

Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS) Second quarter of 2019

Main results

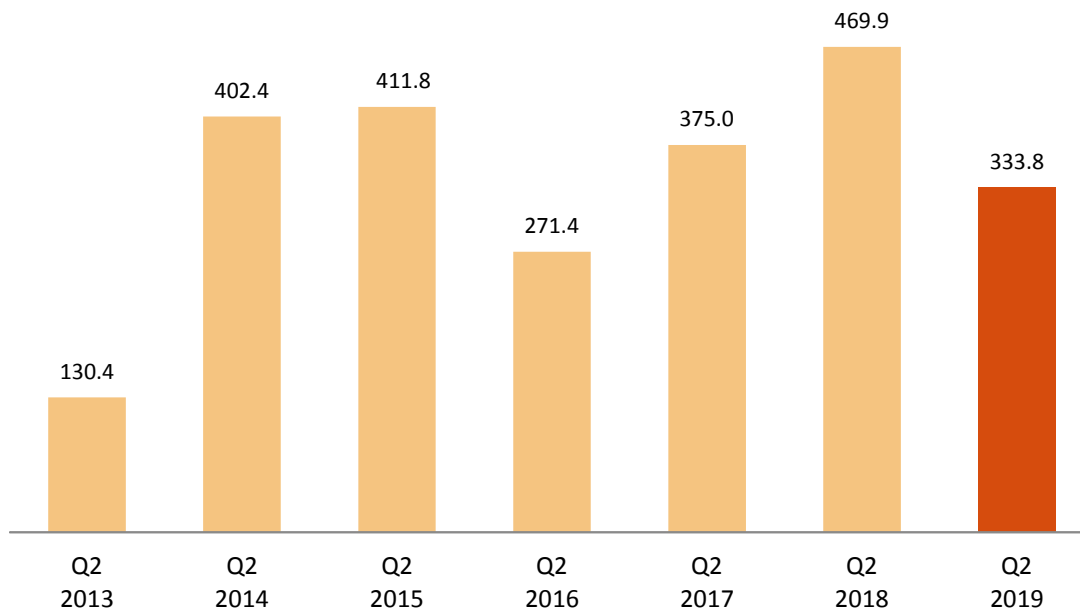
- Employment registers an increase of 333,800 persons in the second quarter of 2019 as compared with the previous quarter (1.71%), standing at 19,804,900 employed persons. In seasonally adjusted terms, the quarterly variation is 0.31%. Employment has grown by 460,800 persons (2.38%) in the last 12 months.
- Employment increases this quarter by 352,900 people in the private sector and decreased by 19,100 in the public sector. In the last twelve months, employment has increased by 384,200 persons in the private sector and 76,700 in the public sector.
- Salaried employees increased this quarter by 330,500. Those with a permanent contract increased by 164,500, while those with a temporary contract did so by 166,100. The number of salaried employees increased by 431,000 in the annual rate (permanent employment increased by 388,200 persons and temporary employment by 42,800). The number of self-employed workers increased by 2,100 this quarter and by 29,000 in the last 12 months.
- This quarter, employment increased in *Services* (313,200 more) and *Industry* (56,000). In turn, it decreased in *Agriculture* (30,400) and *Construction* (-5,000). In the last year there were 371,200 more employed persons in *Services*, 61,100 in *Construction* and 41,700 in *Industry*. In *Agriculture*, employment fell by 13,200 in the last 12 months.
- The greatest increases in employment this quarter were in Illes Balears (62,600 more), Comunidad de Madrid (61,100) and Cataluña (40,200). In the last year employment increased in almost all the Autonomous Communities. Comunidad de Madrid (105,700 more), Andalucía (103,400) and Cataluña (70,700) presented the greatest increases.
- The number of unemployed persons decreased by 123,600 persons this quarter (-3.68%), standing at 3,230,600. In seasonally adjusted terms, the quarterly variation is 0.53%. Over the last 12 months, unemployment has decreased by 259,500 persons (-7.43%).
- The unemployment rate stands at 14.02%, which is 67 hundredths less than the previous quarter. Within the last year, this rate has decreased by 1.26 points.
- By Autonomous Community, the greatest quarterly decreases in unemployment take place in Comunidad de Madrid (-37,300), Illes Balears (-26,300) and Cataluña (-15,300) and the greatest increases are in Comunitat Valenciana (10,700 more unemployed persons), Castilla-La Mancha (6,300) and Andalucía (6,000). In annual terms, the greatest decreases in the number of unemployed persons occurred in Andalucía (74,800 fewer), Comunidad de Madrid (-45,800) and Galicia (-34,700).
- This quarter, the number of economically active persons increased by 210,200, up to 23,035,500. The activity rate increased by 39 hundredths standing at 58.74%. Over the last year, the economically active population has increased by 201,400 persons.

Employment

The number of employed persons increased by 333,800 persons in the second quarter of 2019 and stood at 19,804,900. The quarterly employment variation rate stood at 1.71%.

The employment rate (percentage of employed persons with respect to the population aged 16 and over) was 50.51%, representing an increase of 73 hundredths as compared to the previous quarter. In annual variation, this rate rose by 0.70 points.

Quarterly variation of employment. Thousands (Q2 compared with Q1 of the same year)



By sex, employment increased this quarter by 151,100 men and 182,700 women. By nationality, employment increased by 251,600 persons among Spaniards and by 82,200 among foreign nationals.

By age, employment grew this quarter in practically all age groups. The largest increase (92,200 more employed persons) occurred in the group aged 55 and over. In turn, employment dropped among those aged 35 to 39 (2,200 fewer employed).

In the past 12 months, employment has increased by 460,800 persons (221,900 men and 239,000 women). The annual variation rate of employment was 2.38%, representing a decrease of 78 hundredths compared to the previous quarter.

Annual variation rate of employment. Percentage.



This quarter, employment increased in *Services* (313,200 more) and *Industry* (56,000). In turn, it decreased in *Agriculture* (30,400 fewer) and *Construction* (-5,000).

In the last year, employment increased in *Construction*, *Services* and *Industry*. In *Services* there were 371,200 more employees, in *Construction* 61,100 and in *Industry* 41,700. In turn, in *Agriculture* there were 13,200 fewer.

Full-time employment increased by 283,000 persons this quarter, whilst part-time employment increased by 50,800. The percentage of employed persons working part-time remained at 14.90%.

Over the last 12 months, full-time employment increased by 409,100 persons and part-time employment by 51,800.

The number of salaried employees increased this quarter by 330,500. Those with a permanent contract increased by 164,500, while those with a temporary contract increased by 166,100. The temporary employment rate increased 48 hundredths, reaching 26.36%.

Over the last 12 months, the number of salaried employees increased by 431,000. Permanent employment increased by 388,200 persons and temporary employment did so by 42,800.

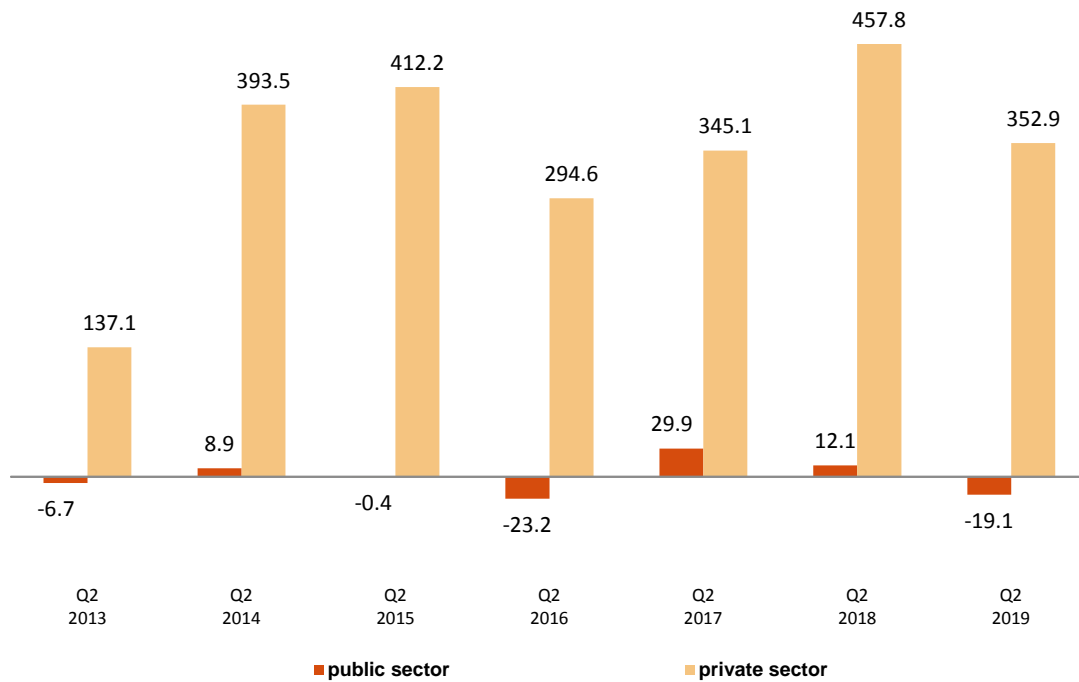
The number of self-employed persons increased by 2,100 persons in quarterly variation, and by 29,000 over the past year.

This quarter, private employment¹ increased by 352,900 persons, standing at 16,610,400. Public employment² decreased by 19,100, to 3,194,500.

¹ Employment in the private sector includes: salaried employees from the private sector, employers, independent workers and businesspersons without salaried employees, members of a cooperative, contributing family workers and other professional situations.

