

15 January 2021

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015**  
December 2020

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the December CPI stood at  $-0.5\%$ , three tenths above that registered in November.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching  $0.1\%$ .
- The monthly rate of the overall index was  $0.2\%$ .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at  $-0.6\%$ , two tenths higher than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was  $-0.5\%$ , three tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the greatest positive contribution to this evolution in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of  $-0.1\%$ , more than two points higher than the previous month. This was to the increase in the price of *electricity*, compared to the decrease registered in December 2019.

Another influential factor, albeit to a lesser extent, was the rise in the price of *heating oil*, which was higher this month than in 2019.

- The rate of **Transport** has increased seven tenths, to  $-4.4\%$ . This was a consequence of the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which was higher this month than in 2019.

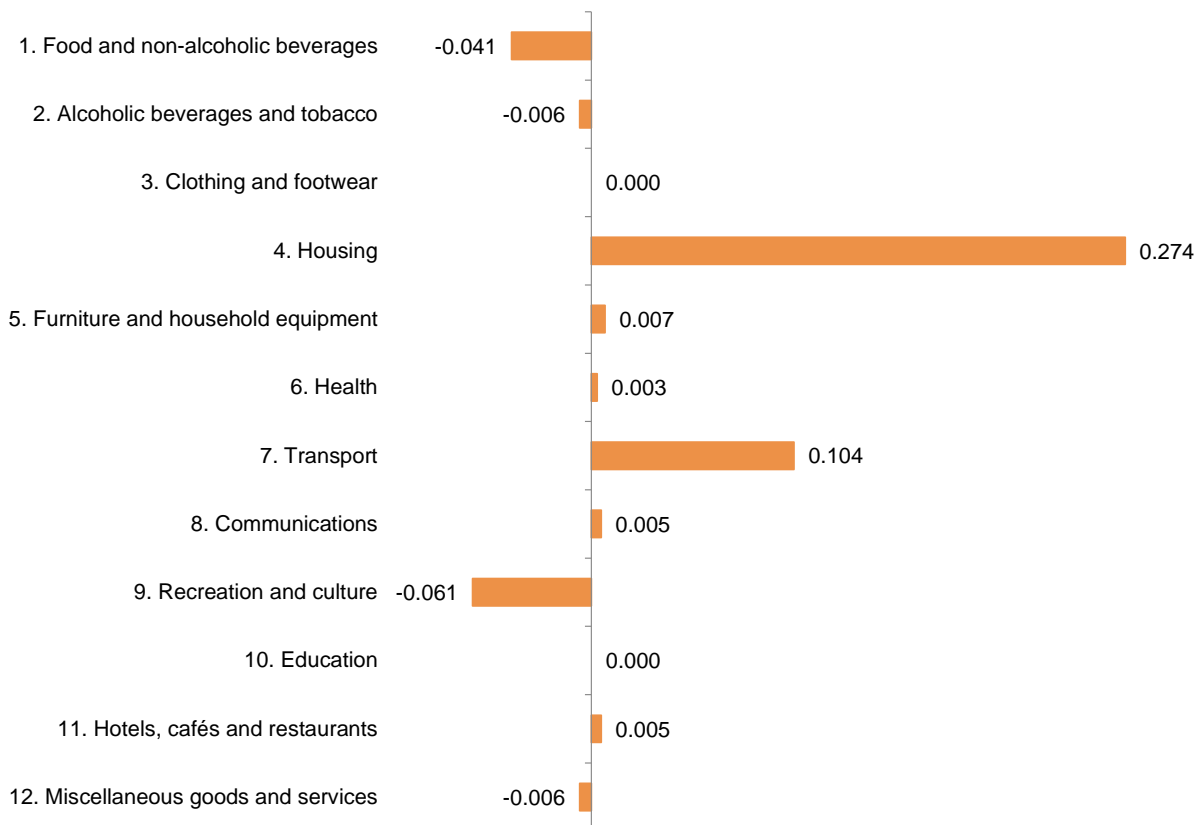
Also of note - while in the opposite direction - was the fact that the prices of *Passenger air transport* increased more in 2019 than this month.

