

12 September 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). 2021 Base  
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). 2015 Base  
August 2023**

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the August CPI stood at 2.6%, three tenths above that registered in July.
- The annual rate of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching 6.1%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was 0.5%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 2.4%, three tenths more than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August is 2.6%. This rate is three tenths more than that registered the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 1.2%, six points and a half higher than that of the previous month. This increase is due to the rise in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*, as opposed to the decrease in August 2022.

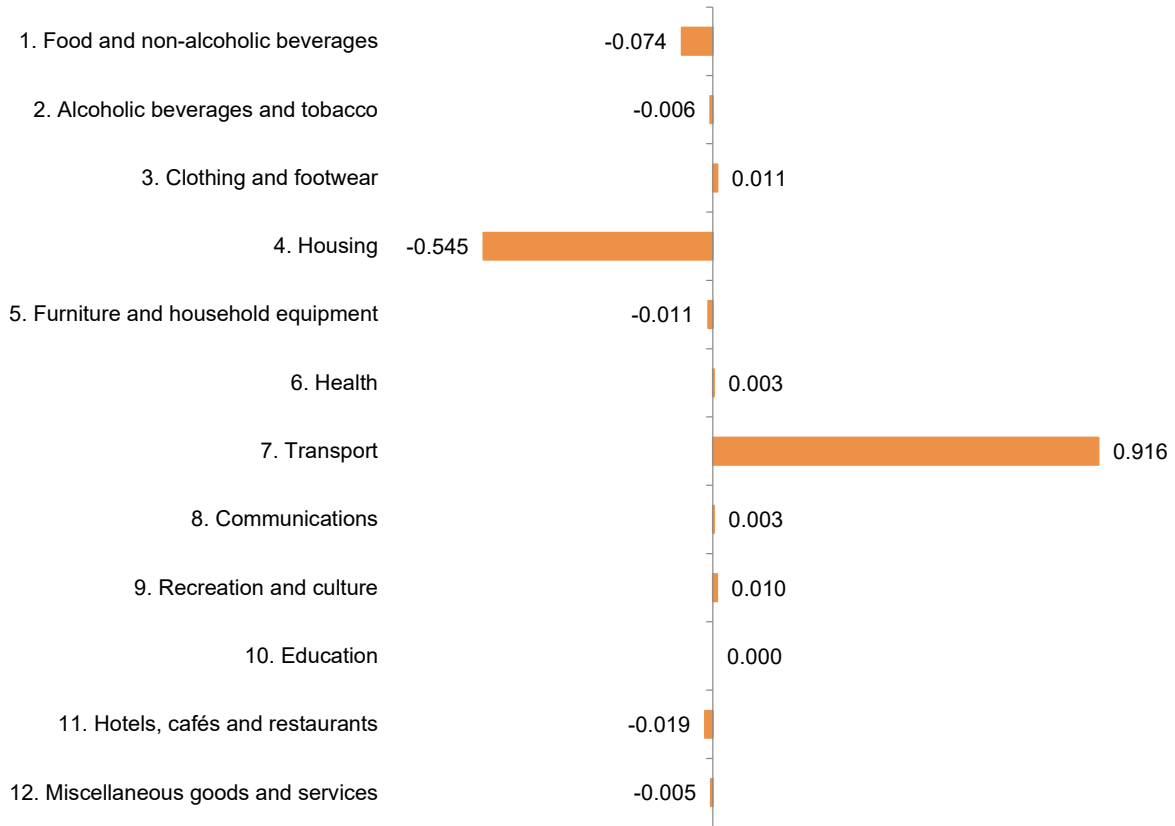
Notable among the groups with a negative contribution were:

- **Housing**, which decreased its variation by more than three points, to -18.0%. This behaviour is mainly due to the fact that the increase in the prices of *electricity* was lower than that recorded during the same month of 2022.

It is worth pointing out the increase in the price of *liquid fuels*, compared to the decrease in August of last year.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which decreased its variation three tenths and reached 10.5%. This behaviour is influenced by the stability in the prices of *milk, cheese and eggs*, compared to the increase of the previous year, the decrease in *fruit* prices, and a lower increase in the prices of *meat and bread and cereals*, compared to August 2022.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a rate of 6.4%, one tenth lower than the previous month. This evolution is due to the prices of *accommodation services* increasing less than in the same month of 2022.

**Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI**

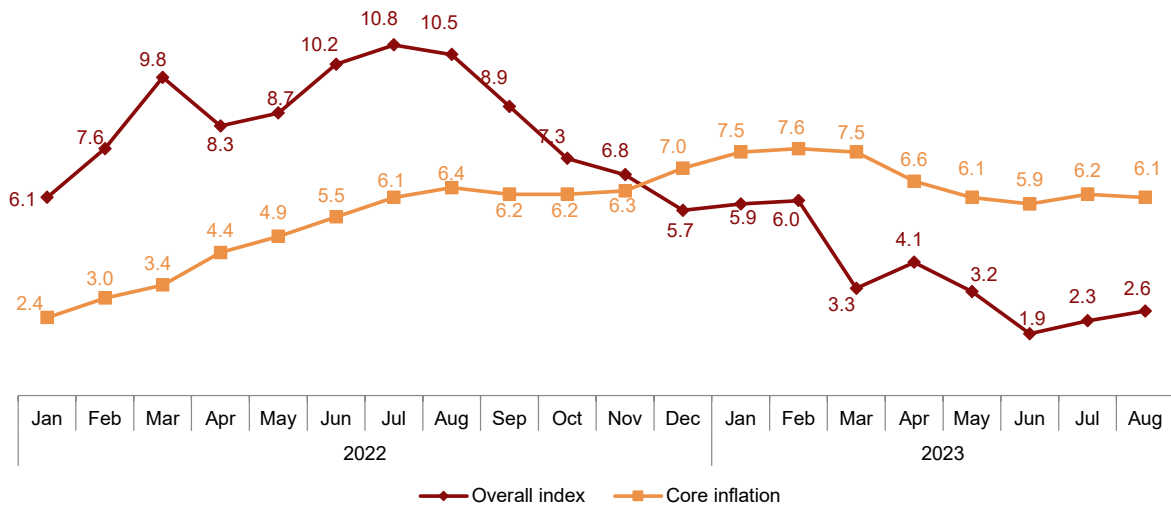


**Annual General IPC rate difference** 0.3

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth, to 6.1%, a difference of three and a half points with that of the overall CPI.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

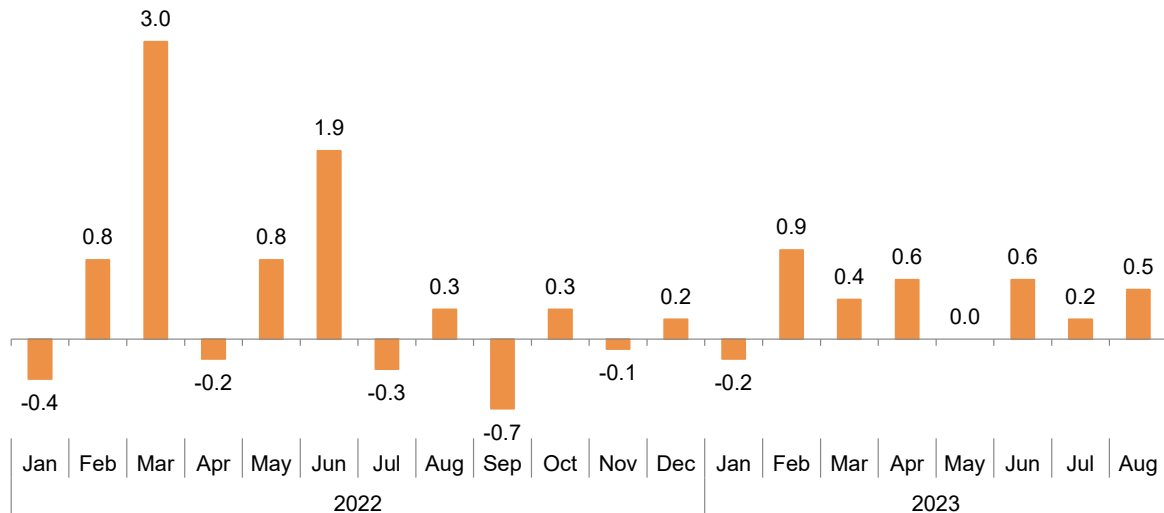


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In August, the monthly variation of the overall CPI was 0.5%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Transportation**, which had a rate of 2.9% due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.402.
- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of 0.9%, which contributes 0.075, primarily caused by the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a variation rate of 0.3%, due to the increase in the prices of *restaurants and catering services*. Its contribution to the overall CPI was 0.038.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a variation rate of 0.2% and a contribution of 0.037. This behaviour is mainly due to the increase in the prices of *oils and fats*, *fresh vegetables* and, to a lesser degree, *fish and seafood* and *meat*.

