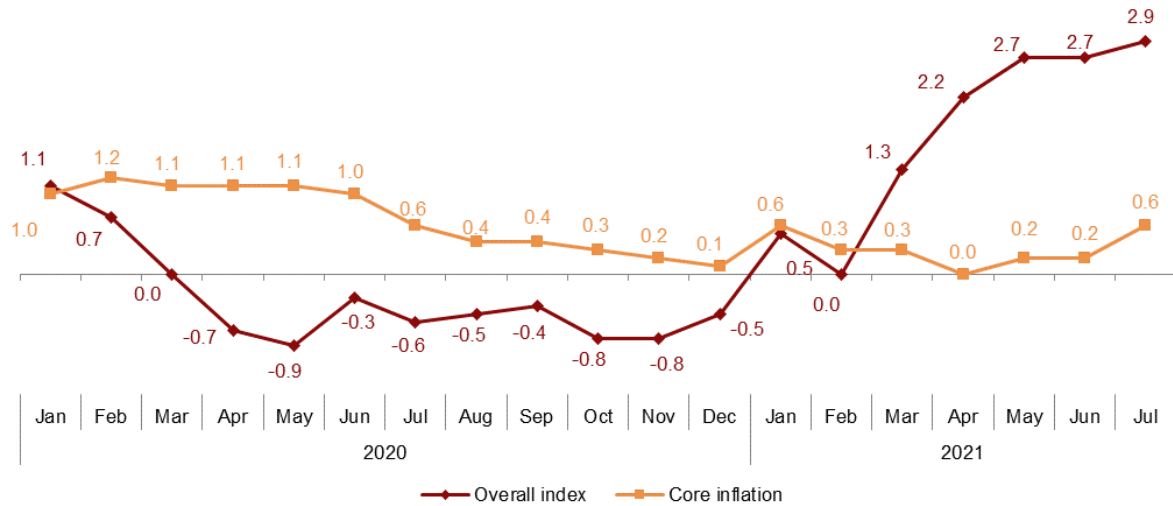
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

0.2

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy) increased by four tenths to 0.6%, standing almost 2.3 points below that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

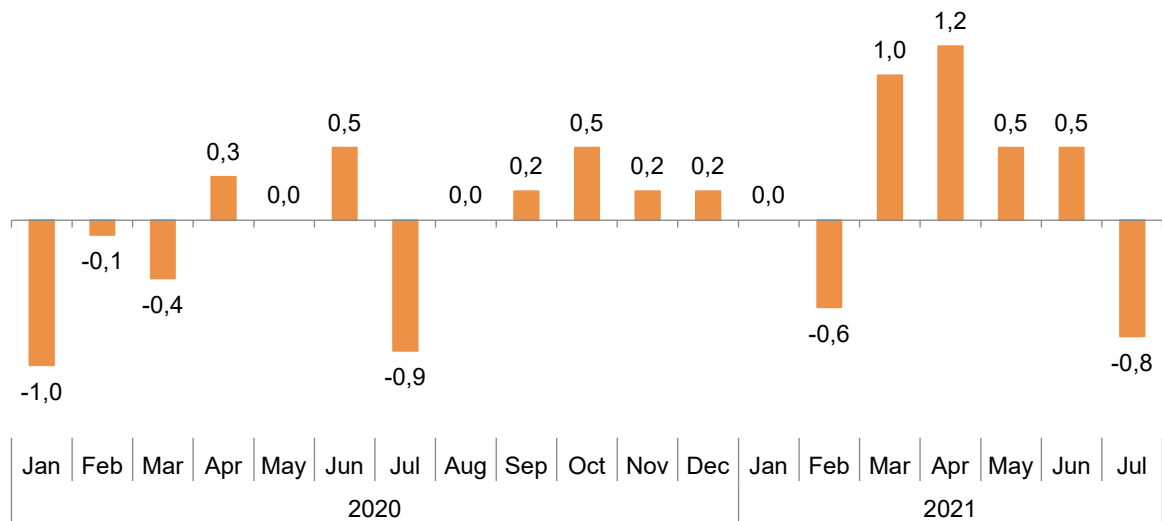


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In June, the monthly change of the overall CPI was 0.8%.

