

11 September 2020

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
August 2020**

- Following finalization of the state of alarm, all CPI products became available for household purchase. Face-to-face price collection thus continued in the August CPI, with collection by telematic means when, for health safety reasons, it was not possible or convenient to do so in person.
- The indices of the special *COVID-19 Goods and Services* groups, which show the evolution of the products most consumed by households during the pandemic, continue to be published to allow for analysis following the end of the state of alarm.

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the August CPI stood at -0.5% , six tenths above that registered in July.
- The annual rate of core inflation decreased two tenths, to 0.4% .
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is 0.0% .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 0.6% , one tenth higher than the month of July.

COVID-19 Special Groups

- The prices of the products in the *COVID-19 Special Goods Group* registered an annual rate of 1.7% in August, one tenth less than the previous month. In turn, the annual variation of *COVID-19 Services* increased eight tenths, to -2.1% .
- The behaviour of *electricity* prices stood out among these goods and services, with an annual rate increase of almost five points, standing at -5.9% in August.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August was -0.5%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

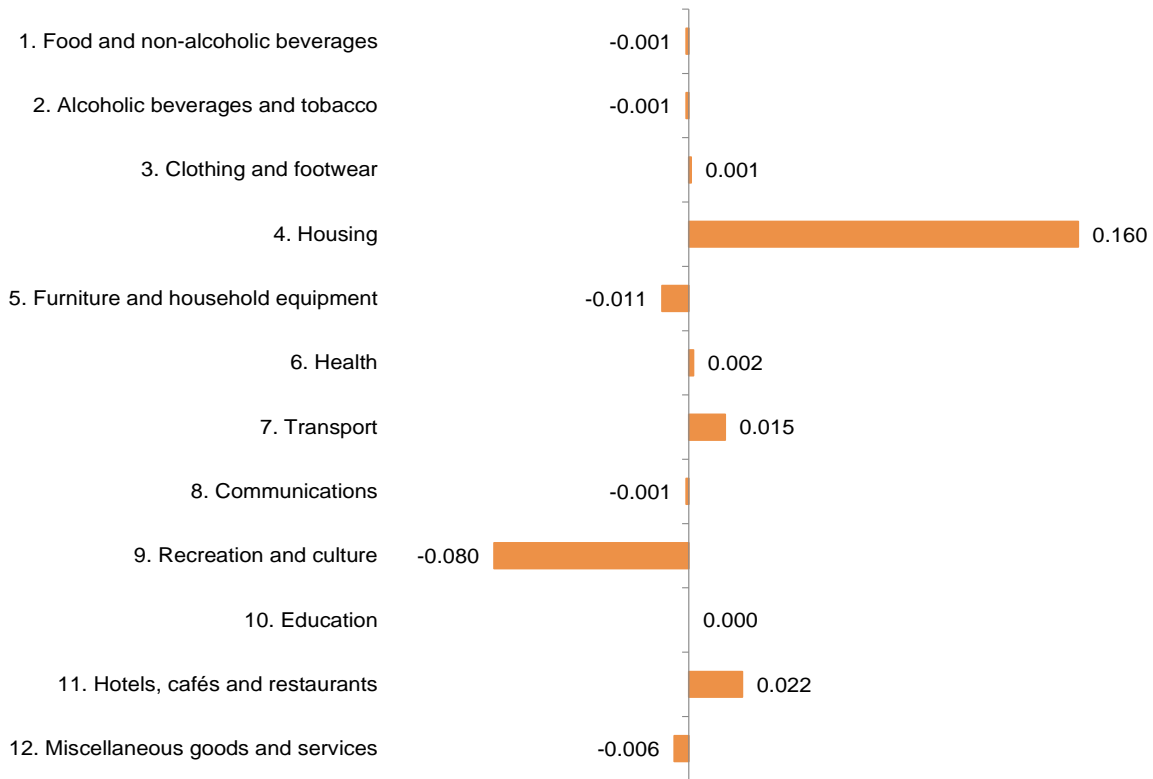
- **Housing**, whose rate increased by more than one point and stood at -2.7%. This behaviour is a consequence of the rise in *electricity* prices, compared to the decrease registered in 2019.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, whose variation increased two tenths, to 0.5%, due to the fact that the prices of *accommodation services* rose this month, while they had remained stable the previous year.
- **Transport**, with a variation of -4.4%, one tenth above that of July. This was caused by an increase this month in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which fell in August 2019.