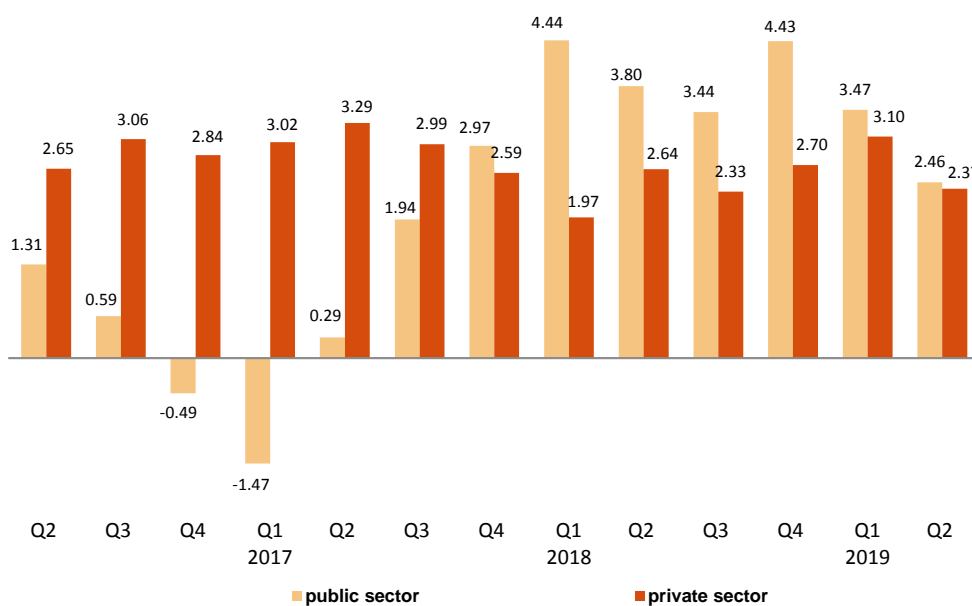
² Employment in the public sector includes all salaried employees of public companies and of the National and Regional Administrations, including both workers contributing to the General Social Security System and those affiliated to the Special Civil Service System.

Quarterly variation of employment by nature of employer. Thousands (Q2 compared with Q1 of the same year)



Employment in the private sector showed an annual variation of 2.37%, while public employment of 2.46%. In the past twelve months, employment has increased by 384,200 persons in the private sector and by 76,700 in the public sector.

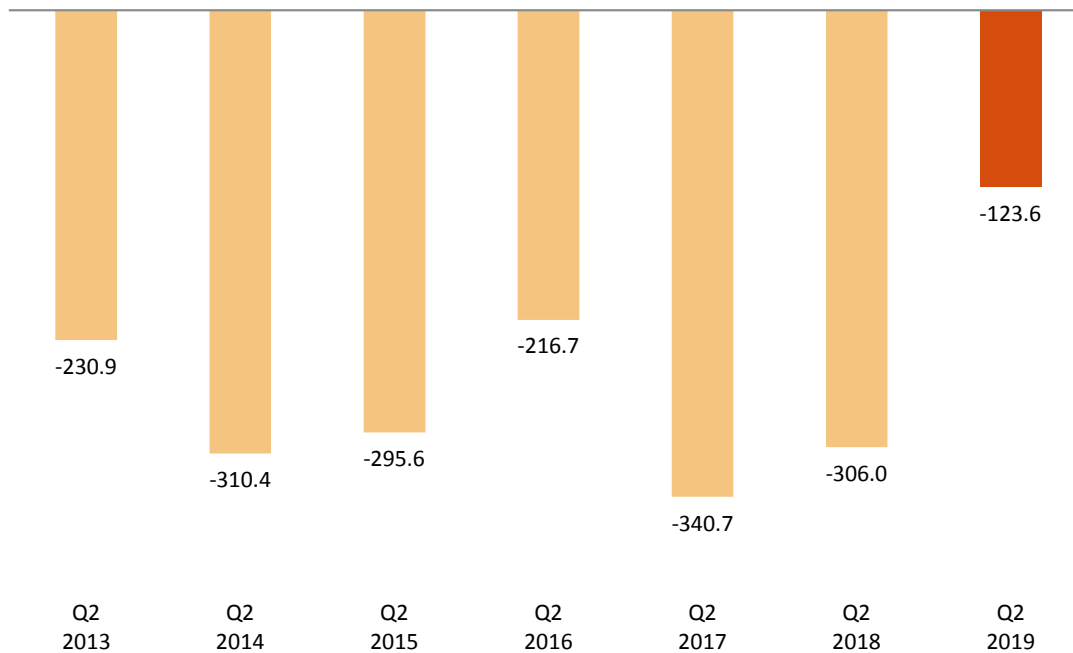
Annual variation rate of employment by nature of employer. Percentage.



Unemployment and unemployment rate

Unemployment decreased by 123,600 persons this quarter. The total number of unemployed persons stood at 3,230,600. In relative terms, the quarterly variation of unemployment was -3.68%.

Quarterly variation of unemployment. Thousands (Q2 compared with Q1 of the same year)



The unemployment rate decreased by 67 hundredths and stood at 14.02%. In the last 12 months, this rate has decreased by 1.26 points.

By sex, the number of unemployed men decreased by 36,300 this quarter, standing at 1,534,100. Among women, unemployment decreased by 87,300, reaching 1,696,500.

Female unemployment rate decreased by 96 hundredths and stood at 15.78%. The male unemployment rate decreased by 42 hundredths and stood at 12.49%.

By age group, this quarter unemployment decreases were observed among people aged 20 years old and over. The greatest decrease occurred among persons aged 25 to 54 (120,600 fewer unemployed). In turn, the number of unemployed persons increased by 5,500 among persons aged 16 to 19 years old.

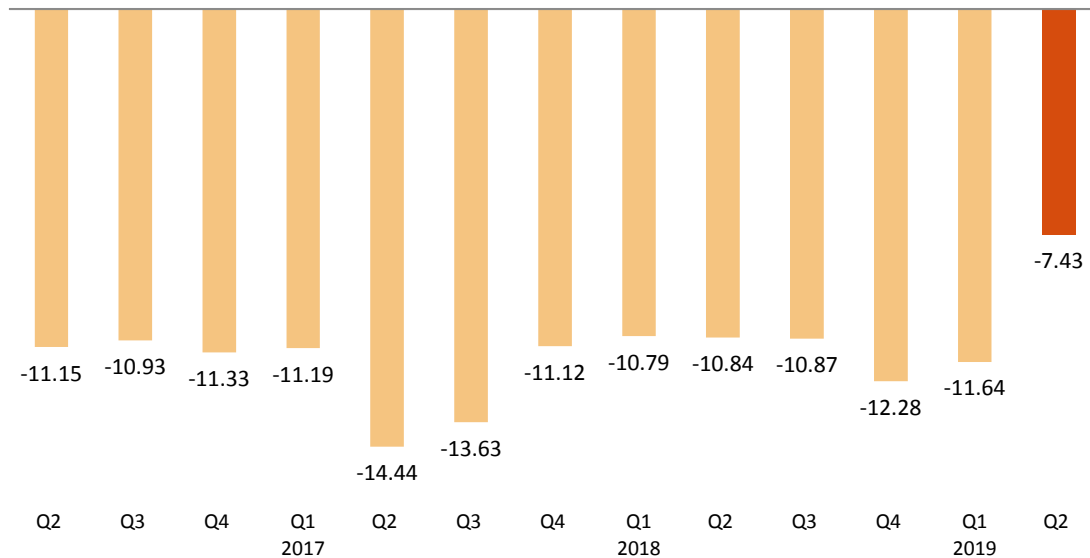
By nationality, unemployment decreased this quarter among Spaniards by 122,700 and practically did not change among foreigners. The unemployment rate of the Spanish population was 13.09%, while that of the foreign population was 20.26%.

This quarter, unemployment increased in *Agriculture* (9,600 more unemployed persons) and *Construction* (3,000). In turn, it decreased in *Services* (-84,800) and *Industry* (-14,300).

Unemployment decreased by 49,100 persons among those who lost their job over a year ago and increased by 12,000 among those who are seeking their first job.

The evolution of unemployment in the annual rate was -7.43%. The total number of unemployed persons has decreased by 259,500 persons in one year, with a decrease of 139,800 for men and 119,700 for women.

Annual variation rate of unemployment. Percentage.



By age, the number of unemployed decreased in all groups in the last 12 months. The largest decrease was in the 25-54 age group (223,900 fewer unemployed persons).

By sector, in the last year unemployment has decreased in *Agriculture* (-3,300) and has increased in the other sectors, particularly in *Construction* (11,600) and *Services* (10,700). On the other hand, the number of unemployed persons who lost their jobs over a year ago has decreased by 253,000 and that of unemployed persons looking for their first job by 27,500.

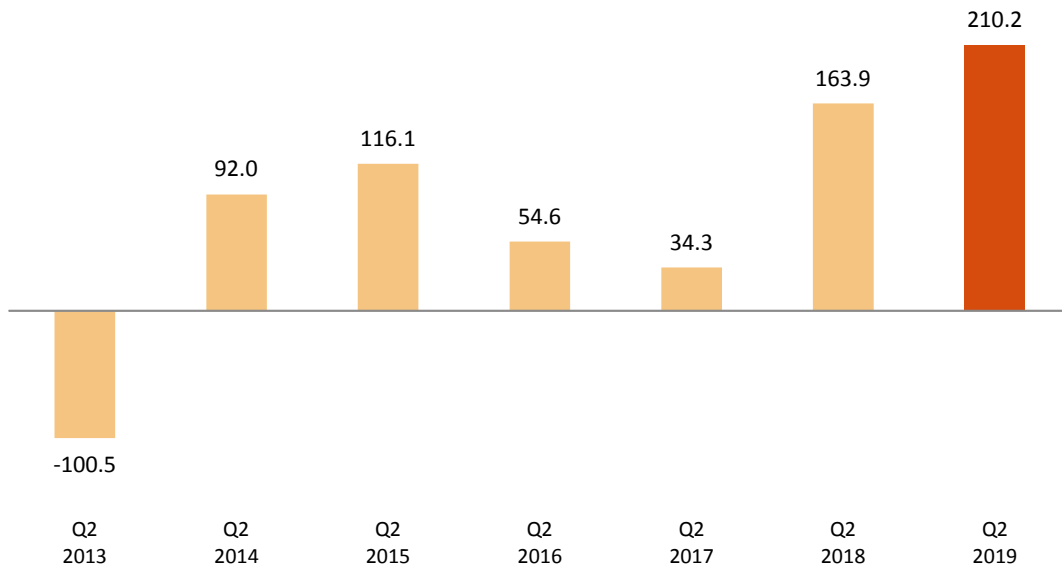
Economically active population and activity rate

The economically active population experienced an increase by 210,200 persons in the second quarter of this year standing at 23,035,500. The number of economically active men increased by 114,800, whereas the number of economically active women did so by 95,400.