On a different note, the decrease in the prices of *fruit* was also noteworthy.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Housing**, which presented a variation of -0.2% as a result of the decrease in *gas* prices. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.023.
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of -0.6% and a contribution of -0.021, due to price decreases during the end of the summer sales season.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that made the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI rate in August.

## Groups with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Oils and fats	6.6	0,046
Fresh vegetables	1.5	0,031
Fish and seafood	0.7	0.015
Meat	0.2	0,010
<b>Other groups</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	7.2	0,349
Tourist packages	3.5	0,065
Restaurants and catering services	0.3	0,036
Liquid fuels	9.9	0,024
Cars	0.7	0,020
Electricity	0.6	0.017
Passenger air transport	5.3	0.016
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	0.8	0,014

## Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fruits	-3.9	-0,079
<b>Other groups</b>		
Gas	-6.1	-0,067
Clothes	-0.6	-0,014

**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

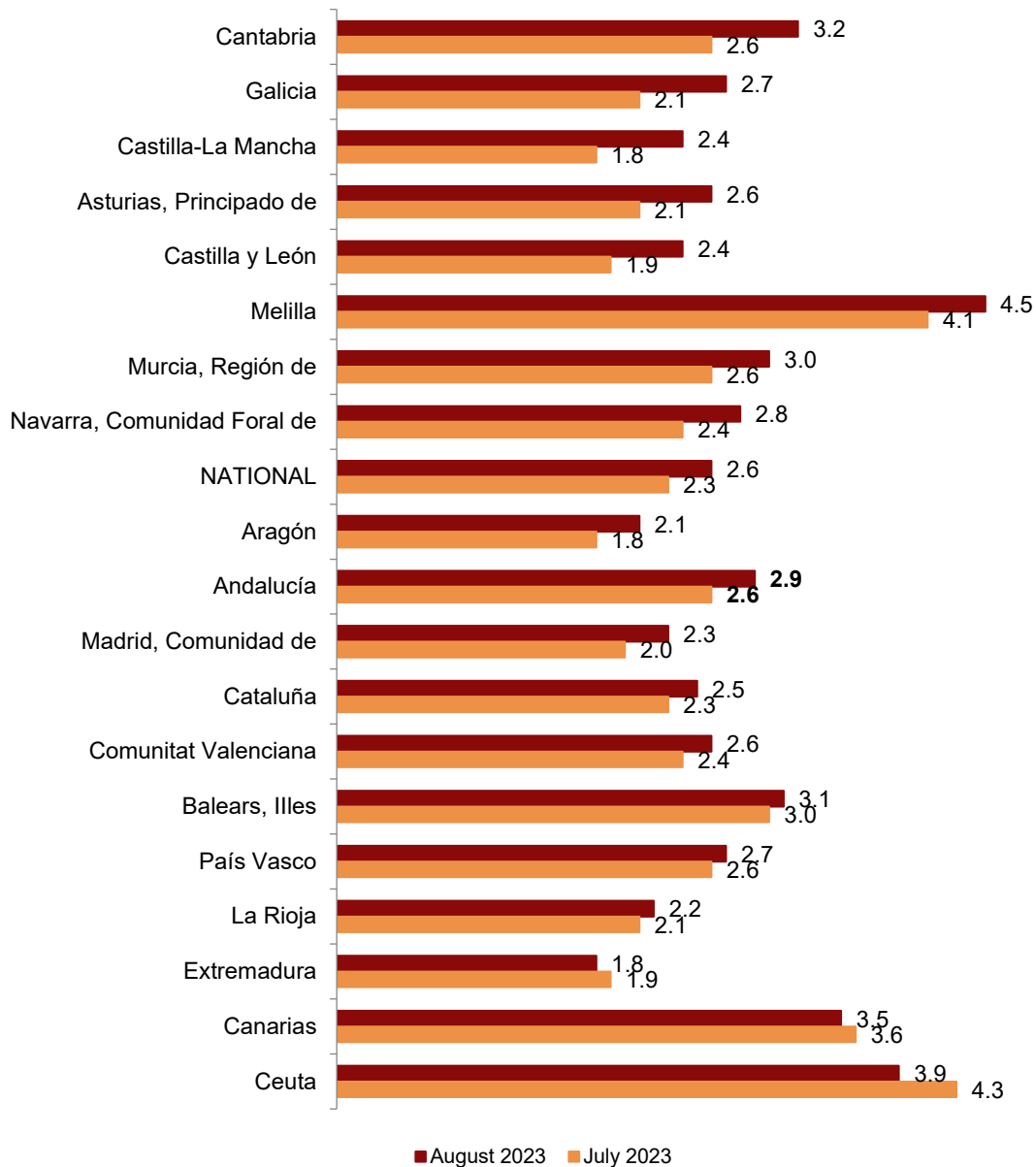
Comparing August to July, the annual CPI rate increased in 15 Autonomous Communities and decreased in the remaining two.