On the other hand, the groups with the most negative influence were:

- **Leisure and culture**, which registered a variation of  $-1.6\%$ ; seven tenths less than in November. This was caused by the prices of *Package holidays*, which rose more in December 2019 than this month.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages, whose rate decreased by two tenths, standing at 1.1%**. This behaviour is a consequence of the decrease in the prices of *Vegetables* - compared to the increase in 2019 - and the fact that *Meat* prices rose more in 2019 than this month.

Also of note, although in the opposite direction, was the increase in the prices of *Fish and seafood*, which was higher this month than in 2019.

### Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



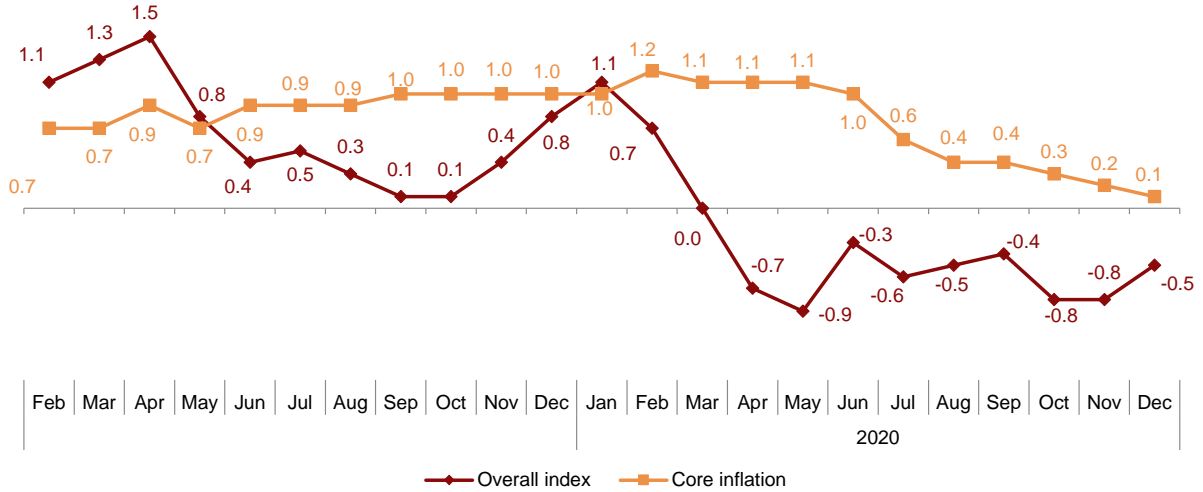
**Annual rate difference Overall CPI**

**0.3**

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth to 0.1%, standing six tenths above that of the overall CPI.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