Monthly CPI Rate

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative monthly impact on monthly CPI variation, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation rate of -12.4%, which reflects the normal behaviour of prices in the spring-summer sales season. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.750.
- **Housing**, whose variation of -0.8% has a contribution of -0.110. This is due to the decrease in *Electricity* prices, caused by the reduction in VAT.

While in a positive direction, also noteworthy was the increase in the prices of *Heating oil* and *Gas*.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which had a rate of -0.2% and a contribution of -0.049, motivated by the drop in the prices of *Fruits* and, to a lesser extent, of *Vegetables*. Also noteworthy, though in the opposite direction, was the rise in the prices of *Oils and fats*.

On the other hand, among the groups with the greatest monthly positive contribution, worth noting were:

- **Transportation**, which had a variation of 0.7%, and a contribution of 0.087. This was a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. Although the impact was negative, the drop in *Motor car* prices was also of note.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, whose monthly rate stood at 0.5%. This was a result of the increase in the prices of *Hospitality services*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was 0.062.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that most affected the monthly rate of the CPI during the month of July.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Oils and fats	5.6	0,036
Others		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	1.9	0,108
Accommodation services	6.9	0,049
Liquid fuels	7.0	0,047
Gas	2.9	0,045
Package holidays	6.0	0,038

Classes with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly rate of CPI

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-2.9	-0,071
Vegetables	-1.1	-0,026
Others		
Garments	-13.5	-0,596
Electricity	-5.0	-0,215
Shoes and other footwear	-10.0	-0,144
Automobiles	-1.2	-0,032

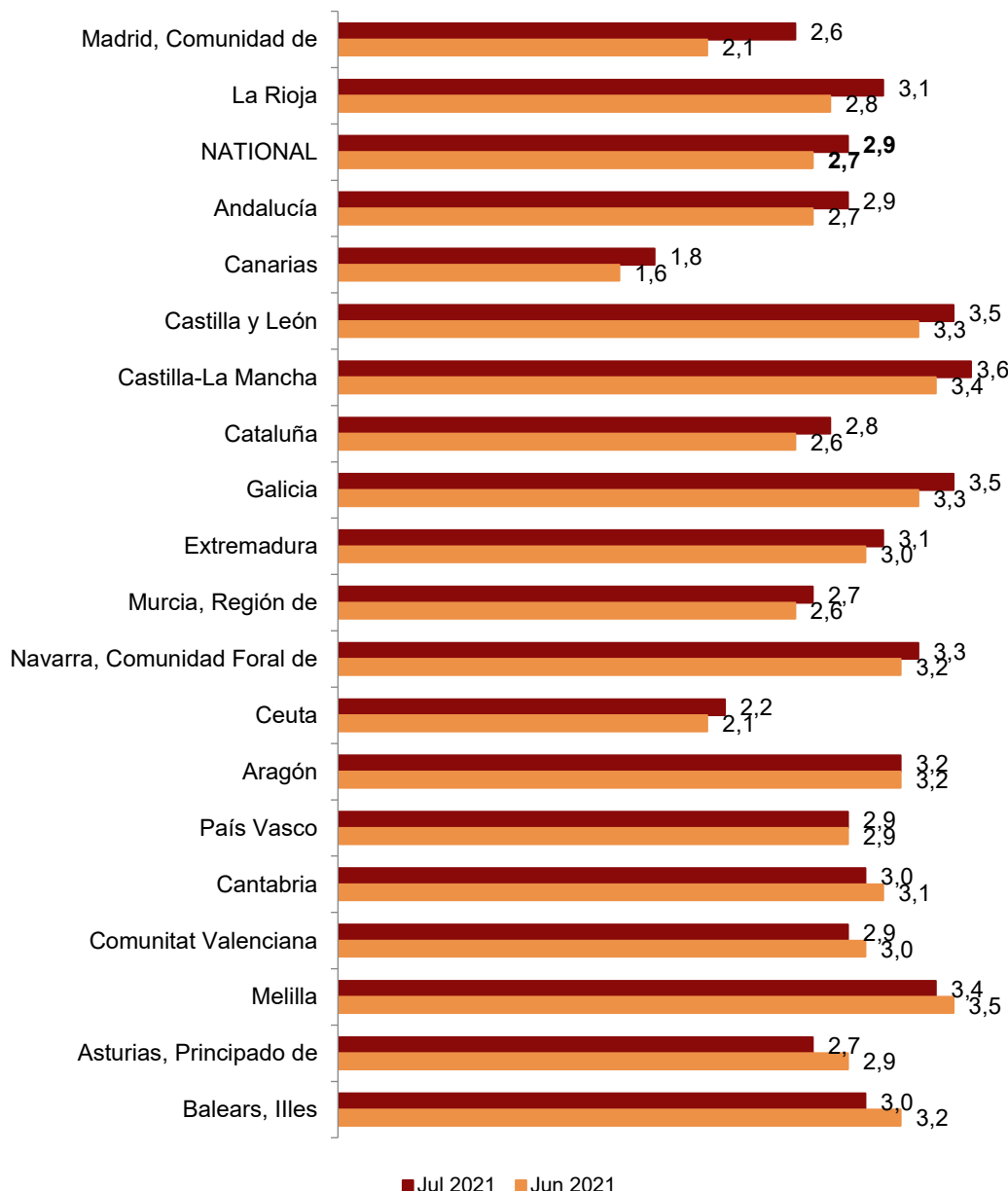
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI increased in 11 Autonomous Communities in July compared to June, remained unchanged in two and decreased in four. The greatest increase occurred in Madrid, with an incrementation of five tenths.