Also worth noting in this group, although in the opposite direction, was the fall in the prices of *passenger air transport*, compared to the increase registered last year.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest negative impact was:

- **Leisure and culture**, which showed a rate of -2.1%, one tenth lower than the previous month, due to the fact that the prices of *tourist packages* increased more this month than in 2019.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

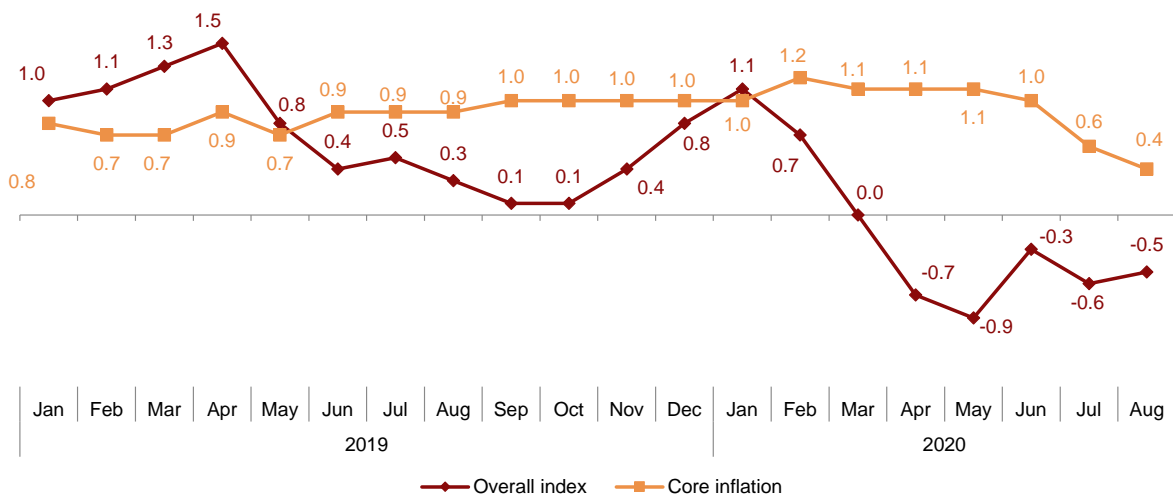


Annual rate difference Overall CPI **0.1**

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased two tenths, to 0.4%, standing nine tenths above that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage



Analysis of the COVID19 Effect

The indices of the special *COVID-19 Goods and Services* groups, which show the evolution of the products most consumed by households during the pandemic, continue to be published to allow for analysis of the situation following the end of the state of alarm

COVID-19 Goods include food, beverage, tobacco, cleaning and non-durable household items, pharmaceuticals, pet food, and personal care items.

On the other hand, *COVID-19 Services* include housing and garage rental services, water distribution, waste water management, garbage collection, community expenses, electricity, gas, heating oil, telephone, music and streaming television services, insurance, banking commissions, and funeral services.

The annual rate of *COVID-19 Goods* stood at 1.7% in August, one tenth less than the previous month. In turn, the annual variation of *COVID-19 Services* increased eight tenths, to -2.1%.

The products that stood out for their influence on *COVID-19 Goods* are *fresh fruits*, whose prices fell less this month than in August 2019, and *milk, cheese and eggs*, where prices dropped this month compared to last year's increase.

For its part, the increase in the annual rate of *COVID-19 Services* is due to the increase in *electricity* prices this month, compared to the decrease recorded in 2019.