The largest increases occurred in Cantabria, Galicia, and Castilla-La Mancha, by 0.6 points in each case.

On the other hand, decreases occurred in Canarias and Extremadura, by 0.1 points in each case.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



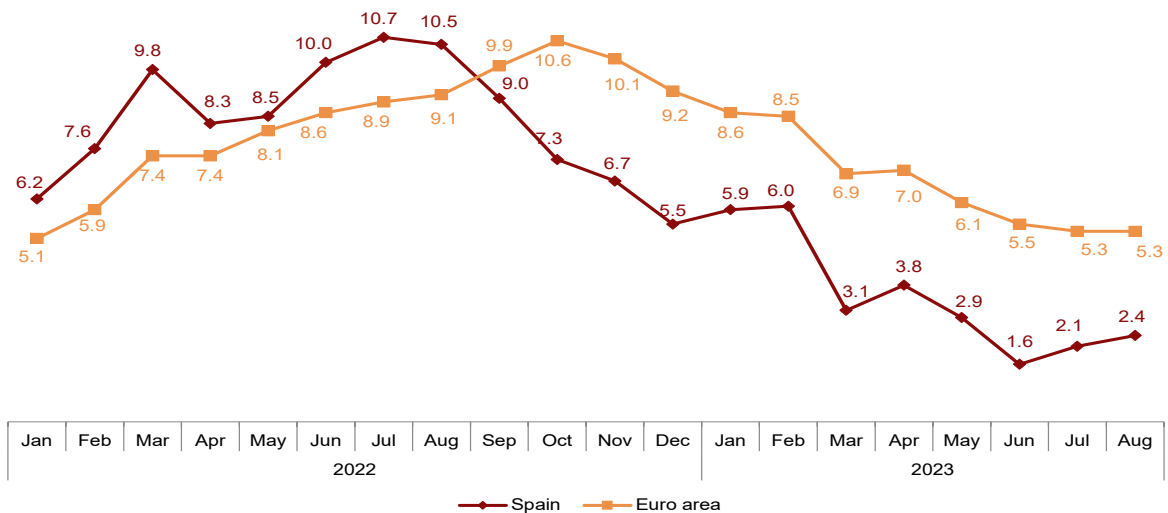
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In August, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 2.4%, three tenths above than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 0.5%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate.

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In August, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 3.0%, four tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.5%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 2.8%, four tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.5%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, scanner data and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 August 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	113,1	0,5	3,0	2,6		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,4	0,2	5,4	10,5	0,037	1,049
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,1	0,1	3,8	7,6	0,002	0,152
3. Clothing and footwear	98,3	-0,6	-11,7	2,2	-0,021	-0,461
4. Housing	102,6	-0,2	-4,7	-18,0	-0,023	-0,596
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,7	0,1	1,4	4,3	0,006	0,083
6. Health	103,3	0,0	1,8	2,1	0,002	0,108
7. Transport	114,0	2,9	6,6	1,2	0,402	0,908
8. Communications	102,1	0,0	4,6	4,3	0,001	0,151
9. Recreation and culture	112,5	0,9	7,0	7,0	0,075	0,552
10. Education	102,5	0,0	0,3	1,6	0,000	0,006
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,4	0,3	5,5	6,4	0,038	0,733
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,1	0,2	3,5	4,8	0,018	0,272

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	124,8	0,4	5,2	10,9
Unprocessed food	121,5	-0,5	4,9	8,5
Food, beverages and tobacco	123,7	0,2	5,1	10,1
Unprocessed food and energy	114,9	1,8	1,8	-9,6
Industrial goods	108,6	1,2	-0,8	-5,4
Durable industrial goods	107,7	0,3	0,9	2,9
Energy products	109,2	3,5	-0,5	-21,5
Fuels	122,1	5,0	7,5	-3,8
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,9	1,3	1,0	1,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	107,5	0,1	-0,9	4,3
Services	109,4	0,3	4,4	4,5
Services without rentals for housing	109,9	0,3	4,6	4,7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,6	0,7	2,3	0,1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	113,5	0,6	3,0	2,6
Overall index excluding energy products	113,2	0,2	3,3	6,3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,4	0,3	3,2	6,1
Overall index excluding tobacco	113,2	0,5	3,0	2,5
Overall index excluding services	115,1	0,7	1,8	1,1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	112,4	0,2	2,4	2,9