On the other hand, the greatest decreases were recorded in Illes Balears and Principado de Asturias, with a drop of two tenths in both.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



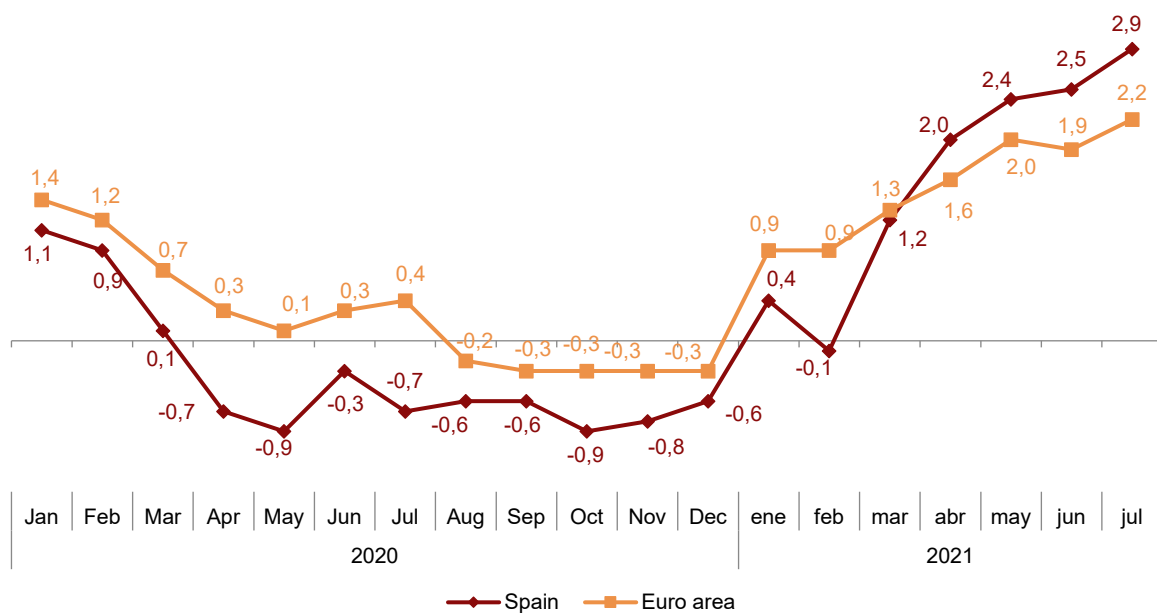
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In July, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 2.9%, four tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -1.2%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In July, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 3.2%, three tenths above that recorded by the general CPI. This was due to the decrease in the VAT of electricity.