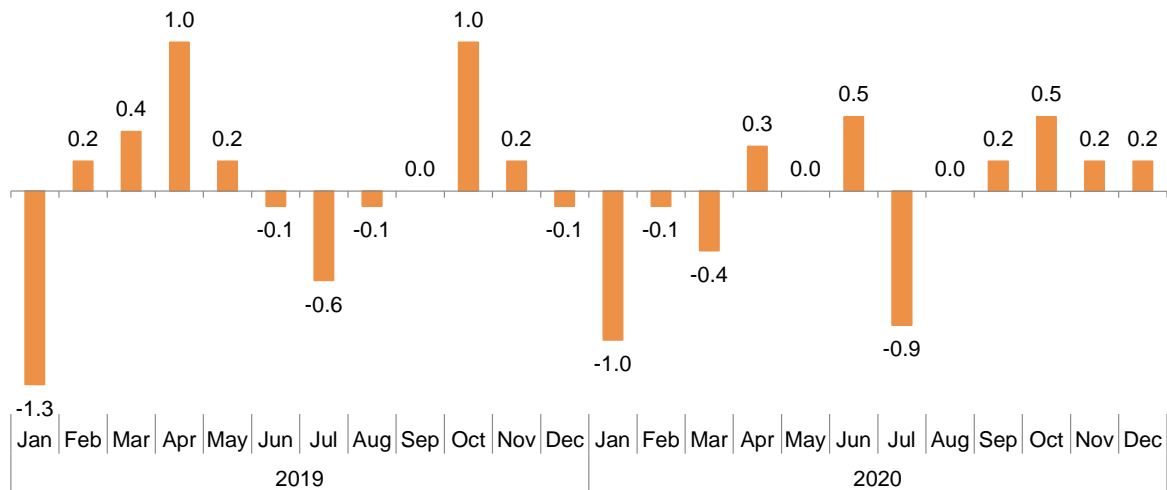


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In December, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was 0.2%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General rate Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Transportation**, which had a variation of 1.5% as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is 0.212.
- **Housing**, with a variation of 1.0% and a contribution of 0.125. This is caused by the increase in *electricity* prices, and, to a lesser extent, of *heating oil*.
- **Recreation and culture**, with a rate of 1.3% and an impact of 0.104, mainly due to the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*.

In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -2.1%, due to the first price decreases of the winter sales season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.145.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a monthly variation rate of -0.4% and a contribution of -0.073. Worth noting in this evolution were the decreases in the prices of *fruit* and, to a lesser extent, of *fresh vegetables*.

Also worth noting in this group, although in the opposite direction, was the increase in the prices of *fish and seafood*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI during the month of December.

## Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fish and seafood	2.1	0,049
Meat	0.3	0,013
<b>Others</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	3.5	0,192
Package holidays	7.5	0,108
Electricity	2.3	0,083
Liquid fuels	8.8	0,034

## Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	-4.8	-0,097
Vegetables	-1.7	-0,034
<b>Others</b>		
Garments	-2.5	-0,123
Shoes and other footwear	-1.1	-0,016
Accommodation services	-1.1	-0,011

**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

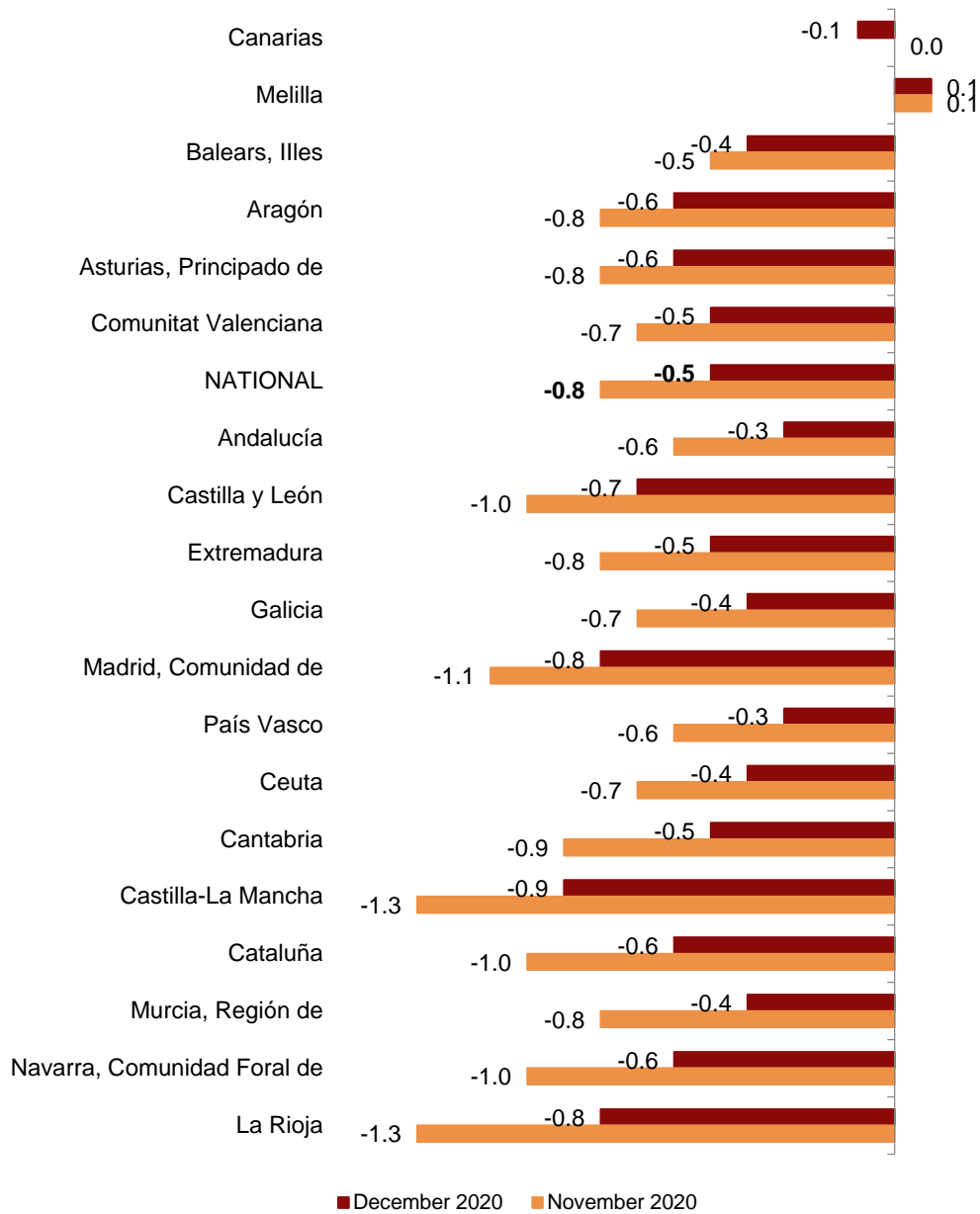
In December, the annual CPI rate increased in all Autonomous Communities compared to November, with the exception of Canarias, where it remained the same.