By nationality, the number of economically active persons increased in this quarter by 128,800 among Spaniards and 81,300 among foreign nationals.

The activity rate rose 39 hundredths to 58.74%. For men, it increased by 43 hundredths to 64.42% and for women, it increased by 35 hundredths to 53.37%.

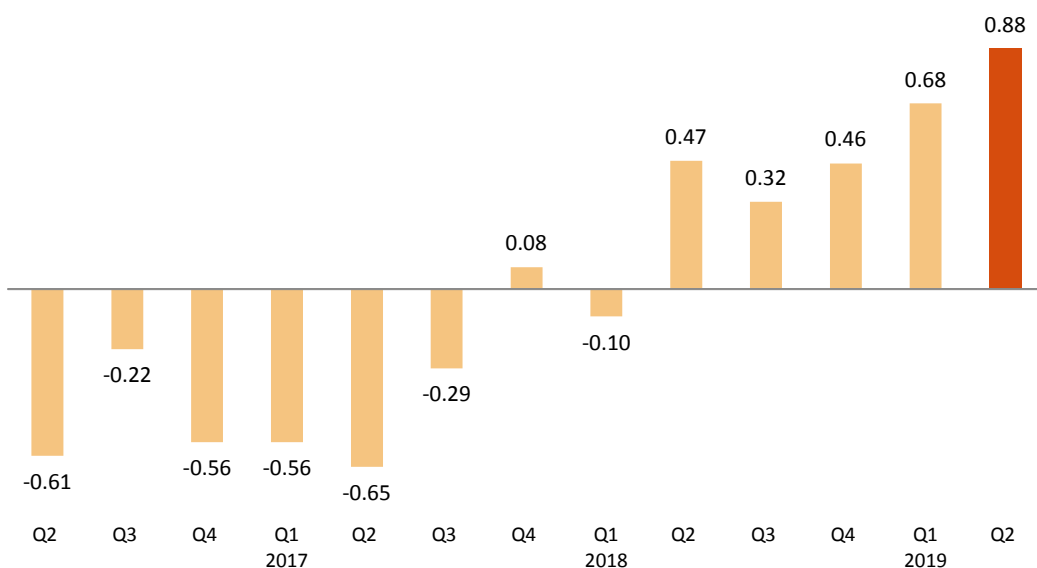
Quarterly variation of activity. Thousands (Q2 compared with Q1 of the same year)



The economic activity rate of Spaniards increased 32 hundredths as compared with the previous quarter, standing at 57.18%. Foreign national activity increased by 76 hundredths, up to 71.83%. The difference of almost 15 points between both rates is mainly explained by the different age structures for both populations.

In annual terms, the economically active population has increased by 201,400 persons. The annual variation rate of economically active persons was 0.88%.

Annual variation rate of activity. Percentage.



Households

The number of households increased by 24,700 this quarter, standing at 18,677,100. Of these, 4,807,400 were single-person households.

Households in which all economically active members were unemployed decreased by 96,600 this quarter, reaching a total of 992,800. Of these, 267,700 were single-person households.

On the other hand, the number of households in which all of the economically active members were employed increased by 119,400, standing at 10,646,200. Of these, 1,964,700 were single-person households.

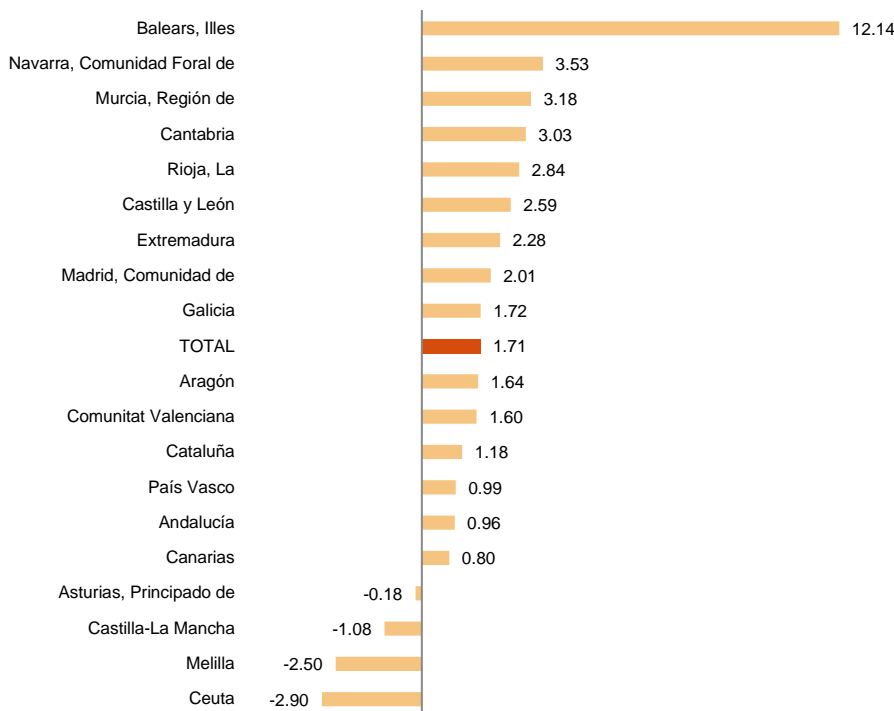
In annual comparison, the number of households with at least one economically active member in which those members were unemployed has decreased by 120,400, while those where all active members were employed has increased by 234,500.

Results by Autonomous Communities³

The greatest increases in employment this quarter were in Illes Balears (62,600 more), Comunidad de Madrid (61,100) and Cataluña (40,200). The only significant decrease was observed in Castilla-La Mancha (-9,000).

In relative terms, the Autonomous Communities with the greatest quarterly increase in employment were Illes Balears (12.14%), Comunidad Foral de Navarra (3.53%) and Región de Murcia (3.18%).

Quarterly variation rate of employment by autonomous community. Percentage.

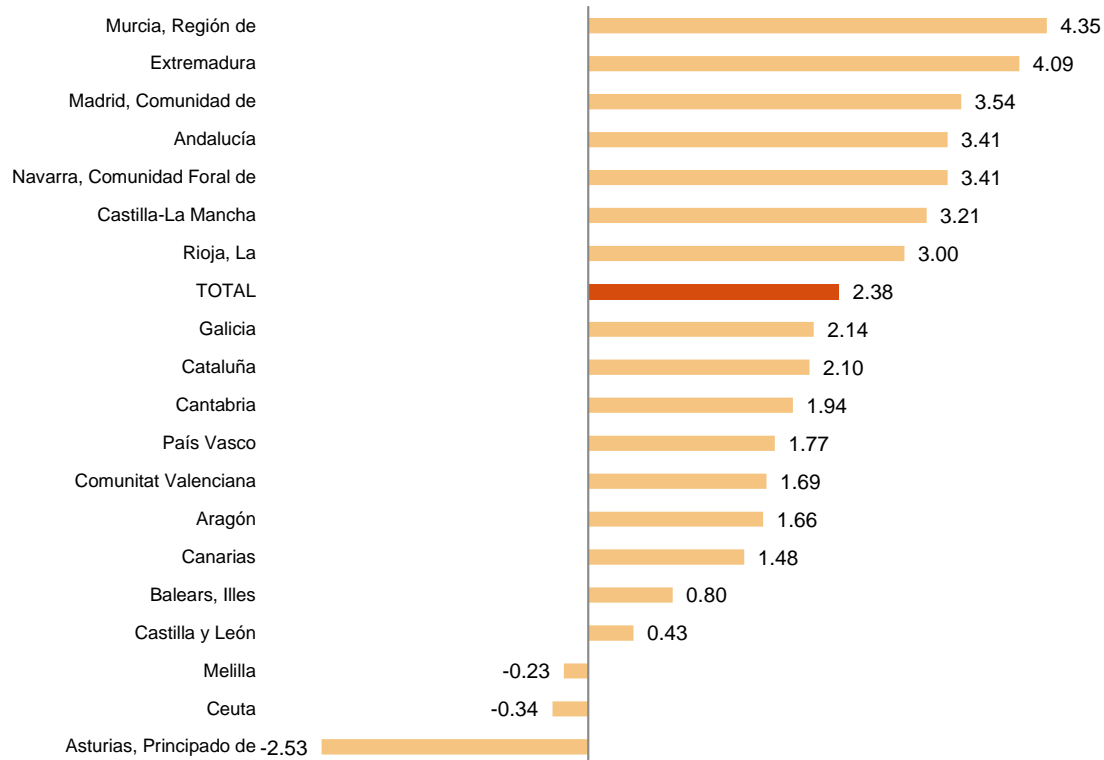


³ As with the rest of the EAPS data, employment results in this section are presented according to the Autonomous Community of residence of those persons interviewed in the survey, and not according to the location of the work centre.

In the last year, employment increased in all Autonomous Communities. Comunidad de Madrid (105,700 more), Andalucía (103,400) and Cataluña (70,700) presented the greatest increases.

In relative terms, the Autonomous Communities with the greatest annual increases in employment were Región de Murcia (4.35%), Extremadura (4.09%) and Comunidad de Madrid (3.54%).

Annual variation rate of employment by autonomous community. Percentage.



The greatest quarterly decreases in unemployment occurred in Comunidad de Madrid (-37,300), Illes Balears (-26,300) and Cataluña (-15,300). Meanwhile, the largest increases were registered in Comunitat Valenciana (10,700 more unemployed persons), Castilla-La Mancha (6,300) and Andalucía (6,000).

In annual terms, the greatest decreases in the number of unemployed persons occurred in Andalucía (-74,800), Comunidad de Madrid (-45,800) and Galicia (-34,700).

Comunidad Foral de Navarra (7.58%), País Vasco (8.63%) and Cantabria (9.01%) recorded the lowest unemployment rates this quarter. At the other extreme, Andalucía (21.04%), Canarias (21.00%) and Extremadura (20.46%) showed the highest rates.

The greatest increases in the activity rate this quarter occurred in Comunitat Valenciana (43,600 more economically active persons), Illes Balears (36,300) and Andalucía (35,700).