The monthly change of CPI-CT was -0.4%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 3.2%, three tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was -0.8%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 July 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	106,5	-0,8	1,8	2,9		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,8	-0,2	1,5	1,7	-0,049	0,348
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,6	-0,1	0,3	-0,2	-0,002	0,009
3. Clothing and footwear	96,2	-12,4	-14,9	1,0	-0,750	-0,947
4. Housing	110,3	-0,8	7,3	9,4	-0,110	0,994
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,4	-0,5	0,2	0,8	-0,027	0,013
6. Health	103,1	0,1	0,5	0,6	0,004	0,020
7. Transport	113,4	0,7	7,9	8,5	0,087	0,981
8. Communications	100,1	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	-0,005	0,011
9. Recreation and culture	100,3	0,6	0,7	-1,0	0,039	0,049
10. Education	103,2	0,0	0,1	-0,2	0,000	0,001
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,4	0,5	2,0	1,1	0,062	0,235
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,7	0,0	0,7	1,0	-0,003	0,047

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	104,7	0,1	1,3	1,0
Unprocessed food	113,2	-0,7	1,4	2,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	107,4	-0,2	1,3	1,5
Unprocessed food and energy	118,0	-0,4	10,0	12,3
Industrial goods	106,0	-2,4	2,6	6,7
Durable industrial goods	99,0	-0,6	0,2	0,5
Energy products	122,3	-0,1	17,2	20,7
Fuels	122,7	2,5	17,4	17,9
Industrial goods excluding energy	104,4	-2,0	0,9	4,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99,0	-3,6	-3,9	0,4
Services	106,3	0,4	1,3	0,5
Services without rentals for housing	106,4	0,4	1,4	0,5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	106,3	-1,0	1,9	3,3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	106,5	-0,8	1,8	3,0
Overall index excluding energy products	104,6	-0,8	-0,1	0,8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103,8	-0,9	-0,3	0,6
Overall index excluding tobacco	106,6	-0,8	1,8	2,9
Overall index excluding services	106,6	-1,4	2,1	4,6
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	105,3	-1,0	0,7	1,8