## 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	133,6	0,2	0,003	4,8	0,074	10,0
02. Bread	120,2	0,2	0,002	1,4	0,016	4,5
03. Bovine meat	121,9	0,4	0,002	2,7	0,018	6,8
04. Sheep meat	117,0	0,9	0,001	-3,6	-0,006	6,6
05. Swine meat	127,1	0,8	0,005	11,7	0,072	15,6
06. Poultry meat	121,0	0,1	0,001	1,6	0,014	3,0
07. Other meats	119,2	0,0	0,000	5,9	0,128	9,8
08. Fresh and frozen fish	115,8	0,7	0,007	0,5	0,005	6,2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	119,9	0,7	0,008	4,9	0,056	7,6
10. Eggs	139,4	0,1	0,000	3,7	0,008	12,3
11. Milk	141,6	-0,6	-0,003	-0,7	-0,004	14,1
12. Dairy products	127,5	0,2	0,003	1,2	0,016	10,3
13. Oils and fats	174,1	6,6	0,046	15,2	0,101	30,9
14. Fresh fruits	120,8	-4,7	-0,079	9,6	0,144	8,5
15. Canned and dried fruit	110,0	-0,1	0,000	2,3	0,008	4,3
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	121,5	3,5	0,035	4,1	0,042	10,0
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	126,1	0,5	0,003	7,0	0,035	12,3
18. Potatoes and their preparations	131,0	-1,5	-0,007	6,4	0,029	14,3
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	121,2	0,1	0,001	5,2	0,031	7,7
20. Sugar	156,3	0,0	0,000	2,7	0,001	42,5
21. Other food products	126,2	0,4	0,009	9,0	0,184	13,1
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	121,9	-0,1	-0,001	7,2	0,077	13,1
23. Alcoholic beverages	116,1	-0,2	-0,003	6,5	0,110	8,1
24. Tobacco	109,3	0,2	0,006	1,8	0,042	7,0
25. Clothing for men	100,5	-0,5	-0,004	-12,0	-0,113	3,4
26. Clothing for women	96,0	-0,6	-0,007	-13,6	-0,190	0,6
27. Clothing for children and babies	94,0	-0,6	-0,003	-13,1	-0,070	1,7
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	91,5	-0,4	0,000	-18,6	-0,014	0,4
29. Footwear for men	104,1	-0,6	-0,002	-5,5	-0,020	3,7
30. Footwear for women	100,7	-0,8	-0,003	-9,1	-0,040	3,6
31. Footwear for children	102,9	-1,2	-0,002	-8,2	-0,014	2,3
33. Rental housing	103,7	0,1	0,002	1,4	0,051	2,0
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	96,1	-0,5	-0,027	-12,3	-0,705	-35,0
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	106,0	0,1	0,002	1,7	0,058	2,6
36. Furniture and floor coverings	112,3	0,1	0,001	0,5	0,007	3,0
37. Household textiles and decorations	106,9	0,0	0,000	-2,6	-0,012	1,8
38. Household appliances including repair	107,2	0,2	0,002	0,0	0,000	1,3
39. Household utensils and tools	109,7	0,0	0,000	1,1	0,007	2,9
40. Non-durable household goods	122,3	0,1	0,002	4,3	0,044	9,6
41. Household services	105,7	0,1	0,002	2,4	0,036	3,3
42. Medical and a like services	107,3	0,1	0,003	2,9	0,107	3,5
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	101,5	0,0	0,000	1,2	0,032	1,4
44. Personal transport	116,4	2,8	0,379	7,5	0,984	3,2
45. Public urban transport	74,9	0,2	0,001	-6,4	-0,046	-25,3
46. Public intercity transport	98,6	3,1	0,021	2,0	0,014	-9,1
47. Communications	102,1	0,0	0,001	4,6	0,151	4,3
48. Recreational items	102,1	0,4	0,009	0,0	0,001	1,2
49. Publications	107,2	0,0	0,000	2,1	0,007	3,3
50. Recreation	104,0	0,0	0,001	1,4	0,052	2,3
51. Infant and primary education	104,2	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	3,3
52. Secondary education	105,1	0,0	0,000	0,7	0,003	3,7
53. Tertiary education	100,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,001	0,2
54. Other educational costs	108,7	0,0	0,000	1,4	0,012	3,6
55. Personal effects	112,5	0,7	0,014	3,1	0,060	6,1
56. Tourism and catering	119,7	0,7	0,103	8,6	1,215	8,7
57. Other goods and services	106,8	0,1	0,004	2,5	0,138	3,6