Monthly evolution of consumer prices

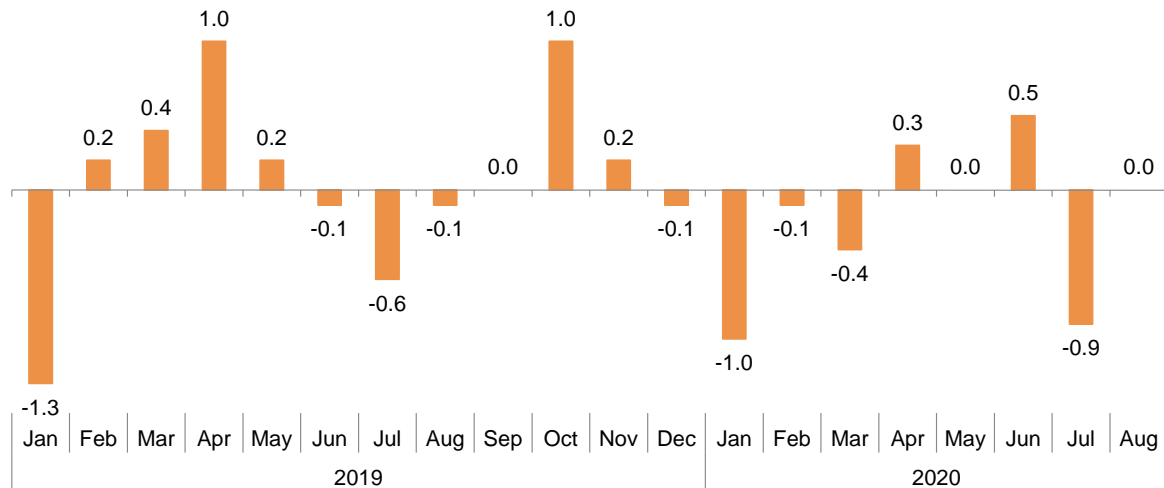
In August the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was 0.0%.

In turn, the monthly variation rate of *COVID-19 Goods* was 0.1%. Among the products of this aggregation, of particular note were the increases in the prices of *fish and seafood* and *meat*, which increased by 0.9% and 0.4% compared to July. Also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, was the decrease in the prices of *fruits* (-1.4%).

COVID-19 Services recorded a monthly rate of 0.2% in August. It is worth mentioning the monthly increase in *electricity* prices, with a variation of 1.4%. The drop in *gas* prices also stands out, with a rate of -0.9%.

In addition to products in these special COVID-19 groups, other goods and services with a significant influence on the monthly rate of the general index were *clothing* and *footwear* (-1.2% and -1.4%, respectively), and in the opposite direction, *tourist packages* (1.9%) and *accommodation services* (2.7%).

Monthly CPI Rate



Overall index Percentage

The parcels that have most affected the monthly CPI rate in the month of August were the following:

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-1.4	-0,028
Others		
Garments	-1.2	-0,048
Shoes and other footwear	-1.4	-0,020
Gas	-0.9	-0,013

Classes with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	0.9	0,021
Meat	0.4	0,019
Others		
Electricity	1.4	0,050
Package holidays	1.9	0,033
Accommodation services	2.7	0,030