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	102,1	0,1	0,002	0,1	0,002	0,1
02. Bread	103,8	0,1	0,002	0,8	0,013	0,6
03. Bovine meat	105,5	0,0	0,000	0,3	0,002	0,9
04. Sheep meat	115,3	1,7	0,004	0,6	0,002	4,3
05. Swine meat	111,2	0,3	0,003	0,1	0,001	0,3
06. Poultry meat	109,2	0,0	0,000	3,0	0,029	3,2
07. Other meats	108,5	-0,2	-0,006	-0,1	-0,004	0,2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	111,9	0,8	0,010	-1,2	-0,015	4,2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	110,5	0,1	0,002	1,1	0,016	0,9
10. Eggs	109,1	1,6	0,005	3,5	0,011	3,0
11. Milk	98,5	-0,1	-0,001	-0,7	-0,006	-1,0
12. Dairy products	103,4	-0,2	-0,003	0,4	0,007	-0,2
13. Oils and fats	100,9	5,6	0,036	20,0	0,115	20,4
14. Fresh fruits	119,9	-3,2	-0,069	4,6	0,095	2,7
15. Canned and dried fruit	98,5	-0,8	-0,002	-0,6	-0,002	-2,6
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	112,4	-1,3	-0,015	-1,3	-0,016	1,2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	105,0	-0,4	-0,003	-0,4	-0,003	0,0
18. Potatoes and their preparations	110,2	-1,9	-0,008	2,3	0,009	2,1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	102,2	0,5	0,002	1,2	0,006	0,3
20. Sugar	104,9	-0,5	0,000	-1,8	-0,001	-1,0
21. Other food products	102,3	-0,6	-0,009	0,4	0,005	0,2
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	115,7	0,3	0,003	7,4	0,081	6,9
23. Alcoholic beverages	106,2	-0,2	-0,002	0,5	0,006	-1,2
24. Tobacco	103,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,003	0,1
25. Clothing for men	94,2	-9,5	-0,131	-17,7	-0,277	0,6
26. Clothing for women	96,7	-14,3	-0,313	-16,2	-0,371	1,3
27. Clothing for children and babies	95,1	-18,1	-0,151	-12,9	-0,104	1,8
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	99,3	-6,0	-0,010	-13,0	-0,025	1,6
29. Footwear for men	98,0	-9,4	-0,050	-9,7	-0,053	0,3
30. Footwear for women	98,1	-10,0	-0,066	-11,9	-0,083	0,6
31. Footwear for children	92,3	-11,4	-0,027	-13,5	-0,034	0,9
32. Repair of footwear	108,7	0,1	0,000	1,0	0,000	1,6
33. Rental housing	105,1	0,0	0,001	0,3	0,009	0,5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	115,4	-1,6	-0,123	14,4	0,951	18,8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104,6	0,3	0,011	0,9	0,034	1,1
36. Furniture and floor coverings	103,8	-0,5	-0,006	1,4	0,016	2,7
37. Household textiles and decorations	96,0	-3,5	-0,017	-2,3	-0,011	1,5
38. Household appliances including repair	97,0	-0,2	-0,002	0,3	0,003	0,8
39. Household utensils and tools	100,1	-0,1	0,000	1,0	0,004	1,4
40. Non-durable household goods	99,8	-0,2	-0,004	-0,3	-0,006	-1,2
41. Household services	109,7	0,1	0,001	1,4	0,022	1,6
42. Medical and a like services	108,8	0,2	0,003	1,7	0,029	2,1
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,5	0,1	0,002	0,1	0,001	0,1
44. Personal transport	114,5	0,8	0,099	8,3	1,001	9,1
45. Public urban transport	102,5	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,000	0,2
46. Public intercity transport	95,1	0,5	0,002	-0,2	-0,001	-3,1
47. Communications	100,1	-0,1	-0,005	0,3	0,011	-3,0
48. Recreational items	89,0	-0,1	-0,003	-0,1	-0,002	-0,8
49. Publications	110,3	0,5	0,003	1,4	0,010	2,1
50. Recreation	103,0	0,0	0,000	0,6	0,016	1,1
51. Infant and primary education	106,4	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,3
52. Secondary education	108,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,8
53. Tertiary education	99,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	-2,0
54. Other educational costs	106,2	0,1	0,000	0,5	0,003	0,7
55. Personal effects	97,1	-0,4	-0,008	-1,1	-0,022	-0,9
56. Tourism and catering	108,0	0,9	0,100	2,2	0,259	0,1
57. Other goods and services	107,3	-0,2	-0,010	0,5	0,023	1,2