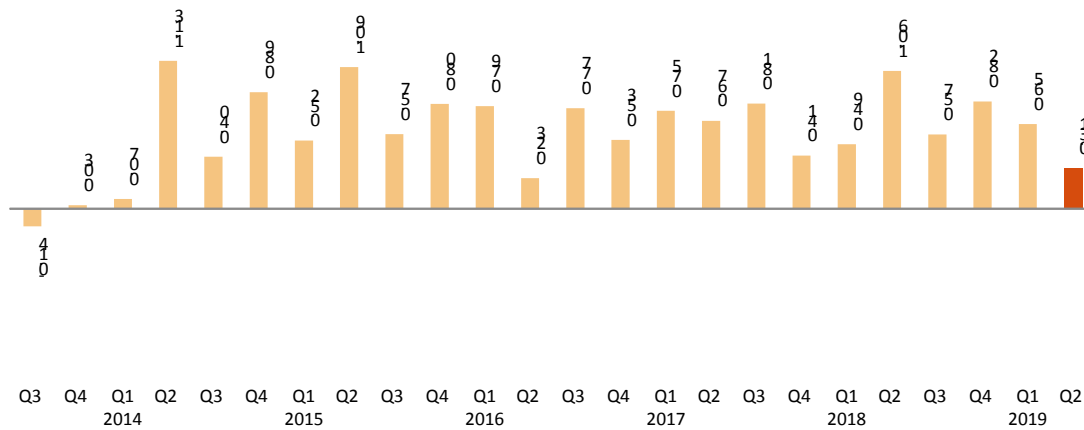
In the last 12 months, Cataluña (70,000 more economically active people), Comunidad de Madrid (59,900) and Canarias (29,900) registered the greatest increases in the number of economically active persons. In turn, the greatest decreases were registered in Galicia (-11,700) and Principado de Asturias (-6,000).

This quarter, the activity rates fluctuated between 65.83% for Illes Balears and 50.37% for Principado de Asturias.

Seasonally adjusted series

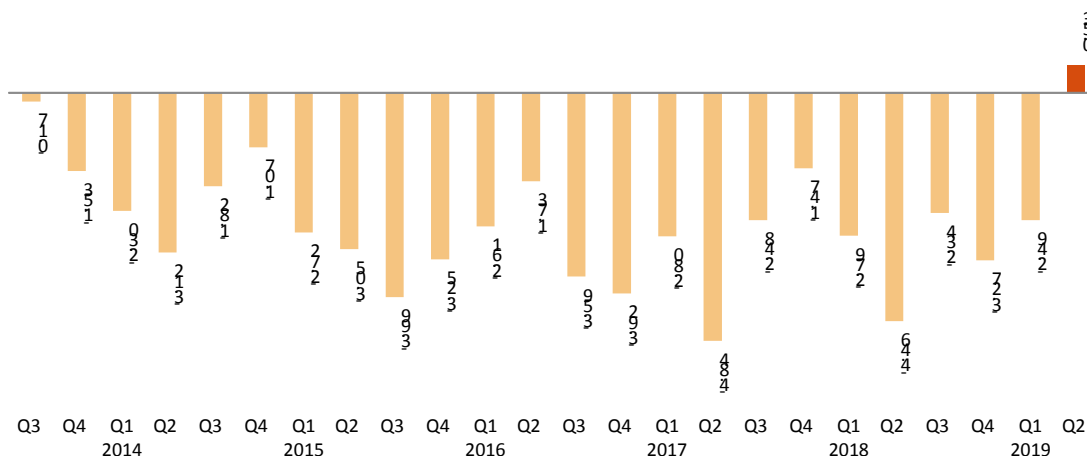
In the second quarter of 2019, the quarterly variation rate of employment adjusted for seasonal effects was 0.31%.

Quarterly variation rate of seasonally adjusted employment. Percentage.



As regards seasonally-adjusted unemployment results, there was an increase of 0.53%.

Quarterly variation rate of seasonally adjusted unemployment. Percentage.



As explained in the methodology used for seasonal adjustment, the seasonal adjustment model is maintained for a year, with the first quarters corresponding to the time of the model's re-identification, but the coefficients are recalculated quarterly, so that each quarter the previous results are reviewed (either by re-identification or by revision of coefficients) and therefore the latest series available must always be consulted.

The series of the quarterly variation rates of the seasonally adjusted results of employment and unemployment since 2005 and the description of the method used can be found in:

http://www.ine.es/daco/daco42/daco4211/epa_desestacional.xlsx

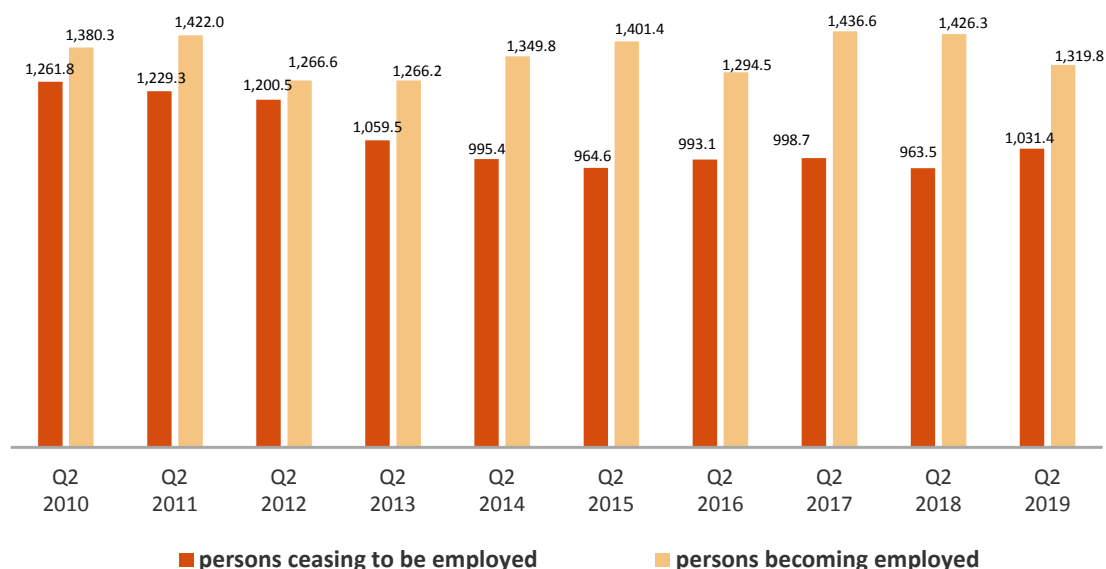
Flows in absolute values with respect to the previous quarter⁴

The total inflow to employment in the second quarter of 2019 was 1,319,800 people, a figure 106,500 lower than that registered in the same quarter of the previous year.

However, the outflow from employment was 1,031,400 people, which is 67,900 more than in the same quarter of 2018.

Flows of persons becoming and ceasing to be employed each quarter.

Thousands.

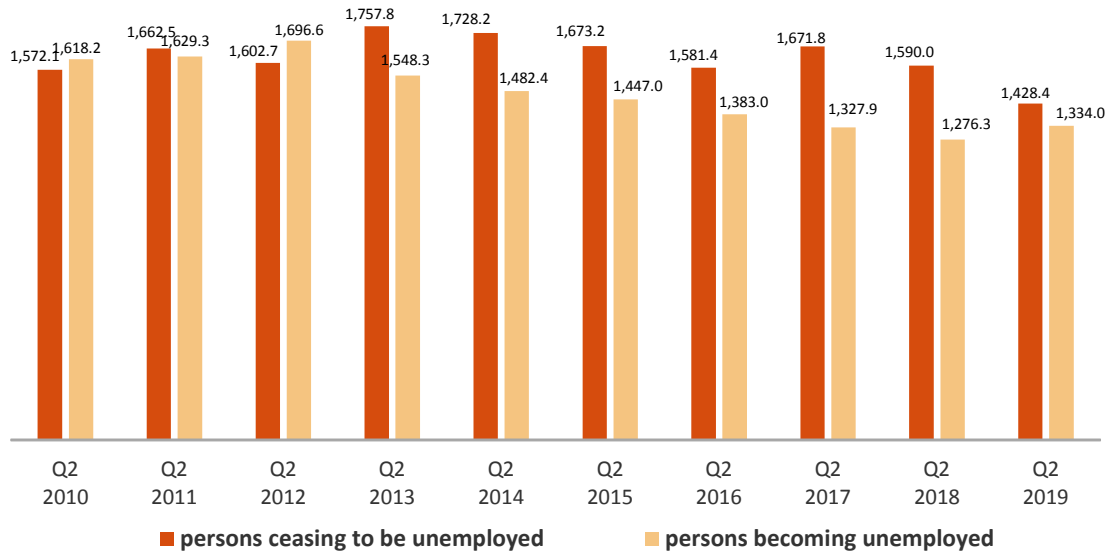


The number of persons who were unemployed three months ago but are not currently unemployed stood at 1,428,400, which is 161,600 fewer persons than in the same period in 2018.

However, the total inflow to unemployment reached 1,334,000 people, which is 57,700 more persons than in the second quarter of 2018.

⁴ This section compiles the results of the Economically Active Population Flow Statistics. Due to the methodology used when preparing it, the results might not match the net balances of quarterly EAPS. The differences are caused by the "no data recorded" groups (persons turning 16 years old in the change between one quarter and the next and those who did not live in Spain in the previous quarter).

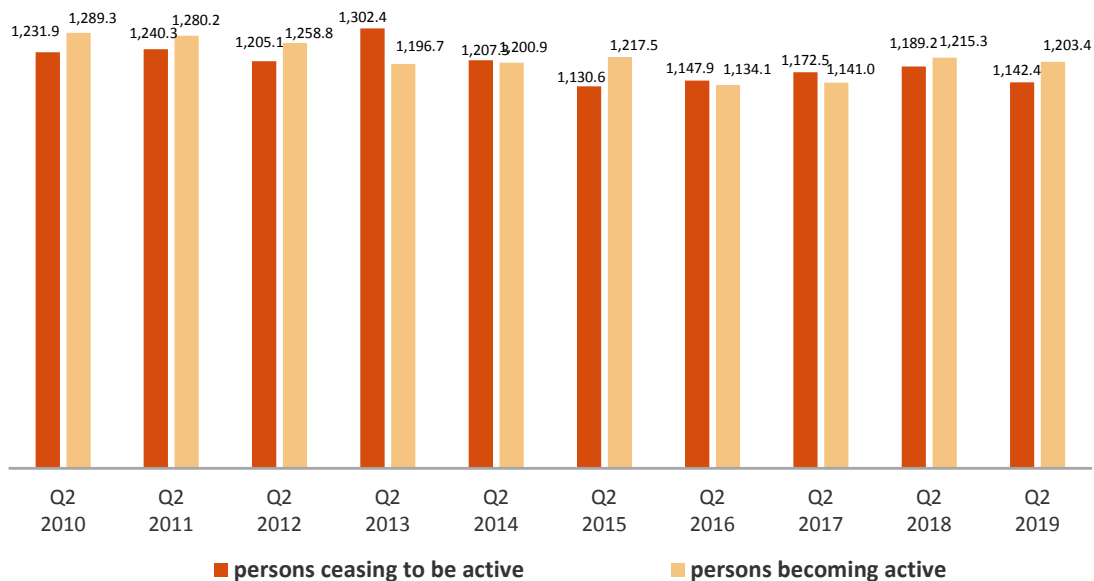
Flows of persons becoming and ceasing to be unemployed each quarter.
Thousands.