The greatest increase was registered in La Rioja, with an increase of five tenths.

On the other hand, Illes Balears was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate increased the least, with an increase of just one tenth.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



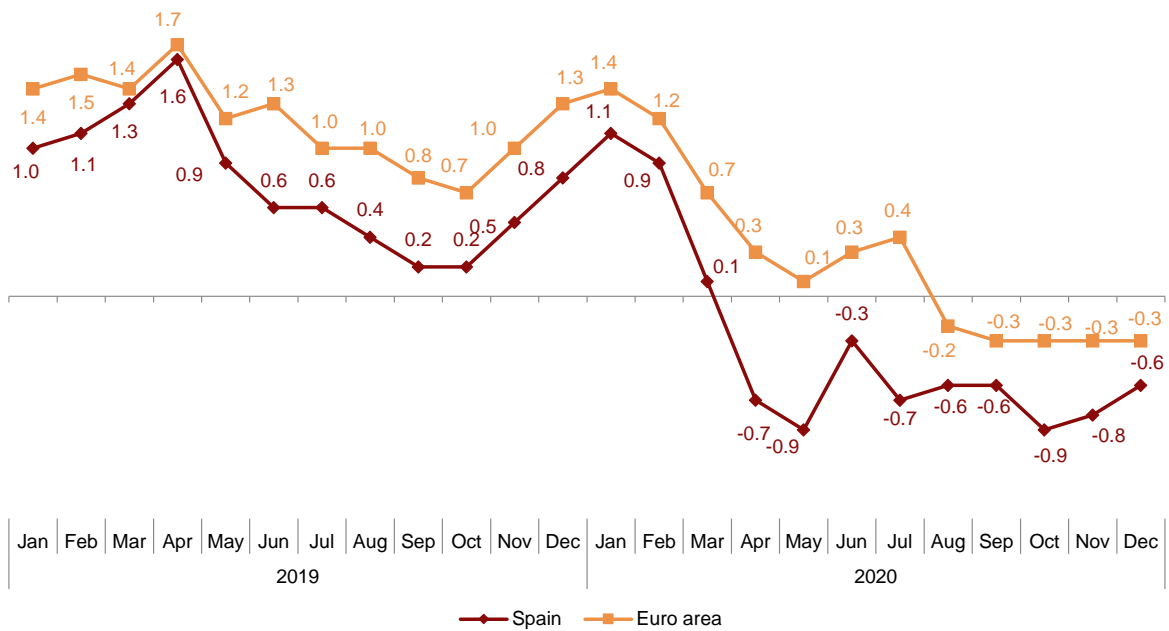
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at -0.6%, two tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.2%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In December, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at -0.5%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of CPI-CT was 0.2%.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of -0.6%, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.2%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