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	113,7	0,6	2,9	2,9	113,2	0,5	2,5	2,1	113,3	0,8	3,1	2,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,8	0,3	5,5	10,7	125,8	0,2	4,9	10,5	124,6	0,6	5,5	10,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,2	3,5	7,9	111,3	0,1	3,3	7,3	111,9	0,4	4,0	7,0
3. Clothing and footwear	96,7	-0,5	-12,6	0,7	99,5	-0,6	-10,8	1,2	101,1	0,2	-11,2	4,5
4. Housing	100,3	0,0	-5,3	-20,5	104,6	0,0	-4,7	-18,1	103,9	-0,2	-5,3	-19,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,2	1,1	4,3	111,1	-0,2	0,8	3,0	111,9	0,0	0,2	3,0
6. Health	103,8	-0,1	2,5	2,9	104,8	0,1	2,7	2,7	101,0	0,3	0,4	1,0
7. Transport	115,4	2,9	6,9	2,1	113,8	2,8	6,2	1,5	115,1	2,8	7,4	2,5
8. Communications	102,2	0,0	4,7	4,4	102,2	0,0	4,7	4,4	101,9	0,0	4,5	4,2
9. Recreation and culture	110,4	0,8	6,1	6,0	111,5	1,2	6,2	6,3	112,6	1,1	6,9	7,3
10. Education	103,9	0,0	0,3	2,9	104,5	0,0	0,5	3,2	104,4	0,0	0,2	2,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,0	0,3	5,2	6,7	113,5	0,1	4,6	5,7	115,6	1,2	6,7	5,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,7	0,2	3,1	4,8	108,8	0,2	2,9	4,3	108,8	0,2	4,6	5,3
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	114,0	0,9	4,1	3,1	113,1	0,5	3,0	3,5	113,7	0,8	3,6	3,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,7	0,6	6,0	10,7	127,9	0,2	7,5	12,6	126,3	0,2	6,1	11,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,2	0,1	3,4	7,5	109,4	0,0	4,1	5,6	112,2	0,1	3,6	7,2
3. Clothing and footwear	100,2	-0,7	-10,7	3,0	90,2	-1,0	-14,5	0,1	95,1	-1,2	-13,5	1,5
4. Housing	101,8	0,0	-3,9	-17,1	101,8	0,1	-3,2	-14,9	103,2	-0,1	-4,1	-17,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,4	0,1	0,8	4,3	110,9	0,3	0,8	4,0	109,4	-0,4	0,5	4,4
6. Health	107,5	0,1	4,3	6,1	103,6	0,1	2,3	2,3	102,6	0,2	1,6	1,7
7. Transport	115,8	3,0	7,3	3,0	114,3	1,9	3,5	0,6	114,1	3,2	7,3	1,3
8. Communications	102,5	0,0	4,9	4,6	102,1	0,0	4,6	4,3	102,6	0,0	4,9	4,7
9. Recreation and culture	112,8	0,9	5,3	7,1	110,9	0,6	5,2	5,3	112,6	1,2	7,2	7,2
10. Education	105,3	0,0	0,2	3,2	104,0	0,0	0,7	3,0	103,1	0,0	0,2	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	121,8	1,4	11,8	6,7	116,1	0,8	5,4	7,7	118,3	1,5	9,5	7,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,7	0,5	4,5	6,2	109,0	0,1	2,5	4,1	111,1	0,4	3,9	6,1