The inflow to activity in this second quarter was 1,203,400, a figure 11,900 lower than that of the same period in 2018.

Meanwhile, a total of 1,142,400 people have left the activity this quarter, compared to 1,189,200 who did so during the same quarter in the previous year (that is, 46,800 fewer).

Flows of persons becoming and ceasing to be active each quarter. Thousands.



The outflow from employment to inactivity of people aged 60 and over was 99,900 this quarter. This figure is 4,300 higher than the figure recorded for the same period in 2018.

The number of people under 25 who have been entering employment directly from inactivity this quarter was 128,500, a figure 13,200 lower than that observed in the second quarter of 2018.

The flow data on which these comments are based can be found in the annex to this press release <http://www.ine.es/daco/daco42/daco4211/epaflu0219.xlsx>

EAPS results by province

The provincial results summary of the EAPS may be accessed via the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco4211/epapro0219_en.pdf

All the provincial information can also be accessed from the INEbase database:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/inebase/index.html?padre=996>

Data review and update

The data published today are final. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS) has been carried out since 1964 and the methodology currently in force is that of 2005.

It is a continuous, quarterly research addressed to families, whose main purpose is to obtain data on the labour force and its various categories (employed, unemployed), as well as on the population outside the labour market (inactive).

As of the third quarter of 2009, the survey includes an additional sample in Galicia that is collected by the Galician Statistics Institute (IGE) using the same fieldwork system and methodology as the INE.

Type of survey: quarterly continuous survey.

Population scope: population residing in family dwellings.

Geographical scope: the entire national territory.

Reference period of the results: the quarter.

Reference period of the information: the week before the interview.

Sample size: 3,822 census tracts, around 65,000 dwellings and 160,000 people. Of the 3,822 tracts, 234 correspond to the additional sample of Galicia.

Type of sampling: two-stage sampling with stratification in the first stage units. The first stage units are the census tracts and the second stage units are the inhabited family dwellings.

Collection method: personal and telephone interview.

For more information you can access the methodology at:

https://www.ine.es/en/inebaseDYN/epa30308/docs/resumetepa_en.pdf

To the technical details of the survey design and evaluation of the quality of the data in:

http://www.ine.es/en/inebaseDYN/epa30308/docs/epa05_disenc_en.pdf

And the standardised methodological report at:

<https://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30308>

The Statistics on Economically Active Population Flows (EAPFS) collect information regarding the follow-up of the population, or specific groups thereof, between one quarter and the previous one in absolute values, regarding its relation with labour market. This information links the interviewee's situations in two moments of time on the basis of the EAPS in order to study its evolution.

Given that in the EAPS sample one sixth is renewed each quarter and the remaining 5/6 parts are kept fixed between two consecutive quarters, the common part of the sample between the two conducts of the survey is used to obtain flow statistics from the questions relating to the situation in which the interviewee was in the current and previous quarters.

Type of survey: quarterly exploitation of the common EAPS sample between consecutive quarters that provides estimates in absolute values of the relation with the activity in the current period compared with that of the previous quarter.

Population scope: population residing in family dwellings.

Geographical scope: the entire national territory.

Reference period of the results: the quarter.

Reference period of the information: the week before the interview.

Sample size: 3,822 census tracts. The common EAPS sample between consecutive quarters is approximately 100,000 people aged 16 and older.

Type of sampling: two-stage sampling with stratification in the first stage units. The first stage units are the census tracts and the second stage units are the inhabited family dwellings.

Collection method: personal and telephone interview.

For more information you can access the methodology at:

https://www.ine.es/en/inebaseDYN/flujos30310/docs/metoflujos_valores_absolutos_en.pdf

And the standardised methodological report at:

<https://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30310>

For further information see **INEbase:** www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: [@es_ine](https://twitter.com/es_ine)

All press releases at: www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa_en.htm

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Economically Active Population Survey Second Quarter 2019

National results

(Continues)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
1. Population aged 16 years and over by sex and labour status					
BOTH SEXES					
Population aged 16 years and over	39,213.1	98.4	0.25	377.7	0.97
Active population	23,035.5	210.2	0.92	201.4	0.88
- Employed persons	19,804.9	333.8	1.71	460.8	2.38
- Unemployed persons	3,230.6	-123.6	-3.68	-259.5	-7.43
Inactive population	16,177.6	-111.8	-0.69	176.4	1.10
Activity rate	58.74	0.39	-	-0.05	-
Unemployment rate	14.02	-0.67	-	-1.26	-
Population aged 16 to 64 years	30,383.8	64.0	0.21	232.6	0.77
Activity rate (16-64)	75.06	0.46	-	-0.02	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	14.09	-0.69	-	-1.28	-
Employment rate (16-64)	64.49	0.91	-	0.95	-
MALES					
Population aged 16 years and over	19,068.0	49.8	0.26	183.9	0.97
Active population	12,284.3	114.8	0.94	82.1	0.67
- Employed persons	10,750.2	151.1	1.43	221.9	2.11
- Unemployed persons	1,534.1	-36.3	-2.31	-139.8	-8.35
Inactive population	6,783.7	-65.0	-0.95	101.8	1.52
Activity rate	64.42	0.43	-	-0.19	-
Unemployment rate	12.49	-0.42	-	-1.23	-
Population aged 16 to 64 years	15,191.3	33.1	0.22	113.9	0.76
Activity rate (16-64)	80.01	0.50	-	-0.15	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	12.56	-0.43	-	-1.24	-
Employment rate (16-64)	69.96	0.78	-	0.87	-
FEMALES					
Population aged 16 years and over	20,145.1	48.6	0.24	193.8	0.97
Active population	10,751.2	95.4	0.90	119.3	1.12
- Employed persons	9,054.7	182.7	2.06	239.0	2.71
- Unemployed persons	1,696.5	-87.3	-4.89	-119.7	-6.59
Inactive population	9,393.9	-46.8	-0.50	74.5	0.80
Activity rate	53.37	0.35	-	0.08	-
Unemployment rate	15.78	-0.96	-	-1.30	-
Population aged 16 to 64 years	15,192.5	30.9	0.20	118.7	0.79
Activity rate (16-64)	70.12	0.43	-	0.12	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	15.85	-0.97	-	-1.34	-
Employment rate (16-64)	59.01	1.04	-	1.04	-

2. Spanish population⁽¹⁾ aged 16 years and over by labour status

SPANISH POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER	35,036.1	28.6	0.08	102.6	0.29
Active population	20,035.4	128.8	0.65	22.4	0.11
- Employed persons	17,412.7	251.6	1.47	271.4	1.58
- Unemployed persons	2,622.7	-122.7	-4.47	-249.0	-8.67
Inactive population	15,000.7	-100.2	-0.66	80.2	0.54
Activity rate	57.18	0.32	-	-0.10	-
Unemployment rate	13.09	-0.70	-	-1.26	-

⁽¹⁾ including dual nationality

29 July 2019

National results

(Continuation)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
3. Foreign population aged 16 years and over by labour status					
FOREIGN POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER	4,177.0	69.8	1.70	275.2	7.05
Active population	3,000.1	81.3	2.79	179.0	6.35
- Employed persons	2,392.2	82.2	3.56	189.5	8.60
- Unemployed persons	608.0	-0.9	-0.14	-10.4	-1.69
Inactive population	1,176.9	-11.6	-0.97	96.2	8.90
Activity rate	71.83	0.76	-	-0.48	-
Unemployment rate	20.26	-0.59	-	-1.66	-
4. Employed persons by sex, age group and economic sector					
BOTH SEXES	19,804.9	333.8	1.71	460.8	2.38
16 to 19 years	149.7	22.7	17.85	18.9	14.47
20 to 24 years	872.1	52.9	6.46	18.6	2.18
25 to 29 years	1,700.0	24.1	1.44	27.5	1.64
30 to 34 years	2,146.8	24.5	1.15	7.3	0.34
35 to 39 years	2,683.4	-2.2	-0.08	-68.5	-2.49
40 to 44 years	3,137.5	30.8	0.99	10.4	0.33
45 to 49 years	2,966.8	64.3	2.21	130.8	4.61
50 to 54 years	2,629.8	24.6	0.94	80.7	3.16
55 and over	3,518.8	92.2	2.69	235.1	7.16
MALES	10,750.2	151.1	1.43	221.9	2.11
16 to 19 years	88.0	8.4	10.59	12.8	16.94
20 to 24 years	483.8	40.9	9.25	30.5	6.73
25 to 29 years	879.4	-5.5	-0.62	15.3	1.77
30 to 34 years	1,145.9	12.6	1.11	2.5	0.22
35 to 39 years	1,443.5	10.7	0.75	-35.0	-2.37
40 to 44 years	1,701.9	12.9	0.77	-12.9	-0.75
45 to 49 years	1,620.3	27.1	1.70	66.6	4.29
50 to 54 years	1,434.5	-2.1	-0.14	25.6	1.82
55 and over	1,953.0	46.0	2.41	116.4	6.34
FEMALES	9,054.7	182.7	2.06	239.0	2.71
16 to 19 years	61.7	14.3	30.04	6.2	11.13
20 to 24 years	388.4	12.0	3.18	-11.9	-2.97
25 to 29 years	820.6	29.6	3.75	12.2	1.51
30 to 34 years	1,000.8	11.9	1.20	4.8	0.48
35 to 39 years	1,239.9	-12.9	-1.03	-33.5	-2.63
40 to 44 years	1,435.7	17.9	1.26	23.3	1.65
45 to 49 years	1,346.5	37.2	2.84	64.2	5.01
50 to 54 years	1,195.3	26.6	2.28	55.1	4.83
55 and over	1,565.8	46.2	3.04	118.7	8.20
TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS	19,804.9	333.8	1.71	460.8	2.38
Agriculture	809.3	-30.4	-3.62	-13.2	-1.60
Industry	2,764.5	56.0	2.07	41.7	1.53
Construction	1,276.4	-5.0	-0.39	61.1	5.03
Services	14,954.7	313.2	2.14	371.2	2.55