**Number of observations:** Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138\\_16\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 December 2020

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	-0.4	1.1	1.1	-0.073	0.222
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	-0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.015	0.009
3. Clothing and footwear	113.0	-2.1	0.9	0.9	-0.145	0.057
4. Housing	102.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.129	-0.009
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.000	0.021
6. Health	102.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.004	0.019
7. Transport	105.1	1.4	-4.4	-4.4	0.212	-0.677
8. Communications	99.8	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	-0.004	-0.155
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	0.104	-0.134
10. Education	103.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.000	-0.004
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.005	0.038
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.004	0.081

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.1	0.9	0.9
Unprocessed food	111.6	-0.9	1.4	1.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.0	-0.4	1.0	1.0
Unprocessed food and energy	107.3	1.3	-3.3	-3.3
Industrial goods	103.3	0.5	-2.0	-2.0
Durable industrial goods	98.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.4
Energy products	104.3	2.9	-6.2	-6.2
Fuels	104.5	3.2	-11.2	-11.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.4	0.3	-2.8	-2.8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.0	-0.6	0.1	0.1
Services	105.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Services without rentals for housing	105.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.4	-1.0	-1.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Overall index excluding energy products	104.7	-0.1	0.2	0.2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.5
Overall index excluding services	104.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.5	0.0	0.3	0.3