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	114,1	0,6	2,6	2,4	114,8	0,5	2,9	2,4	112,8	0,5	3,3	2,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,5	-0,2	4,9	10,8	127,2	-0,1	5,8	11,1	122,5	0,1	5,0	9,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,7	0,3	3,5	7,5	113,0	0,1	3,7	8,0	112,4	-0,1	4,4	8,2
3. Clothing and footwear	98,5	-0,4	-11,5	4,4	100,2	-0,9	-11,3	2,4	101,8	-0,5	-11,8	2,2
4. Housing	105,5	0,1	-5,3	-19,4	106,3	0,3	-6,0	-21,0	103,5	-0,4	-4,2	-15,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,6	0,2	1,7	4,2	111,8	0,1	1,5	4,0	112,3	0,3	2,1	5,0
6. Health	102,8	0,1	1,6	2,3	103,1	0,1	2,4	2,6	105,1	0,0	2,2	2,9
7. Transport	115,1	3,0	6,3	2,0	114,9	2,9	6,7	1,8	114,6	3,0	8,2	2,1
8. Communications	102,1	0,0	4,6	4,3	102,4	0,0	4,8	4,5	102,0	0,0	4,6	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	111,2	0,9	6,6	6,3	110,8	0,9	6,7	6,5	114,1	1,0	7,6	7,9
10. Education	102,0	0,0	0,2	1,6	103,6	0,0	0,2	2,4	101,7	0,0	0,6	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,8	0,5	5,4	6,4	116,2	0,1	5,2	6,4	114,3	0,2	6,4	5,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,5	0,3	3,0	4,4	109,2	0,2	3,4	4,6	108,2	0,0	3,5	4,4
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	113,3	0,6	3,2	2,6	113,0	0,4	1,9	1,8	114,0	0,8	2,9	2,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,6	0,1	5,1	10,4	127,8	-0,1	4,8	10,4	125,4	0,6	5,2	10,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,8	-0,4	3,8	7,0	111,6	-0,2	2,6	6,9	112,6	0,5	3,8	6,7
3. Clothing and footwear	97,1	-0,5	-11,6	2,2	92,5	-0,3	-12,3	1,5	97,1	-1,0	-13,4	0,8
4. Housing	100,2	-0,2	-5,5	-21,3	99,8	-0,1	-6,2	-22,4	104,1	0,1	-5,4	-19,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,3	0,0	1,0	4,1	108,7	0,1	1,4	3,1	113,3	0,2	2,4	4,7
6. Health	103,4	0,1	1,8	1,9	100,5	-0,1	0,5	0,8	103,4	0,1	1,1	1,8
7. Transport	115,4	2,9	6,6	1,8	113,6	2,8	4,9	0,1	115,4	2,9	7,1	2,3
8. Communications	101,7	0,0	4,4	4,1	101,9	0,0	4,5	4,2	102,1	0,0	4,6	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	111,4	0,8	7,0	7,1	107,4	0,9	5,4	3,9	110,8	0,9	6,1	5,9
10. Education	102,3	0,0	0,1	1,4	102,6	0,0	0,5	1,8	100,2	0,0	0,3	-0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117,6	0,9	7,4	7,3	114,1	0,1	3,3	4,7	118,1	1,2	6,9	6,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,6	0,5	3,8	4,9	109,5	0,3	3,0	4,9	109,6	-0,1	3,1	4,9