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

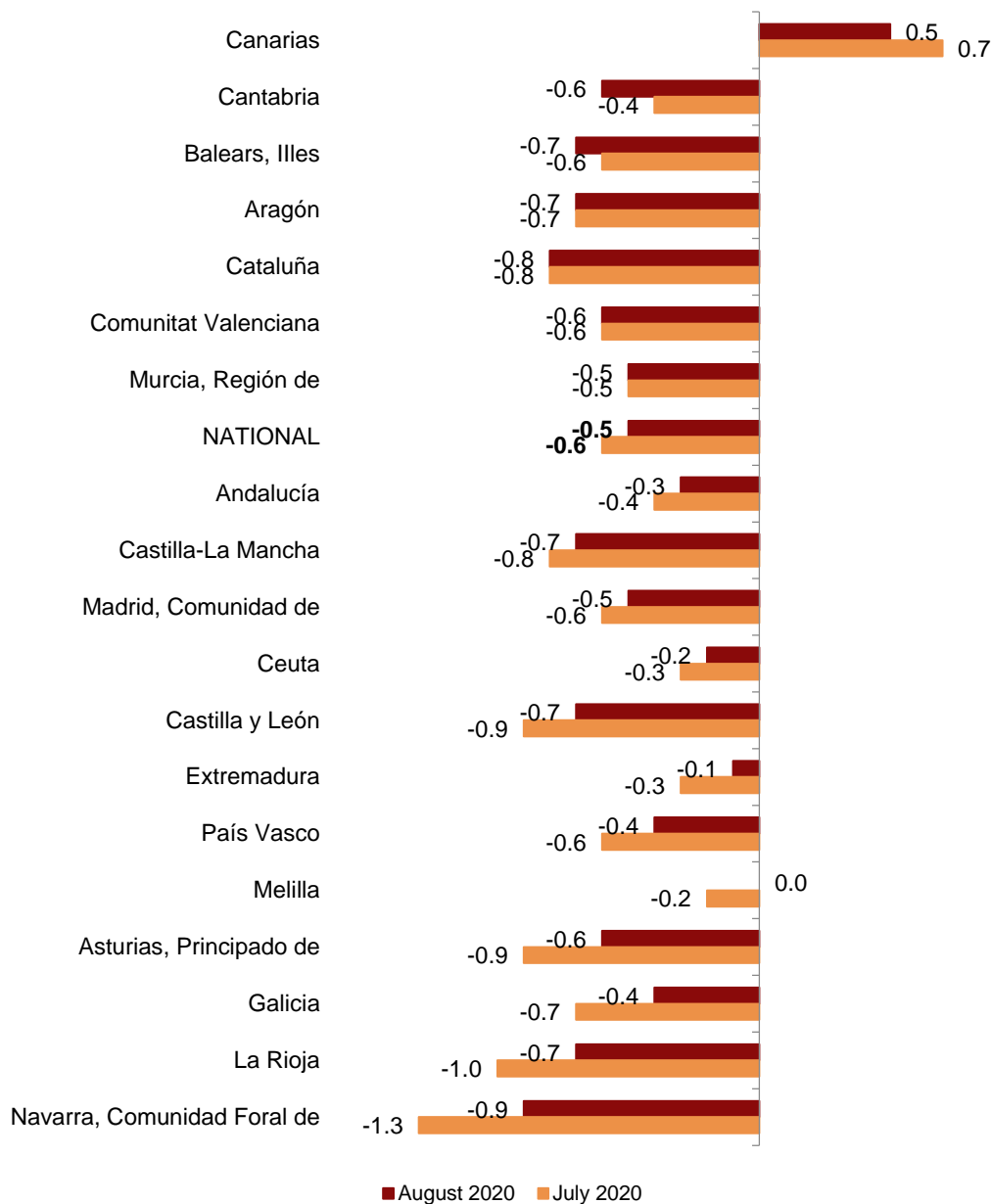
The annual rate of the CPI increased in ten Autonomous Communities in August compared to July, remained unchanged in six and decreased in one.

The Autonomous Communities of Canarias, Cantabria and Illes Balears had annual rate decreases, with a decrease of two tenths in the first two and one tenth in the last.

The greatest increase occurred in Comunidad Foral de Navarra, with an incrementation of four tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



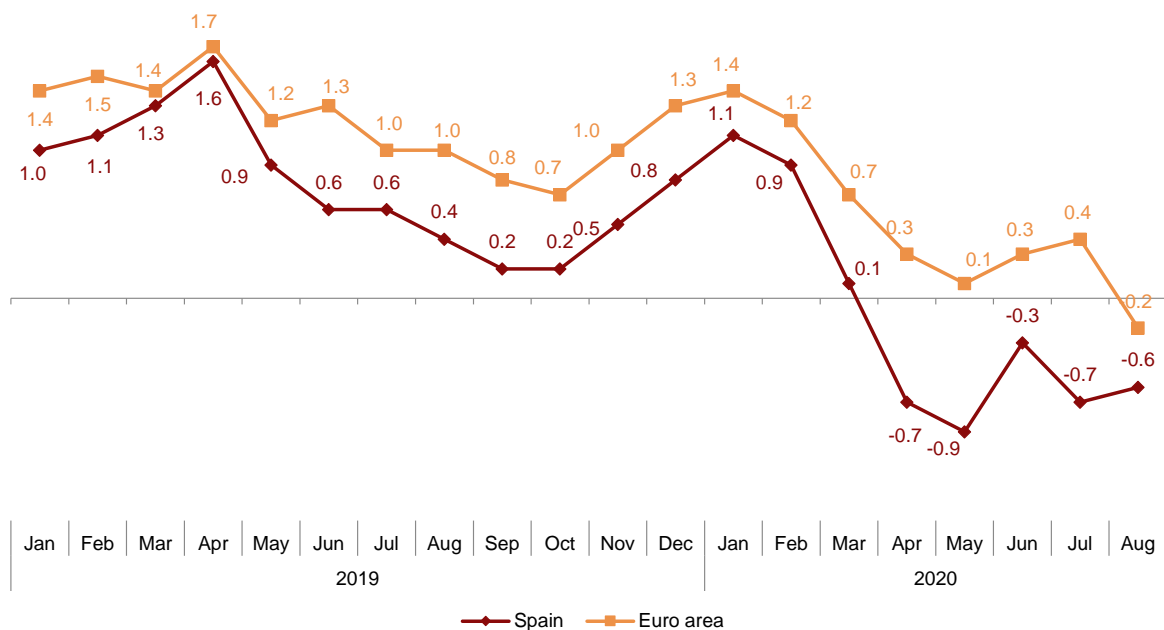
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In August, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at -0.6%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.0%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In August, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at -0.5%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was 0.0%.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of -0.6%, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.0%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 August 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	0.1	1.0	2.2	0.018	0.193
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.000	0.024
3. Clothing and footwear	94.1	-1.2	-16.0	1.0	-0.069	-1.040
4. Housing	101.1	0.3	-1.7	-2.7	0.037	-0.230
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.004	-0.016
6. Health	102.3	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.003	0.010
7. Transport	104.6	0.0	-4.9	-4.4	0.000	-0.756
8. Communications	103.3	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.006	-0.026
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	0.2	0.3	-2.1	0.017	0.028
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.032	0.176
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.8	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.011	0.066