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	102.0	0.4	0.007	1.1	0.018	1.1
02. Bread	103.0	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
03. Bovine meat	105.2	0.2	0.001	1.3	0.010	1.3
04. Sheep meat	114.6	1.4	0.003	1.9	0.004	1.9
05. Swine meat□	111.1	0.2	0.001	0.7	0.005	0.7
06. Poultry meat□	105.9	-0.1	-0.001	1.4	0.012	1.4
07. Other meats□	108.7	0.3	0.008	2.4	0.052	2.4
08. Fresh and frozen fish□	113.2	4.1	0.046	1.4	0.016	1.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish□	109.3	0.3	0.003	1.7	0.021	1.7
10. Eggs□	105.4	-0.5	-0.001	-1.0	-0.002	-1.0
11. Milk□	99.2	0.1	0.001	0.3	0.002	0.3
12. Dairy products	103.0	-0.4	-0.006	0.8	0.012	0.8
13. Oils and fats□	84.1	0.6	0.003	-2.3	-0.012	-2.3
14. Fresh fruits□	114.6	-5.3	-0.094	3.2	0.051	3.2
15. Canned and dried fruit□	99.0	-1.2	-0.003	0.7	0.002	0.7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables□	113.9	-3.1	-0.034	-0.2	-0.002	-0.2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables□	105.3	-0.2	-0.001	1.4	0.008	1.4
18. Potatoes and their preparations□	107.8	0.3	0.001	-0.6	-0.002	-0.6
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions□	101.0	-0.7	-0.003	0.9	0.004	0.9
20. Sugar□	106.8	0.5	0.000	4.5	0.003	4.5
21. Other food products□	102.0	-0.1	-0.001	0.6	0.007	0.6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices□	107.7	-0.5	-0.005	1.5	0.014	1.5
23. Alcoholic beverages□	105.6	-1.7	-0.015	0.7	0.006	0.7
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.003	0.2
25. Clothing for men□	114.4	-2.8	-0.047	0.6	0.009	0.6
26. Clothing for women□	115.4	-2.8	-0.067	0.9	0.021	0.9
27. Clothing for children and babies□	109.1	-1.0	-0.009	0.9	0.008	0.9
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing□	114.2	-2.5	-0.005	1.3	0.003	1.3
29. Footwear for men□	108.6	-1.0	-0.006	0.7	0.004	0.7
30. Footwear for women□	111.3	-0.8	-0.006	1.2	0.009	1.2
31. Footwear for children □	106.7	-1.8	-0.005	1.2	0.003	1.2
32. Repair of footwear□	107.6	0.1	0.000	1.7	0.000	1.7
33. Rental housing□	104.8	0.0	0.001	0.8	0.026	0.8
34. Heating, lighting and water supply□	100.9	2.0	0.126	-1.1	-0.069	-1.1
35. Maintenance of the dwelling□	103.7	0.1	0.002	0.9	0.035	0.9
36. Furniture and floor coverings□	102.3	0.1	0.001	0.8	0.009	0.8
37. Household textiles and decorations□	98.3	0.5	0.003	-0.3	-0.001	-0.3
38. Household appliances including repair□	96.7	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
39. Household utensils and tools□	99.1	-0.3	-0.001	-0.6	-0.002	-0.6
40. Non-durable household goods□	100.1	-0.2	-0.003	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
41. Household services□	108.2	0.1	0.001	1.8	0.030	1.8
42. Medical and a like services□	106.9	0.1	0.001	1.8	0.030	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment□	100.5	0.1	0.003	0.0	-0.001	0.0
44. Personal transport□	105.8	1.5	0.201	-4.5	-0.631	-4.5
45. Public urban transport□	102.4	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.007	0.8
46. Public intercity transport□	95.3	1.3	0.012	-6.4	-0.060	-6.4
47. Communications□	99.8	-0.1	-0.004	-4.1	-0.155	-4.1
48. Recreational items□	89.1	-0.5	-0.011	-2.2	-0.047	-2.2
49. Publications□	108.7	0.5	0.004	1.0	0.007	1.0
50. Recreation□	102.4	0.1	0.002	0.6	0.021	0.6
51. Infant and primary education□	106.3	0.0	0.000	1.3	0.008	1.3
52. Secondary education □	108.2	0.0	0.000	1.7	0.006	1.7
53. Tertiary education □	99.3	0.0	0.000	-1.9	-0.013	-1.9
54. Other educational costs	105.7	0.0	0.000	1.0	0.005	1.0
55. Personal effects□	98.2	-0.1	-0.001	-0.3	-0.007	-0.3
56. Tourism and catering □	105.7	0.8	0.103	-0.7	-0.092	-0.7
57. Other goods and services□	106.7	0.1	0.005	1.9	0.080	1.9

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	104.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	104.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.5	-0.8	0.7	0.7	105.8	0.0	1.3	1.3	105.6	0.2	1.3	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.6	0.4	0.4	103.8	-0.7	0.6	0.6	103.0	-1.0	0.1	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	112.8	-2.1	0.9	0.9	111.4	-4.1	0.8	0.8	113.9	-4.0	0.9	0.9
4. Housing	103.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	102.5	1.2	-1.0	-1.0	102.2	1.1	-0.6	-0.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	100.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3
6. Health	101.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	103.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	99.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
7. Transport	104.8	1.5	-4.1	-4.1	104.1	1.4	-5.1	-5.1	103.8	1.2	-5.1	-5.1
8. Communications	99.9	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	100.0	-0.1	-4.0	-4.0	99.1	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.9	0.9	-1.4	-1.4	99.2	1.2	-0.9	-0.9	97.2	1.3	-2.5	-2.5
10. Education	105.5	-0.1	0.7	0.7	105.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	100.5	0.0	0.9	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	107.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	106.8	-0.3	2.0	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.0	-0.1	0.9	0.9	105.5	0.2	1.7	1.7	106.3	0.3	1.2	1.2
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	104.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	104.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	-0.7	0.9	0.9	106.7	-0.7	1.6	1.6	105.6	0.4	1.0	1.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.6	-0.9	0.2	0.2	118.5	-0.1	2.2	2.2	102.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	112.5	-2.0	1.0	1.0	110.5	-1.8	0.8	0.8	114.3	-2.3	1.1	1.1
4. Housing	104.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	103.4	0.8	2.0	2.0	101.6	1.0	-0.4	-0.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	-0.3	0.4	0.4	98.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	100.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0
6. Health	100.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	104.8	0.0	1.4	1.4
7. Transport	103.3	1.5	-4.0	-4.0	105.1	0.7	-3.5	-3.5	107.1	1.5	-5.3	-5.3
8. Communications	100.9	-0.1	-4.0	-4.0	99.7	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	101.4	-0.1	-3.9	-3.9
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	1.3	-2.4	-2.4	97.7	0.6	-1.9	-1.9	97.8	1.5	-0.6	-0.6
10. Education	105.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	102.1	-0.3	1.0	1.0	103.1	0.0	0.7	0.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	107.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	107.2	0.0	0.7	0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.8	-0.1	1.4	1.4	104.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	104.8	0.2	1.8	1.8