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de		
ALL ITEMS	106,1	-1,0	1,6	2,9	106,5	-0,8	2,0	3,2	105,5	-0,9	1,4	2,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,0	-0,4	1,5	1,6	107,6	-0,4	1,7	2,1	106,8	-0,3	1,2	2,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,3	0,1	-0,1	-0,7	103,8	0,0	0,1	-0,5	104,0	-0,5	1,0	-0,6
3. Clothing and footwear	95,5	-13,2	-15,3	1,0	96,2	-12,2	-13,7	1,1	95,1	-13,5	-16,5	0,9
4. Housing	111,3	-1,4	7,5	10,3	111,0	-0,6	8,2	10,4	110,4	-0,7	8,0	10,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,1	-0,4	0,0	0,7	99,8	-0,4	0,3	0,7	100,8	-0,6	0,0	0,5
6. Health	102,9	0,2	1,0	0,5	103,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	99,6	0,2	0,0	-1,0
7. Transport	113,2	0,6	7,9	8,6	112,3	0,5	7,9	8,3	111,3	0,3	7,2	7,7
8. Communications	100,2	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	100,3	-0,1	0,3	-2,9	99,4	-0,2	0,2	-3,1
9. Recreation and culture	99,2	0,4	0,3	-1,4	98,9	0,6	-0,3	-1,9	97,7	0,7	0,6	-1,4
10. Education	105,7	0,0	0,1	1,0	105,6	0,1	0,1	1,7	100,5	0,0	0,0	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,1	0,4	1,9	1,3	110,0	0,8	2,7	2,1	108,8	0,8	1,9	0,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,2	-0,2	0,2	0,3	106,7	0,4	1,2	1,8	106,7	-0,4	0,4	0,9
		Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria		
ALL ITEMS	106,8	-0,5	2,2	3,0	105,8	-0,7	1,2	1,8	106,9	-0,5	1,9	3,0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,2	-0,3	1,5	2,2	107,4	0,6	0,6	0,2	107,8	0,2	2,1	2,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,4	0,4	1,8	0,7	119,7	0,0	1,0	1,1	103,4	-0,5	1,4	-0,4
3. Clothing and footwear	100,1	-8,9	-11,0	0,9	94,0	-14,6	-15,0	1,1	98,7	-9,6	-13,6	0,9
4. Housing	110,9	-1,2	6,2	8,5	109,2	-1,4	5,6	7,8	108,6	-0,8	6,9	8,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,4	-0,9	1,4	2,6	97,7	-0,9	-0,4	-0,2	99,9	-1,4	-0,7	0,4
6. Health	102,6	0,0	2,4	1,4	100,5	0,0	0,5	0,2	105,8	0,0	0,9	1,2
7. Transport	110,3	0,6	6,8	7,4	112,4	0,6	7,0	5,0	115,5	0,7	7,8	8,5
8. Communications	101,3	-0,1	0,4	-2,8	100,0	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	101,8	-0,1	0,4	-2,8
9. Recreation and culture	99,9	0,6	1,2	-0,4	97,9	0,5	0,2	-1,2	98,1	0,9	0,3	-0,8
10. Education	105,6	0,0	0,0	0,4	101,6	0,0	-0,5	0,5	103,2	0,0	0,1	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,5	1,0	2,7	1,0	108,3	0,6	1,1	1,4	109,8	1,2	2,5	0,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,4	-0,1	0,6	0,9	104,6	0,0	0,5	0,8	105,8	0,4	0,9	1,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña		
ALL ITEMS	107,2	-0,6	2,1	3,5	107,0	-0,8	2,2	3,6	107,0	-0,6	1,8	2,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,4	-0,2	1,5	2,0	108,4	-0,3	1,6	1,4	109,4	-0,2	1,3	1,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,6	-0,3	0,0	-0,5	104,6	-0,3	0,4	-0,1	104,9	-0,1	0,3	-0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	96,4	-11,5	-15,1	1,0	95,7	-12,4	-15,7	1,0	96,5	-12,7	-15,7	1,1
4. Housing	111,6	-0,3	9,4	11,8	113,0	-0,3	10,7	13,2	109,2	-0,4	6,7	8,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,4	-0,1	0,8	1,1	101,2	-0,1	0,8	1,1	102,7	-0,5	0,1	0,7
6. Health	103,7	-0,3	0,1	1,0	103,1	0,2	0,9	0,9	104,0	0,2	0,9	1,0
7. Transport	115,6	0,8	8,2	9,1	113,3	0,7	7,9	8,6	113,6	0,6	7,9	8,8
8. Communications	100,2	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	101,0	-0,1	0,4	-2,9	99,7	-0,1	0,3	-3,0
9. Recreation and culture	99,5	0,6	0,6	-1,2	98,1	0,3	0,4	-1,5	101,8	0,7	0,9	-0,6
10. Education	101,3	0,0	0,0	0,9	105,0	0,0	0,0	1,0	99,5	0,0	0,1	-4,0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,5	0,5	2,2	1,4	108,2	0,3	2,0	1,8	108,4	0,8	2,0	0,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,9	0,1	0,7	1,0	105,6	0,1	0,9	1,4	107,9	0,1	1,1	1,5
		Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia		
ALL ITEMS	106,4	-0,9	1,8	2,9	106,1	-1,2	1,8	3,1	107,0	-0,8	1,9	3,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,3	-0,3	1,4	1,4	106,3	-0,8	1,6	1,3	108,7	0,3	2,3	2,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,8	-0,2	0,4	-0,2	104,2	-0,4	0,1	0,3	103,3	-0,8	-0,3	-1,3