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.1	1.2	1.2
Unprocessed food	110.6	0.1	0.5	3.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	105.9	0.1	1.0	2.0
Unprocessed food and energy	105.3	0.2	-5.1	-4.4
Industrial goods	99.3	-0.1	-5.8	-2.9
Durable industrial goods	98.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5
Energy products	101.7	0.3	-8.6	-9.3
Fuels	103.9	-0.2	-11.7	-11.0
Industrial goods excluding energy	99.6	-0.3	-6.4	-2.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.3	-0.3	-4.5	0.3
Services	106.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
Services without rentals for housing	106.1	0.2	0.9	0.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.0	-2.3	-1.2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.5	0.0	-1.6	-0.6
Overall index excluding energy products	103.8	0.0	-0.6	0.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.2	0.0	-0.7	0.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.5
Overall index excluding services	101.9	0.0	-3.3	-1.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.5	0.0	-0.7	0.3

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	102.2	0.2	0.003	1.3	0.021	0.9
02. Bread	103.0	-0.2	-0.002	0.0	-0.001	0.0
03. Bovine meat	104.4	-0.2	-0.001	0.5	0.004	1.7
04. Sheep meat	113.0	2.2	0.005	0.4	0.001	7.2
05. Swine meat□	111.1	0.1	0.001	0.6	0.005	3.2
06. Poultry meat□	107.0	1.2	0.010	2.5	0.020	2.7
07. Other meats□	108.5	0.2	0.005	2.2	0.049	3.6
08. Fresh and frozen fish□	108.7	1.2	0.014	-2.6	-0.029	1.3
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish□	110.1	0.5	0.007	2.4	0.029	2.1
10. Eggs□	105.9	-0.1	0.000	-0.6	-0.001	0.0
11. Milk□	99.4	-0.1	-0.001	0.5	0.004	0.3
12. Dairy products	103.4	-0.1	-0.002	1.3	0.018	1.0
13. Oils and fats□	83.5	-0.4	-0.002	-3.0	-0.016	-4.0
14. Fresh fruits□	114.9	-1.6	-0.028	3.5	0.056	10.9
15. Canned and dried fruit□	101.2	0.1	0.000	2.9	0.008	2.1
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables□	111.6	0.4	0.004	-2.2	-0.023	0.8
17. Processed pulses and vegetables□	105.6	0.6	0.004	1.6	0.010	1.3
18. Potatoes and their preparations□	107.4	-0.5	-0.002	-1.0	-0.003	-4.8
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions□	102.5	0.6	0.003	2.4	0.010	1.5
20. Sugar□	106.0	0.0	0.000	3.7	0.002	7.9
21. Other food products□	102.4	0.3	0.003	1.0	0.012	0.8
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices□	108.1	-0.2	-0.002	1.8	0.017	2.3
23. Alcoholic beverages□	107.5	0.0	0.000	2.5	0.021	1.2
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.003	0.2
25. Clothing for men□	92.4	-1.3	-0.017	-18.8	-0.302	0.7
26. Clothing for women□	94.4	-1.1	-0.022	-17.4	-0.403	1.2
27. Clothing for children and babies□	92.4	-1.1	-0.008	-14.6	-0.123	0.9
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing□	96.9	-0.8	-0.001	-14.0	-0.027	1.3
29. Footwear for men□	96.3	-1.4	-0.007	-10.7	-0.059	0.9
30. Footwear for women□	96.3	-1.2	-0.008	-12.4	-0.087	1.2
31. Footwear for children □	89.7	-1.9	-0.004	-14.9	-0.040	1.4
32. Repair of footwear□	107.1	0.1	0.000	1.2	0.000	1.9
33. Rental housing□	104.6	0.1	0.002	0.7	0.020	1.1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply□	97.6	0.5	0.034	-4.2	-0.276	-6.6
35. Maintenance of the dwelling□	103.4	0.0	0.001	0.7	0.026	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings□	101.0	-0.1	-0.001	-0.6	-0.007	0.9
37. Household textiles and decorations□	94.3	-0.2	-0.001	-4.3	-0.023	-0.1
38. Household appliances including repair□	96.6	0.3	0.003	-0.3	-0.003	-0.3
39. Household utensils and tools□	98.5	-0.2	-0.001	-1.1	-0.005	-1.0
40. Non-durable household goods□	100.7	-0.3	-0.004	0.5	0.007	0.2
41. Household services□	108.0	0.0	0.001	1.6	0.027	1.8
42. Medical and a like services□	106.5	0.0	0.001	1.5	0.024	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment□	100.3	-0.1	-0.003	-0.2	-0.004	0.0