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.9	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	104.7	0.3	-0.9	-0.9	105.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.8	-0.3	1.4	1.4	106.6	-0.3	0.9	0.9	108.0	-0.1	1.5	1.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	-0.4	0.3	0.3	104.2	-0.4	0.3	0.3	104.5	-0.5	0.5	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	113.5	-2.7	0.9	0.9	113.5	-2.1	0.9	0.9	114.5	-1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Housing	102.0	1.4	-1.9	-1.9	102.1	1.6	-2.5	-2.5	102.3	0.8	-0.8	-0.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	102.7	0.1	0.3	0.3
6. Health	103.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	102.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	103.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
7. Transport	106.8	1.6	-4.6	-4.6	104.9	1.3	-4.4	-4.4	105.3	1.6	-4.6	-4.6
8. Communications	99.9	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	100.6	-0.1	-4.0	-4.0	99.4	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.8	1.3	-2.0	-2.0	97.7	1.5	-2.1	-2.1	100.9	1.6	-1.3	-1.3
10. Education	101.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	105.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	99.3	0.0	-4.1	-4.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	106.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	106.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	104.7	-0.1	1.2	1.2	106.8	0.2	1.3	1.3
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	104.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	105.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	-0.6	0.6	0.6	104.6	-0.7	0.3	0.3	106.3	-0.1	1.8	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	104.1	-0.2	0.5	0.5	103.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	112.2	-2.2	0.7	0.7	112.3	-1.9	1.0	1.0	113.8	-2.5	0.7	0.7
4. Housing	102.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	102.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	102.8	1.3	-0.7	-0.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	100.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	101.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6
6. Health	103.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	101.2	-0.2	0.5	0.5	103.9	0.0	0.5	0.5
7. Transport	104.5	1.5	-4.6	-4.6	104.9	1.4	-4.8	-4.8	104.2	1.5	-4.5	-4.5
8. Communications	98.5	-0.1	-4.2	-4.2	99.0	-0.1	-4.2	-4.2	99.7	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	98.5	1.0	-1.4	-1.4	98.5	0.8	-1.4	-1.4
10. Education	103.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	106.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	106.7	0.0	1.3	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	-0.1	0.8	0.8	106.5	-0.6	0.5	0.5	108.7	0.2	1.4	1.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	103.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	103.8	0.2	1.2	1.2