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				% Change				Index				% Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date				date		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>							
ALL ITEMS	111,5	0,4	2,4	2,3	113,8	0,6	3,0	3,0	113,9	0,3	2,9	2,8				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,6	0,2	5,3	10,9	126,0	-0,2	4,8	9,8	125,4	0,0	5,2	9,8				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,7	0,0	3,5	7,4	113,7	0,6	5,2	9,8	112,1	-0,4	3,6	8,2				
3. Clothing and footwear	99,1	-0,8	-9,2	4,6	99,7	-0,5	-11,5	-1,4	98,9	0,2	-12,6	2,9				
4. Housing	102,3	-0,5	-3,7	-14,5	100,7	-0,1	-4,8	-18,2	107,4	0,2	-4,8	-17,8				
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,5	0,1	1,4	3,7	113,3	-0,2	0,7	3,8	113,7	-0,3	1,7	4,3				
6. Health	100,7	0,0	0,8	-0,1	103,6	0,3	1,2	2,6	104,4	0,2	2,2	3,1				
7. Transport	109,0	2,9	4,9	-2,5	115,4	3,0	6,8	1,5	115,8	3,0	7,3	2,4				
8. Communications	102,4	0,0	4,8	4,6	102,0	0,0	4,6	4,3	101,6	0,0	4,3	4,0				
9. Recreation and culture	114,0	1,0	7,9	7,7	113,5	1,0	7,9	7,1	115,3	0,9	6,8	9,1				
10. Education	102,3	0,0	0,1	1,6	102,2	0,0	0,1	1,6	98,9	0,0	0,3	2,5				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,1	-0,7	2,2	6,7	114,7	0,5	5,0	6,2	113,9	-1,1	5,7	5,5				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,3	0,2	3,8	5,0	108,8	0,3	3,4	5,2	107,9	0,0	2,4	3,8				
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>							
ALL ITEMS	113,1	0,5	3,4	2,7	113,7	0,5	2,9	2,2	113,4	-0,2	3,2	3,9				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,6	0,4	5,4	10,0	124,1	0,1	5,6	10,5	125,9	0,5	4,8	10,6				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,6	-0,3	4,2	6,7	112,5	0,3	4,1	8,2	113,4	0,5	2,5	6,9				
3. Clothing and footwear	97,0	-0,7	-12,5	2,3	103,4	-0,7	-11,9	1,1	100,4	0,1	-13,5	0,5				
4. Housing	101,5	-0,5	-5,4	-19,7	103,6	-0,4	-6,1	-20,6	99,8	-6,5	-4,0	-16,0				
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,9	-0,1	1,9	5,4	111,3	-0,5	1,3	3,5	109,0	-0,1	0,9	3,6				
6. Health	103,2	0,0	1,6	2,6	103,4	0,1	1,0	1,1	100,7	-0,1	0,7	1,2				
7. Transport	113,8	2,7	7,2	1,9	114,4	2,6	6,3	2,0	116,2	3,3	10,4	2,8				
8. Communications	102,2	0,0	4,7	4,4	102,0	0,0	4,6	4,3	103,2	0,0	5,3	5,1				
9. Recreation and culture	114,2	1,1	8,1	7,8	114,0	1,2	8,0	8,3	110,0	0,7	6,0	4,9				
10. Education	103,0	0,0	0,1	1,9	101,4	0,0	0,6	4,2	101,1	0,0	0,0	0,9				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,2	0,0	7,1	5,5	116,1	0,4	5,9	6,7	112,2	0,2	6,2	7,1				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	110,2	0,3	4,0	5,5	110,4	0,4	3,5	4,8	107,5	0,1	3,6	4,8				
	<b>Melilla</b>															
ALL ITEMS	114,9	0,7	3,6	4,5												
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	130,6	0,5	6,7	13,4												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,3	0,5	1,5	6,7												
3. Clothing and footwear	95,5	-1,5	-13,5	2,2												
4. Housing	101,3	0,1	-3,6	-17,4												
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,9	-0,5	2,6	5,6												
6. Health	105,5	-0,1	2,2	5,6												
7. Transport	116,1	3,7	8,7	1,7												
8. Communications	101,9	0,0	4,5	4,2												
9. Recreation and culture	111,7	0,9	7,5	5,6												
10. Education	102,9	0,0	0,4	2,3												
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117,0	0,3	5,9	8,1												
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,4	0,0	3,6	5,0												

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2021

### August 2023

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	114,4	0,5	3,0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,0	0,2	11,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,1	0,1	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	98,3	-0,6	2,2
4. Housing	108,4	-0,2	-17,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,7	0,1	4,3
6. Health	103,3	0,0	2,1
7. Transport	114,0	2,9	1,2
8. Communications	102,1	0,0	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	112,5	0,9	7,0
10. Education	102,5	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,4	0,3	6,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,0	0,2	4,9

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	114,4	0,5	3,0
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	125,8	0,4	11,7
Unprocessed food	123,5	-0,5	10,3
Food, beverages and tobacco	125,0	0,2	11,2
Unprocessed food and energy	120,1	1,8	-8,4
Industrial goods	111,2	1,2	-5,1
Durable industrial goods	107,7	0,3	2,9
Energy products	116,2	3,5	-20,4
Fuels	125,1	5,0	-1,4
Industrial goods excluding energy	111,6	1,3	2,4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	107,5	0,1	4,4
Services	109,4	0,3	4,5
Services without rentals for housing	109,9	0,3	4,7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	110,9	0,7	0,2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	114,7	0,6	3,0
Overall index excluding energy products	113,5	0,2	6,6
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,5	0,3	6,2
Overall index excluding tobacco	114,5	0,5	2,9
Overall index excluding services	117,2	0,7	1,8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	113,7	0,2	3,3
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	114,4	0,5	3,0

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 August 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	120,68	0,5	2,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	137,83	0,2	10,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,50	0,1	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	91,94	-1,1	-1,1
4. Housing	110,26	-0,2	-18,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,75	0,1	4,2
6. Health	106,76	0,0	2,1
7. Transport	123,53	2,9	0,8
8. Communications	104,83	0,0	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	114,75	1,1	8,6
10. Education	106,72	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	127,57	0,3	5,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	116,96	0,2	4,6

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	122,17	0,5	2,8
HICP	120,68	0,5	2,4