44. Personal transport□	105.0	0.0	0.004	-5.2	-0.733	-4.6
45. Public urban transport□	102.3	0.0	0.000	0.7	0.006	0.8
46. Public intercity transport□	97.8	-0.5	-0.004	-3.9	-0.037	-4.5
47. Communications□	103.3	0.1	0.006	-0.7	-0.026	-1.2
48. Recreational items□	89.3	-0.5	-0.010	-2.0	-0.042	-2.8
49. Publications□	108.1	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.002	0.5
50. Recreation□	101.7	-0.2	-0.007	-0.1	-0.004	0.1
51. Infant and primary education□	105.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.9
52. Secondary education □	106.4	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	2.0
53. Tertiary education □	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.4
54. Other educational costs	105.6	0.1	0.001	0.9	0.005	1.5
55. Personal effects□	98.5	0.4	0.008	-0.1	-0.001	0.3
56. Tourism and catering □	108.4	0.5	0.065	1.8	0.243	-0.5
57. Other goods and services□	106.0	0.1	0.003	1.3	0.054	2.1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.3	0.1	-1.5	-0.3	103.3	0.1	-1.7	-0.7	103.0	0.2	-1.6	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	0.4	1.0	2.3	105.5	0.1	1.0	1.6	105.2	0.7	1.0	2.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	104.1	-0.2	1.0	0.6	103.7	-0.9	0.8	-1.0
3. Clothing and footwear	93.2	-1.5	-16.6	1.1	94.5	-0.6	-14.5	1.0	93.6	-0.8	-17.1	0.8
4. Housing	101.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.9	100.8	0.3	-2.7	-3.7	100.5	0.3	-2.2	-3.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	99.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	100.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.3
6. Health	102.1	-0.3	0.5	0.4	103.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	100.3	-0.2	0.3	1.3
7. Transport	104.2	0.0	-4.7	-4.5	103.5	-0.2	-5.7	-5.1	103.3	0.0	-5.6	-4.7
8. Communications	103.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	103.5	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	102.7	0.2	-0.7	-1.3
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-0.1	0.2	-2.0	101.1	0.2	1.0	-1.5	99.3	0.2	-0.4	-3.7
10. Education	104.7	0.0	-0.2	0.9	103.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	99.6	0.0	0.0	-1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.4	0.6	1.8	0.8	108.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	109.3	0.8	4.3	1.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	105.0	0.1	1.3	2.4	106.1	0.3	0.9	1.4
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	103.8	-0.1	-0.8	0.5	103.9	0.1	-1.5	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	0.0	0.3	1.7	106.9	-0.2	1.8	3.1	105.7	0.1	1.1	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.1	1.2	0.7	118.9	0.4	2.5	3.0	103.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	95.5	-3.8	-14.3	1.2	91.1	-2.1	-17.0	1.1	95.7	-2.1	-15.3	1.2
4. Housing	102.3	0.1	-1.0	-2.2	101.4	0.2	0.0	-0.8	100.0	0.3	-1.9	-3.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.1	-0.9	0.3	97.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.3	99.7	0.2	-0.9	1.1
6. Health	101.2	0.1	1.0	-0.9	100.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6	104.7	0.2	1.3	1.9
7. Transport	102.9	0.1	-4.4	-3.5	106.9	-0.2	-1.9	-0.8	106.4	-0.1	-6.0	-5.4
8. Communications	104.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	103.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	104.8	0.1	-0.6	-1.0
9. Recreation and culture	100.0	-0.4	-1.2	-2.1	99.2	0.1	-0.4	-2.6	99.6	0.7	1.2	-1.5
10. Education	105.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	101.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	102.5	0.0	0.2	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.3	0.9	3.9	-1.3	107.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	110.2	0.5	3.5	0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	103.3	-0.4	1.0	0.9	104.9	0.2	1.9	2.5