National results

(Continuation)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage

5. Employed persons by professional status, type of contract, public / private sectors and working hours

TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS	19,804.9	333.8	1.71	460.8	2.38
BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS					
Self-employed persons	3,108.3	2.1	0.07	29.0	0.94
- Employers	941.8	-8.0	-0.85	-7.5	-0.79
- Independent workers	2,060.6	-3.3	-0.16	33.8	1.67
- Cooperative members	29.3	4.0	15.61	2.9	11.09
- Family workers	76.6	9.5	14.15	-0.2	-0.30
Employees	16,688.3	330.5	2.02	431.0	2.65
- With a permanent job	12,288.5	164.5	1.36	388.2	3.26
- With a temporary job	4,399.8	166.1	3.92	42.8	0.98
Others	8.3	1.1	15.27	0.8	11.29
BY PUBLIC / PRIVATE SECTORS					
Public sector employed persons	3,194.5	-19.1	-0.60	76.7	2.46
Private sector employed persons	16,610.4	352.9	2.17	384.2	2.37
BY WORKING HOURS					
Full-time employed persons	16,853.4	283.0	1.71	409.1	2.49
Males	9,984.8	124.3	1.26	196.6	2.01
Females	6,868.5	158.7	2.37	212.4	3.19
Part-time employed persons	2,951.5	50.8	1.75	51.8	1.79
Males	765.4	26.8	3.63	25.2	3.41
Females	2,186.2	24.0	1.11	26.5	1.23

(*) Private employment includes all persons in employment other than public employees. Namely: private employees, employers, independent workers, cooperative members, family workers and other professional status.

6. Unemployed persons by sex, age group, and economic sector

BOTH SEXES	3,230.6	-123.6	-3.68	-259.5	-7.43
16 to 19 years	128.9	5.5	4.48	-10.8	-7.73
20 to 24 years	377.8	-7.8	-2.02	-5.2	-1.36
25 to 54 years	2,231.9	-120.6	-5.12	-223.9	-9.12
55 and over	492.1	-0.8	-0.16	-19.6	-3.82
MALES	1,534.1	-36.3	-2.31	-139.8	-8.35
16 to 19 years	71.6	10.1	16.44	-7.2	-9.09
20 to 24 years	192.8	-4.2	-2.11	-19.8	-9.32
25 to 54 years	1,016.2	-46.2	-4.34	-96.1	-8.64
55 and over	253.5	3.9	1.55	-16.7	-6.18
FEMALES	1,696.5	-87.3	-4.89	-119.7	-6.59
16 to 19 years	57.2	-4.6	-7.43	-3.6	-5.98
20 to 24 years	185.0	-3.6	-1.92	14.6	8.57
25 to 54 years	1,215.7	-74.4	-5.77	-127.8	-9.51
55 and over	238.6	-4.7	-1.91	-2.9	-1.19
TOTAL UNEMPLOYED PERSONS	3,230.6	-123.6	-3.68	-259.5	-7.43
Agriculture	183.3	9.6	5.53	-3.3	-1.75
Industry	165.6	-14.3	-7.94	2.0	1.24
Construction	134.7	3.0	2.31	11.6	9.39
Services	1,154.6	-84.8	-6.84	10.7	0.93
Lost their job more than 1 year ago	1,259.3	-49.1	-3.76	-253.0	-16.73
First job seekers	333.2	12.0	3.73	-27.5	-7.62

National results

(Conclusion)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage

7. Unemployment rate by relationship with the reference person

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter	Percentage	Variation on same quarter, previous year	Percentage
TOTAL	14.02	-0.67	-	-1.26	-
Reference person	11.35	-0.68	-	-0.93	-
Spouse or partner	11.46	-0.66	-	-1.42	-
Child	25.21	-1.05	-	-1.92	-
Other relatives	20.69	0.04	-	-1.85	-
Unrelated persons	14.35	-0.61	-	0.08	-

8. Household data

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter	Percentage	Variation on same quarter, previous year	Percentage
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	18,677.1	24.7	0.13	115.0	0.62
Households with at least one active member	13,417.2	32.6	0.24	44.2	0.33
- All members employed	10,646.2	119.4	1.13	234.5	2.25
- All members unemployed	992.8	-96.6	-8.86	-120.4	-10.81
Households without any active population	5,260.0	-7.9	-0.15	70.8	1.36

Mobility according to activity in current and previous quarter

Classification in previous quarter	Classification in current quarter			
	Total	Employed	Unemployed persons	Inactive
BOTH SEXES				
Total	39,213.1	19,804.9	3,230.6	16,177.6
Employed persons	19,516.5	18,485.1	593.3	438.1
Unemployed persons	3,325.1	849.0	1,896.6	579.5
Inactive	16,238.7	465.9	737.5	15,035.2
Not classifiable	132.9	4.9	3.2	124.8
MALES				
Total	19,068.0	10,791.3	1,503.2	6,773.5
Employed persons	10,639.5	10,131.7	306.5	201.3
Unemployed persons	1,538.5	444.0	893.9	200.6
Inactive	6,819.6	213.0	300.7	6,305.9
Not classifiable	70.4	2.6	2.2	65.6
FEMALES				
Total	20,145.1	9,013.6	1,727.4	9,404.1
Employed persons	8,877.0	8,353.4	286.8	236.9
Unemployed persons	1,786.6	405.0	1,002.7	378.8
Inactive	9,419.0	252.9	436.8	8,729.3
Not classifiable	62.5	2.3	1.0	59.1

Weighting factors of current quarter (backward analysis)

Results by autonomous community and autonomous city

(Continues)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
1. Population aged 16 years and over					
TOTAL	39,213.1	98.4	0.25	377.7	0.97
Andalucía	6,962.0	14.6	0.21	51.0	0.74
Aragón	1,101.6	1.6	0.14	8.8	0.80
Asturias, Principado de	889.9	-0.8	-0.09	-4.0	-0.44
Balears, Illes	1,000.5	3.6	0.36	21.8	2.23
Canarias	1,891.6	9.0	0.48	38.4	2.07
Cantabria	493.5	0.6	0.11	1.6	0.33
Castilla y León	2,045.2	-1.6	-0.08	-5.0	-0.24
Castilla-La Mancha	1,682.6	3.4	0.20	10.1	0.61
Cataluña	6,275.0	22.8	0.36	86.9	1.40
Comunitat Valenciana	4,167.8	12.2	0.29	38.3	0.93
Extremadura	895.0	-0.5	-0.06	-2.2	-0.25
Galicia	2,334.3	0.4	0.02	0.8	0.04
Madrid, Comunidad de	5,500.7	25.0	0.46	94.0	1.74
Murcia, Región de	1,215.1	4.5	0.37	18.4	1.54
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	536.1	1.1	0.21	6.3	1.19
País Vasco	1,831.9	2.4	0.13	10.7	0.59
Rioja, La	262.0	0.5	0.21	1.7	0.66
Ceuta	65.6	-0.2	-0.24	0.0	-0.03
Melilla	62.7	-0.1	-0.11	0.2	0.27

2. Active population

TOTAL	23,035.5	210.2	0.92	201.4	0.88
Andalucía	3,971.4	35.7	0.91	28.7	0.73
Aragón	651.8	6.8	1.05	10.7	1.68
Asturias, Principado de	448.2	-5.3	-1.17	-6.0	-1.31
Balears, Illes	658.6	36.3	5.84	11.9	1.84
Canarias	1,138.9	8.7	0.77	29.9	2.70
Cantabria	268.7	-1.6	-0.59	-2.5	-0.93
Castilla y León	1,121.5	20.1	1.82	1.7	0.16
Castilla-La Mancha	981.7	-2.7	-0.28	-1.1	-0.11
Cataluña	3,862.4	24.8	0.65	70.0	1.85
Comunitat Valenciana	2,434.3	43.6	1.82	2.4	0.10
Extremadura	496.5	-1.8	-0.37	-1.7	-0.35
Galicia	1,239.1	5.0	0.40	-11.7	-0.93
Madrid, Comunidad de	3,457.6	23.7	0.69	59.9	1.76
Murcia, Región de	718.0	7.7	1.09	5.9	0.83
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	317.8	8.8	2.85	2.5	0.78
País Vasco	1,034.5	-1.1	-0.10	1.2	0.12
Rioja, La	157.8	2.2	1.43	3.2	2.06
Ceuta	37.8	0.0	0.06	-2.7	-6.76
Melilla	38.9	-0.8	-2.12	-1.0	-2.60

* Data below 5000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling error

(:) The variation percentages calculated from low figures with high sampling errors are not significant

Results by autonomous community and autonomous city

(Conclusion)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
3. Employed persons					
TOTAL	19,804.9	333.8	1.71	460.8	2.38
Andalucía	3,135.9	29.7	0.96	103.4	3.41
Aragón	586.7	9.5	1.64	9.6	1.66
Asturias, Principado de	384.7	-0.7	-0.18	-10.0	-2.53
Balears, Illes	578.7	62.6	12.14	4.6	0.80
Canarias	899.7	7.2	0.80	13.1	1.48
Cantabria	244.5	7.2	3.03	4.7	1.94
Castilla y León	989.6	25.0	2.59	4.2	0.43
Castilla-La Mancha	820.5	-9.0	-1.08	25.5	3.21
Cataluña	3,431.2	40.2	1.18	70.7	2.10
Comunitat Valenciana	2,086.3	32.9	1.60	34.7	1.69
Extremadura	394.9	8.8	2.28	15.5	4.09
Galicia	1,098.8	18.5	1.72	23.0	2.14
Madrid, Comunidad de	3,093.1	61.1	2.01	105.7	3.54
Murcia, Región de	622.1	19.2	3.18	26.0	4.35
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	293.7	10.0	3.53	9.7	3.41
País Vasco	945.2	9.2	0.99	16.4	1.77
Rioja, La	142.3	3.9	2.84	4.1	3.00
Ceuta	28.5	-0.8	-2.90	-0.1	-0.34
Melilla	28.7	-0.7	-2.50	-0.1	-0.23