3. Clothing and footwear	95,7	-13,7	-14,7	1,0	94,9	-13,4	-15,5	1,0	95,8	-12,4	-15,8	1,0
4. Housing	110,6	-1,3	8,0	10,6	110,9	-1,3	8,6	11,4	111,9	-0,7	8,9	11,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,2	-0,8	-0,2	1,4	100,9	-0,4	0,4	0,6	102,0	-0,7	0,3	0,3
6. Health	103,7	0,1	0,4	0,8	101,6	-0,3	0,4	0,2	106,0	0,0	2,0	2,4
7. Transport	113,0	0,8	8,2	8,8	114,0	0,6	8,7	9,2	112,8	0,8	8,3	9,4
8. Communications	98,6	-0,2	0,2	-3,1	99,2	-0,2	0,2	-3,1	99,9	-0,1	0,3	-3,0
9. Recreation and culture	101,0	0,7	0,7	-0,5	99,2	0,9	0,7	-0,9	98,9	0,6	0,5	-0,9
10. Education	103,2	0,0	0,0	0,8	106,9	0,0	0,2	1,7	106,9	0,0	0,2	1,4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,3	0,9	2,0	0,7	108,5	0,5	1,9	1,3	111,0	1,0	2,1	1,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,1	-0,3	0,7	0,9	104,8	-0,2	0,9	0,7	104,4	-0,2	0,6	1,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Madrid, Comunidad de			Murcia, Región de			Navarra, C. Foral de				
ALL ITEMS	106,3	-0,5	1,7	2,6	105,2	-1,0	1,3	2,7	106,9	-0,8	2,0	3,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,2	0,0	1,5	2,0	106,0	-0,2	1,0	1,0	108,6	-0,4	2,0	3,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,7	0,2	0,5	0,3	104,7	0,5	-0,6	-0,1	103,3	-0,4	-0,6	-0,6
3. Clothing and footwear	97,6	-10,0	-13,0	1,0	95,1	-14,4	-15,7	0,9	97,7	-11,7	-13,6	0,8
4. Housing	109,1	-0,4	5,7	7,0	108,1	-1,1	6,6	8,8	112,2	0,0	9,1	11,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,6	0,1	0,3	0,3	99,3	-1,4	-0,6	-0,4	102,1	-0,7	0,9	2,1
6. Health	101,5	0,1	-1,0	-0,1	101,3	0,0	-1,1	-1,1	106,0	0,0	0,8	1,6
7. Transport	113,8	0,8	7,5	8,1	112,9	0,8	9,0	10,1	112,9	0,5	7,4	8,1
8. Communications	101,2	-0,1	0,4	-2,9	99,8	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	98,4	-0,2	0,2	-3,2
9. Recreation and culture	101,6	0,6	1,3	-1,1	99,3	0,5	1,2	-0,7	100,2	0,5	1,0	-1,3
10. Education	104,2	0,0	0,1	1,4	105,7	0,0	0,2	0,6	104,4	0,0	0,0	1,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,5	-0,2	1,8	1,2	107,8	0,6	1,9	1,4	109,2	0,7	2,1	1,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,9	0,2	0,6	0,8	103,7	-0,2	-0,1	0,5	105,5	0,0	0,9	1,1
		País Vasco			Rioja, La			Ceuta				
ALL ITEMS	106,9	-0,9	1,7	2,9	106,3	-1,1	1,6	3,1	103,9	-1,1	0,9	2,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,2	-0,7	1,4	1,9	106,2	-0,2	0,9	0,8	105,3	0,2	0,3	0,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,0	0,0	0,8	-0,4	103,7	-0,3	0,4	-1,5	105,0	0,4	2,5	1,1
3. Clothing and footwear	96,0	-12,4	-14,9	1,1	94,3	-18,2	-19,3	0,9	93,0	-17,3	-17,1	0,8
4. Housing	110,5	-0,9	7,4	9,4	109,9	-0,6	8,7	11,4	109,8	-1,2	6,2	8,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,3	-0,4	1,1	2,0	103,3	-0,5	0,6	0,9	98,5	0,2	-0,4	0,5
6. Health	103,3	0,4	0,8	1,0	103,4	-0,1	1,1	2,3	101,3	0,0	-0,1	-0,2
7. Transport	115,2	0,6	7,8	8,2	115,6	0,7	7,9	8,5	112,2	1,0	10,3	10,3
8. Communications	100,4	-0,1	0,3	-2,9	99,7	-0,1	0,3	-3,0	103,8	0,0	0,6	-2,6
9. Recreation and culture	100,1	0,7	0,2	-1,5	99,3	0,5	0,3	-1,4	98,1	0,9	1,4	-0,9
10. Education	105,2	0,0	0,2	0,6	104,5	0,0	0,0	-0,2	105,1	0,0	0,0	0,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,2	0,6	2,7	1,4	108,2	0,6	2,2	2,7	102,3	0,2	0,5	-0,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,0	-0,4	0,7	2,1	105,0	-0,2	1,2	1,5	101,9	0,1	0,2	1,0
		Melilla										
ALL ITEMS	105,7	-1,4	1,5	3,4								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,6	0,1	2,6	1,7								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,5	0,0	-0,3	1,2								
3. Clothing and footwear	92,1	-16,7	-18,3	1,0								
4. Housing	112,2	-1,4	6,4	8,9								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,9	-0,5	0,8	0,7								
6. Health	104,9	0,1	1,5	1,2								
7. Transport	113,2	0,5	11,2	14,3								
8. Communications	99,4	-0,2	0,2	-3,0								
9. Recreation and culture	98,1	0,5	0,6	-0,7								
10. Education	102,6	0,0	0,0	0,7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,2	-0,1	1,0	0,7								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,2	-0,2	1,3	0,7								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