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.1	-1.9	-0.7	103.3	0.0	-2.3	-0.7	104.1	0.0	-1.6	-0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.4	0.1	1.0	2.5	106.5	-0.3	0.8	2.4	107.5	0.0	1.1	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	-0.1	0.7	0.5	104.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	105.2	0.2	1.2	0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	94.4	-1.1	-16.1	1.0	93.8	-0.9	-16.6	1.0	94.3	-1.2	-16.8	1.1
4. Housing	100.2	0.4	-3.6	-4.6	100.1	0.2	-4.5	-5.4	101.0	0.3	-2.0	-2.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	100.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	102.0	0.0	-0.4	0.3
6. Health	102.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	102.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	103.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
7. Transport	106.0	0.1	-5.3	-4.6	104.3	0.0	-5.0	-4.2	104.4	0.0	-5.3	-5.0
8. Communications	103.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	104.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	102.9	0.2	-0.7	-1.3
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	0.3	0.2	-2.4	99.8	0.2	-0.1	-2.5	102.9	0.4	0.6	-2.2
10. Education	100.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	104.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	103.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	106.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	107.8	0.1	1.7	-0.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	104.6	0.3	1.1	1.8	106.4	0.1	0.9	1.5
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103.3	0.0	-1.6	-0.6	103.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.1	103.6	0.2	-1.7	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.7	-0.1	0.5	2.2	104.9	0.0	0.6	2.6	106.4	0.1	1.9	2.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.8	-0.2	0.4	0.3	104.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	104.5	-0.1	0.6	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	93.7	-1.2	-15.9	0.9	92.8	-1.3	-16.5	0.9	94.1	-0.8	-16.7	1.1
4. Housing	100.2	0.2	-1.3	-2.7	99.7	0.2	-1.3	-2.8	100.8	0.3	-2.6	-3.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	100.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	101.3	-0.4	0.2	0.8
6. Health	103.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	101.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	103.8	0.3	0.4	0.9
7. Transport	103.9	0.0	-5.1	-5.0	104.4	-0.1	-5.3	-4.6	103.3	0.2	-5.3	-4.7
8. Communications	102.0	0.2	-0.8	-1.4	102.6	0.2	-0.7	-1.3	103.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.2
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	0.0	-0.4	-2.2	100.3	0.2	0.3	-2.7	100.1	0.2	0.2	-2.3
10. Education	102.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	105.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	105.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.7	0.2	2.3	0.0	107.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	110.4	0.8	3.0	1.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.2	1.2	1.8	104.0	-0.1	1.8	1.9	103.6	0.4	1.1	1.7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
		Madrid, Comunidad de			Murcia, Región de			Navarra, C. Foral de				
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.5	102.5	0.1	-1.7	-0.5	103.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	104.7	-0.1	0.5	2.0	105.6	0.1	0.6	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2	104.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	104.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	95.7	-0.9	-13.8	1.1	93.5	-0.9	-16.6	1.0	94.4	-2.6	-15.9	1.0
4. Housing	102.2	0.3	-1.5	-2.2	99.5	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	101.0	0.2	-3.5	-4.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	99.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	99.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6
6. Health	101.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	102.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	104.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
7. Transport	105.2	0.0	-4.8	-3.9	102.7	0.2	-5.7	-5.7	104.4	0.0	-5.6	-4.9
8. Communications	104.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	103.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.2	101.8	0.2	-0.8	-1.4
9. Recreation and culture	102.9	0.2	1.1	-1.0	100.6	0.6	0.7	-1.9	101.9	0.4	0.5	-2.5
10. Education	102.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	105.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	-0.4	-0.9	0.3	106.4	0.1	1.4	1.0	108.1	0.4	1.9	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.1	0.1	1.0	1.6	103.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	104.6	0.2	2.0	2.1
		País Vasco			Rioja, La			Ceuta				
ALL ITEMS	104.1	0.2	-1.3	-0.4	103.3	0.2	-2.1	-0.7	101.5	-0.2	-1.8	-0.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.4	0.2	1.5	2.5	105.4	0.0	-0.3	0.9	104.5	0.0	1.4	3.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.5	0.1	1.3	0.5	104.8	-0.4	1.5	0.8	104.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	94.0	-1.0	-16.0	0.9	92.9	-0.6	-19.8	1.3	89.9	-2.6	-18.8	0.9
4. Housing	101.4	0.4	-1.3	-2.4	99.1	0.4	-3.0	-4.2	101.7	0.1	-0.3	-1.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	102.7	0.3	-0.5	0.7	98.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0
6. Health	102.2	0.0	-0.1	0.3	101.1	0.0	-0.9	0.2	101.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
7. Transport	106.4	-0.1	-4.6	-4.1	106.5	-0.1	-4.4	-3.4	101.4	-0.3	-6.3	-5.4
8. Communications	103.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	102.9	0.2	-0.7	-1.3	106.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	102.0	0.3	-0.1	-2.8	101.4	0.6	0.4	-2.4	98.8	-0.1	-0.3	-2.7
10. Education	104.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	104.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	104.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.2	0.6	2.8	0.6	106.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	102.7	0.0	0.8	0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	103.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	101.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3
		Melilla										
ALL ITEMS	102.2	0.1	-1.6	0.0								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.7	-0.1	2.3	3.1								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.7	0.5	0.6								
3. Clothing and footwear	90.6	-0.7	-19.1	0.9								
4. Housing	103.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.2								
6. Health	103.6	0.0	1.2	1.3								
7. Transport	99.1	0.1	-5.2	-4.5								
8. Communications	102.7	0.2	-0.7	-1.3								
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	0.4	-0.6	-3.1								
10. Education	101.9	0.0	0.0	0.3								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.8	0.3	2.1	1.3								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.8	0.3	1.5	1.8								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