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				Index				Index			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	103.8	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	104.8	0.3	-0.6	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	-0.2	1.1	1.1	104.9	-0.5	0.7	0.7	106.5	-0.3	1.5	1.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	105.3	-0.3	1.5	1.5	104.0	-0.5	0.2	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	112.1	-1.6	1.0	1.0	112.8	-3.3	0.7	0.7	113.1	-2.8	0.7	0.7
4. Housing	103.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	101.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	102.8	1.5	-1.7	-1.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5	99.9	-0.2	1.2	1.2	101.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
6. Health	102.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	102.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	105.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
7. Transport	105.8	1.4	-4.2	-4.2	103.6	1.5	-4.9	-4.9	105.1	1.6	-5.0	-5.0
8. Communications	100.8	-0.1	-4.0	-4.0	99.5	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	98.2	-0.1	-4.2	-4.2
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.4	-1.5	-1.5	98.1	1.5	-1.7	-1.7	99.2	1.7	-2.1	-2.1
10. Education	104.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	105.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	104.4	0.1	1.7	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.6	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	105.8	-0.2	0.7	0.7	106.9	-0.3	0.9	0.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	103.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	104.6	0.7	2.0	2.0
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	105.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	104.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	103.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.7	-0.4	1.8	1.8	105.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	105.0	-0.1	1.8	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	103.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	102.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7
3. Clothing and footwear	112.8	-3.5	0.7	0.7	116.8	-2.0	0.8	0.8	112.2	-1.3	1.4	1.4
4. Housing	102.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	101.2	1.2	-1.0	-1.0	103.4	0.8	1.5	1.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	102.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	98.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. Health	102.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	102.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	101.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
7. Transport	106.9	1.4	-4.1	-4.1	107.2	1.6	-3.8	-3.8	101.7	2.1	-5.9	-5.9
8. Communications	100.1	-0.1	-4.0	-4.0	99.4	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	103.2	0.0	-3.7	-3.7
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	1.4	-2.2	-2.2	99.0	1.5	-1.9	-1.9	96.7	1.0	-2.5	-2.5
10. Education	105.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	104.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	105.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	-0.3	1.0	1.0	105.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	101.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	103.8	0.4	1.2	1.2	101.7	0.1	0.6	0.6
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	104.1	0.4	0.1	0.1								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.8	-1.8	1.5	1.5								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.8	0.0	1.2	1.2								
3. Clothing and footwear	112.7	-0.8	0.7	0.7								
4. Housing	105.4	0.9	1.9	1.9								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7								
6. Health	103.4	0.9	1.0	1.0								
7. Transport	101.8	4.7	-2.6	-2.6								
8. Communications	99.2	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1								
9. Recreation and culture	97.6	1.8	-2.2	-2.2								
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.7	0.7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.2	0.1	1.6	1.6								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.9	0.3	0.6	0.6								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2016

### December 2020

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	104.6	0.2	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	-0.4	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	-0.5	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	113.0	-2.1	0.9
4. Housing	102.7	1.0	-0.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	0.0	0.4
6. Health	102.6	0.1	0.5
7. Transport	104.6	1.4	-4.4
8. Communications	99.8	-0.1	-4.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.1	1.3	-1.6
10. Education	103.1	0.0	-0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	0.0	0.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.1	1.2

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	104.6	0.2	-0.5
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.1	0.9
Unprocessed food	111.6	-0.9	1.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.0	-0.4	1.0
Unprocessed food and energy	106.8	1.3	-3.3
Industrial goods	103.1	0.5	-2.0
Durable industrial goods	98.8	0.0	-0.4
Energy products	103.5	2.9	-6.2
Fuels	103.4	3.2	-11.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.1	0.3	-2.8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.0	-0.6	0.1
Services	105.1	0.3	-0.1
Services without rentals for housing	105.1	0.3	-0.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.2	0.4	-1.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.6	0.2	-0.6
Overall index excluding energy products	104.8	-0.1	0.2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.2	0.0	0.1
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.6	0.2	-0.5
Overall index excluding services	104.3	0.1	-0.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.6	0.0	0.3
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	104.6	0.2	-0.5

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 December 2020

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.28	0.2	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.75	-0.4	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.83	-0.5	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	112.80	-2.9	1.3
4. Housing	98.51	1.0	-0.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.27	0.0	0.3
6. Health	102.96	0.1	0.5
7. Transport	101.92	1.4	-4.3
8. Communications	102.41	-0.1	-4.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.12	1.5	-1.9
10. Education	103.73	0.0	-0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.93	-0.1	-0.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.56	0.1	1.4

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.23	0.2	-0.6
HICP	104.28	0.2	-0.6