4. Unemployed persons

TOTAL	3,230.6	-123.6	-3.68	-259.5	-7.43
Andalucía	835.5	6.0	0.73	-74.8	-8.21
Aragón	65.1	-2.7	-3.97	1.2	1.81
Asturias, Principado de	63.5	-4.6	-6.82	4.0	6.76
Balears, Illes	79.9	-26.3	-24.77	7.3	10.13
Canarias	239.2	1.5	0.62	16.8	7.56
Cantabria	24.2	-8.8	-26.61	-7.2	-22.85
Castilla y León	131.9	-4.9	-3.57	-2.5	-1.85
Castilla-La Mancha	161.2	6.3	4.05	-26.6	-14.16
Cataluña	431.3	-15.3	-3.43	-0.7	-0.17
Comunitat Valenciana	348.0	10.7	3.18	-32.3	-8.50
Extremadura	101.6	-10.6	-9.49	-17.3	-14.52
Galicia	140.4	-13.6	-8.81	-34.7	-19.80
Madrid, Comunidad de	364.6	-37.3	-9.29	-45.8	-11.15
Murcia, Región de	95.9	-11.5	-10.68	-20.1	-17.31
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	24.1	-1.2	-4.84	-7.2	-23.08
País Vasco	89.3	-10.3	-10.34	-15.2	-14.54
Rioja, La	15.6	-1.7	-9.92	-1.0	-5.77
Ceuta	9.3	0.9	10.37	-2.6	(:)
Melilla	10.2	-0.1	-1.04	-1.0	-8.70

* Data below 5,000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling error

(:) The variation percentages calculated from low figures with high sampling errors are not significant

Results by autonomous community and autonomous city

(Absolute figures in thousands and rates in percentage)

5. Employed and unemployed persons by sex. Activity and unemployment rates

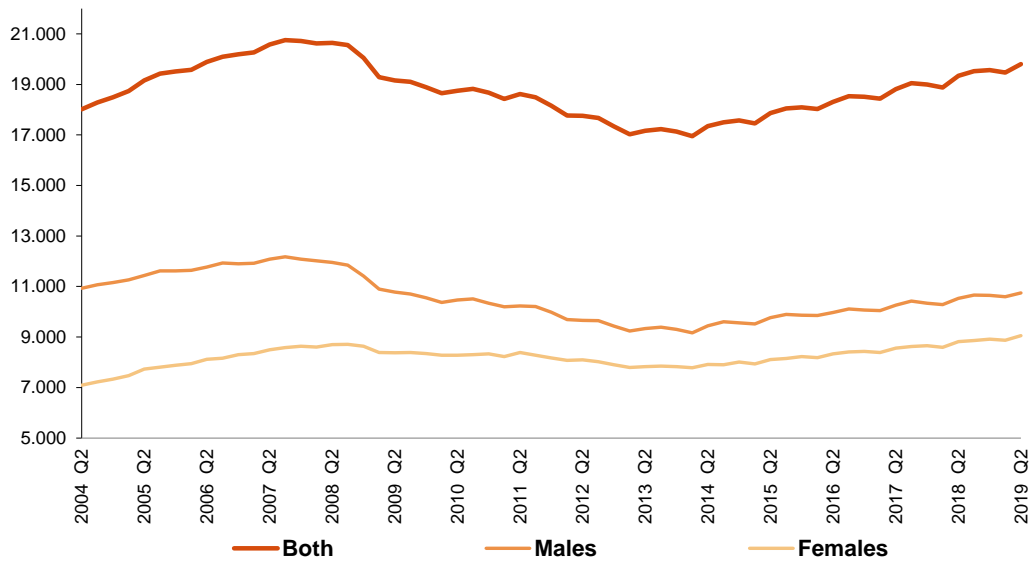
	Both sexes				Males				Females			
	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Activity rate	Unem. rate	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Activity rate	Unem. Rate	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Activity rate	Unem. Rate
TOTAL	19,804.9	3,230.6	58.74	14.02	10,750.2	1,534.1	64.42	12.49	9,054.7	1,696.5	53.37	15.78
Andalucía	3,135.9	835.5	57.04	21.04	1,784.4	383.1	63.64	17.67	1,351.5	452.4	50.73	25.08
Aragón	586.7	65.1	59.17	9.98	322.3	30.4	65.25	8.62	264.4	34.7	53.31	11.59
Asturias, Principado de	384.7	63.5	50.37	14.17	200.7	28.3	54.22	12.35	184.0	35.2	46.89	16.07
Balears, Illes	578.7	79.9	65.83	12.13	318.5	32.3	70.60	9.20	260.2	47.6	61.12	15.47
Canarias	899.7	239.2	60.21	21.00	484.8	125.3	65.48	20.54	414.9	113.9	55.09	21.54
Cantabria	244.5	24.2	54.46	9.01	133.4	12.9	61.32	8.82	111.1	11.3	48.04	9.23
Castilla y León	989.6	131.9	54.83	11.76	552.5	61.3	60.97	9.99	437.2	70.6	48.88	13.90
Castilla-La Mancha	820.5	161.2	58.34	16.42	481.1	70.4	65.46	12.77	339.3	90.8	51.20	21.10
Cataluña	3,431.2	431.3	61.55	11.17	1,795.9	221.4	66.27	10.97	1,635.3	209.9	57.11	11.37
Comunitat Valenciana	2,086.3	348.0	58.41	14.30	1,160.9	159.6	64.85	12.08	925.4	188.4	52.25	16.92
Extremadura	394.9	101.6	55.48	20.46	234.1	42.5	62.55	15.36	160.9	59.1	48.57	26.86
Galicia	1,098.8	140.4	53.08	11.33	574.0	68.9	57.60	10.72	524.8	71.4	48.95	11.98
Madrid, Comunidad de	3,093.1	364.6	62.86	10.54	1,592.6	173.0	67.78	9.80	1,500.5	191.6	58.43	11.32
Murcia, Región de	622.1	95.9	59.09	13.36	358.0	43.2	66.49	10.77	264.0	52.7	51.79	16.65
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	293.7	24.1	59.28	7.58	158.4	11.5	64.43	6.78	135.3	12.6	54.29	8.50
País Vasco	945.2	89.3	56.47	8.63	489.4	51.7	61.53	9.55	455.8	37.6	51.80	7.63
Rioja, La	142.3	15.6	60.24	9.86	74.9	8.3	64.90	10.02	67.3	7.2	55.77	9.67
Ceuta	28.5	9.3	57.52	24.61	17.2	5.1	68.21	22.71	11.2	4.2	46.93	27.34
Melilla	28.7	10.2	62.05	26.21	17.0	5.0	69.61	22.60	11.7	5.2	54.39	30.90

* Data below 5,000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling errors

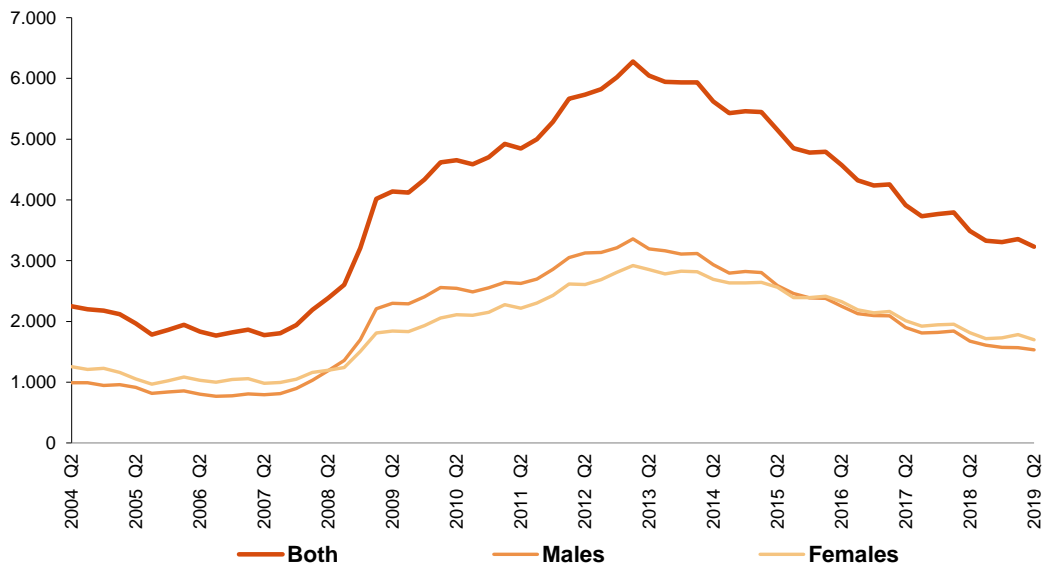
EA PS - (ANNEX TO TABLES) Q2 2019 (7/7)