August 2020

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.5	0.0	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	0.1	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	94.1	-1.2	1.0
4. Housing	101.0	0.3	-2.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.5	-0.1	0.4
6. Health	102.3	-0.1	0.5
7. Transport	104.0	0.0	-4.4
8. Communications	103.3	0.1	-1.2
9. Recreation and culture	102.1	0.2	-2.1
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.5	0.3	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.8	0.2	1.5

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.5	0.0	-0.5
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.1	1.2
Unprocessed food	110.6	0.1	3.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	105.9	0.1	2.0
Unprocessed food and energy	104.8	0.2	-4.4
Industrial goods	99.0	-0.1	-2.9
Durable industrial goods	98.4	-0.1	-0.5
Energy products	100.9	0.3	-9.3
Fuels	102.8	-0.2	-11.0
Industrial goods excluding energy	99.3	-0.3	-2.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.3	-0.3	0.3
Services	106.1	0.1	0.2
Services without rentals for housing	106.2	0.2	0.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.8	0.0	-1.2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.5	0.0	-0.6
Overall index excluding energy products	103.9	0.0	0.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.3	0.0	0.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.5	0.0	-0.5
Overall index excluding services	101.7	0.0	-1.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.5	0.0	0.3
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	103.5	0.0	-0.5

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 August 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.23	0.0	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.59	0.2	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.39	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	91.10	-2.5	0.4
4. Housing	96.91	0.3	-2.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.61	0.0	0.5
6. Health	102.73	-0.1	0.5
7. Transport	101.42	0.0	-4.3
8. Communications	106.02	0.1	-1.2
9. Recreation and culture	100.46	0.2	-2.5
10. Education	103.97	0.0	0.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.28	0.4	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.36	0.2	1.7

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.19	0.0	-0.6
HICP	103.23	0.0	-0.6