July 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	106,8	-0,4	3,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,5	-0,2	1,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,6	-0,1	-0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	96,2	-12,4	1,0
4. Housing	113,3	2,0	12,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,4	-0,5	0,8
6. Health	103,1	0,1	0,6
7. Transport	112,8	0,7	8,5
8. Communications	100,1	-0,1	-3,0
9. Recreation and culture	100,9	0,6	-1,0
10. Education	103,2	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,4	0,5	1,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,3	-0,1	0,6

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	106,8	-0,4	3,2
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	104,2	0,1	0,6
Unprocessed food	113,2	-0,7	2,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	107,1	-0,2	1,2
Unprocessed food and energy	119,7	1,5	14,4
Industrial goods	107,0	-1,3	7,9
Durable industrial goods	99,0	-0,6	0,5
Energy products	125,3	3,1	24,6
Fuels	121,4	2,5	17,9
Industrial goods excluding energy	104,1	-2,0	4,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99,0	-3,6	0,4
Services	106,4	0,4	0,4
Services without rentals for housing	106,5	0,4	0,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	106,7	-0,4	3,9
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	106,8	-0,4	3,3
Overall index excluding energy products	104,6	-0,8	0,7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103,8	-0,9	0,5
Overall index excluding tobacco	106,8	-0,4	3,2
Overall index excluding services	106,9	-0,8	5,1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	105,7	-0,5	2,1
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	106,8	-0,4	3,2

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 July 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	106,18	-1,2	2,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,34	-0,2	1,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,13	-0,1	-0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	94,18	-19,9	0,7
4. Housing	105,61	-0,8	9,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,50	-0,5	0,8
6. Health	103,46	0,1	0,6
7. Transport	109,79	0,7	8,2
8. Communications	102,71	-0,1	-3,0
9. Recreation and culture	99,08	0,9	-1,1
10. Education	103,80	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,29	0,9	1,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,38	0,0	1,1

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	106,44	-0,8	3,2
HICP	106,18	-1,2	2,9