Employed and Unemployed by sex EAPS
Second Quarter 2019

Employed. Thousands



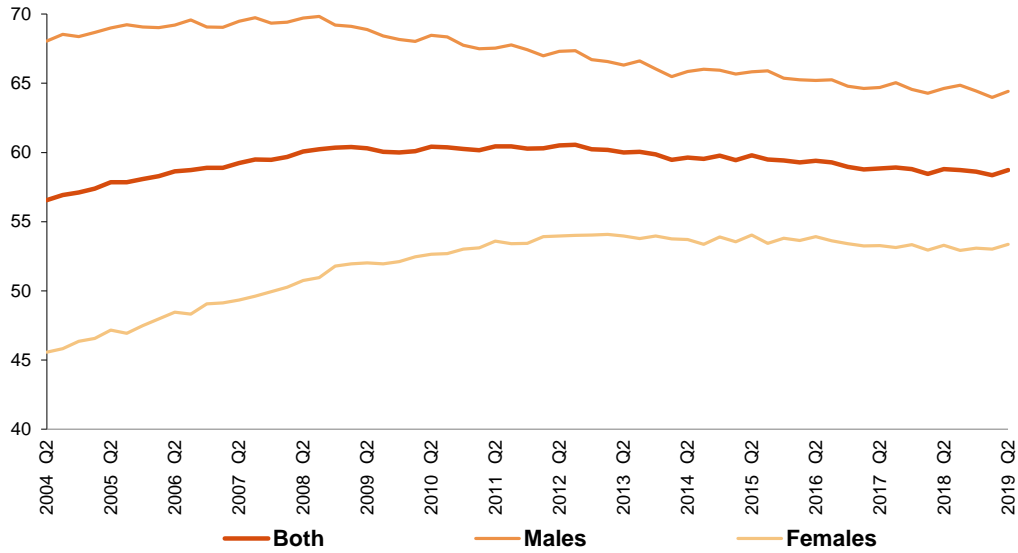
Unemployed. Thousands



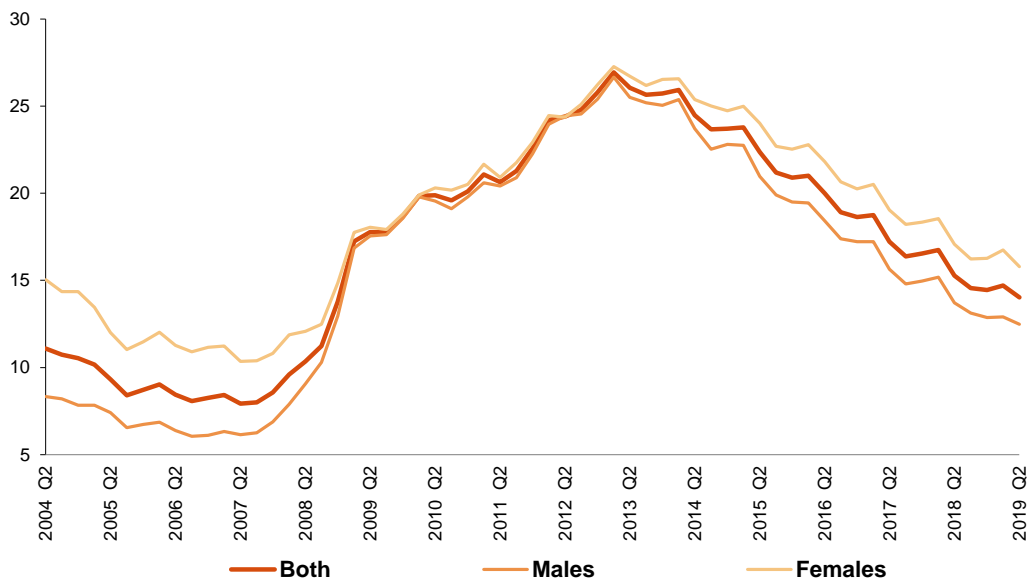
Activity and unemployment rates by sex
Second Quarter 2019

EAPS

Activity rate. Percentage



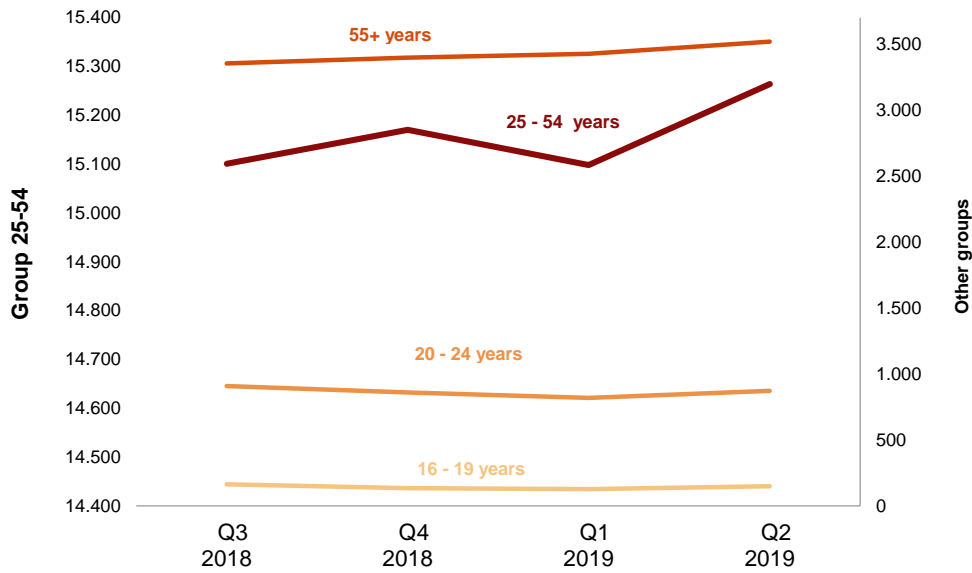
Unemployment rate. Percentage



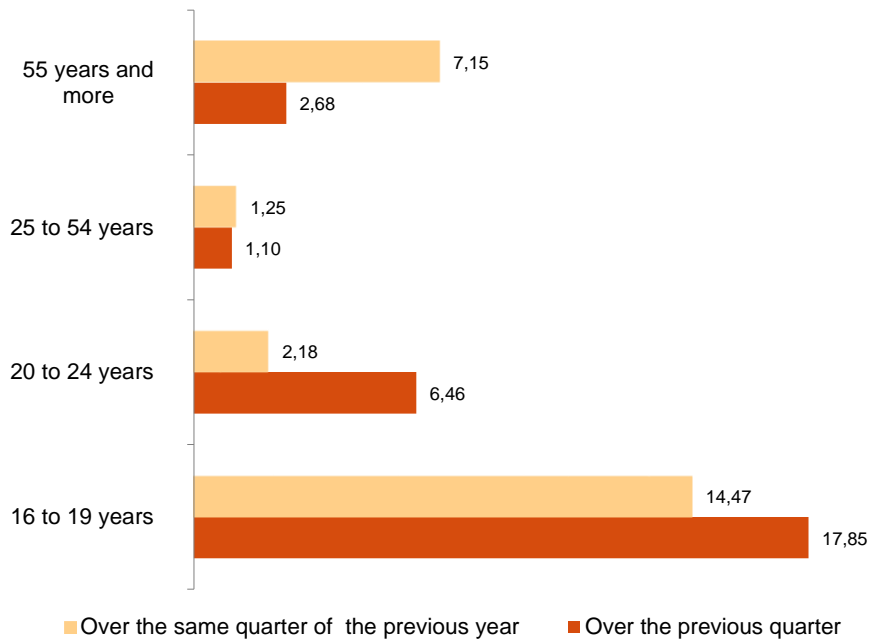
Employment by age
Second Quarter 2019

EAPS

Employment. Thousands



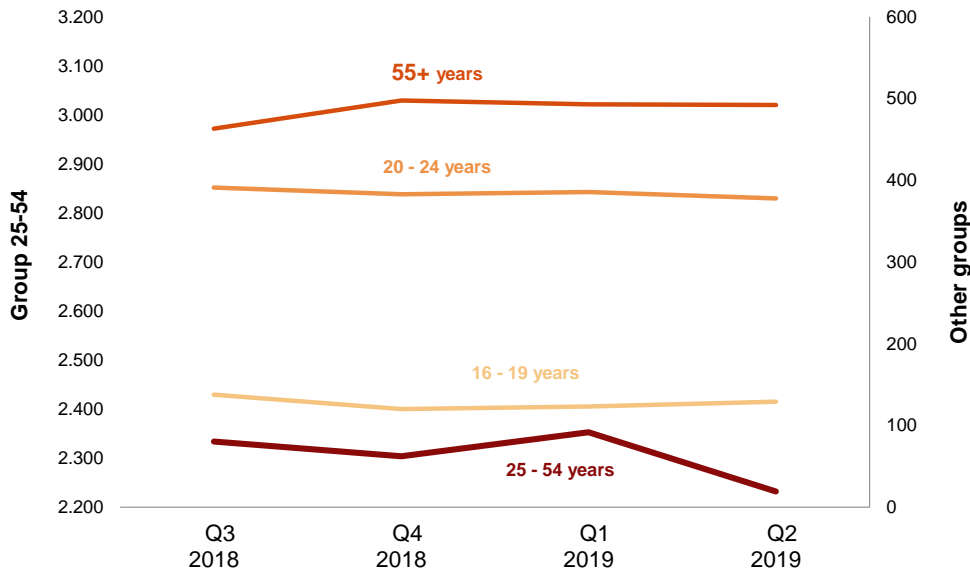
Variation of employment. Thousands



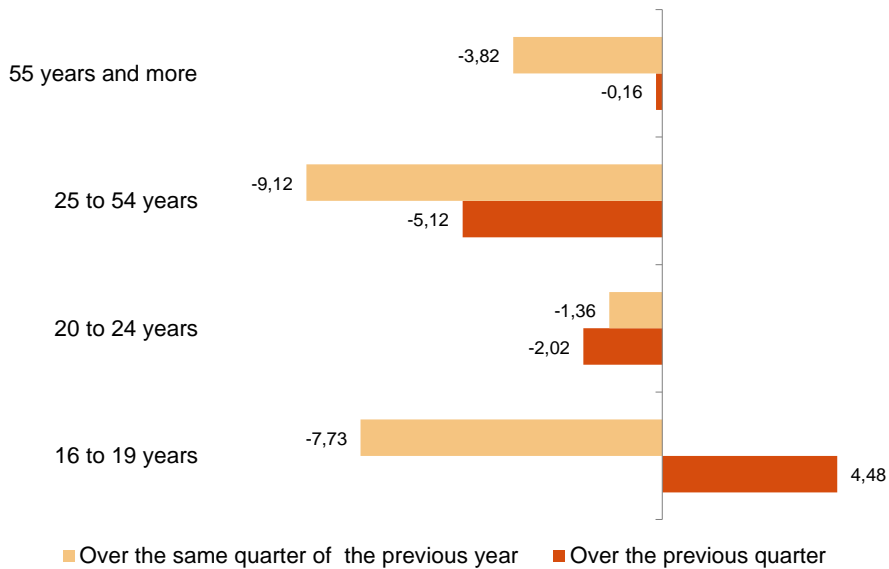
Unemployment by age
Second Quarter 2019

EAPS

Unemployment. Thousands



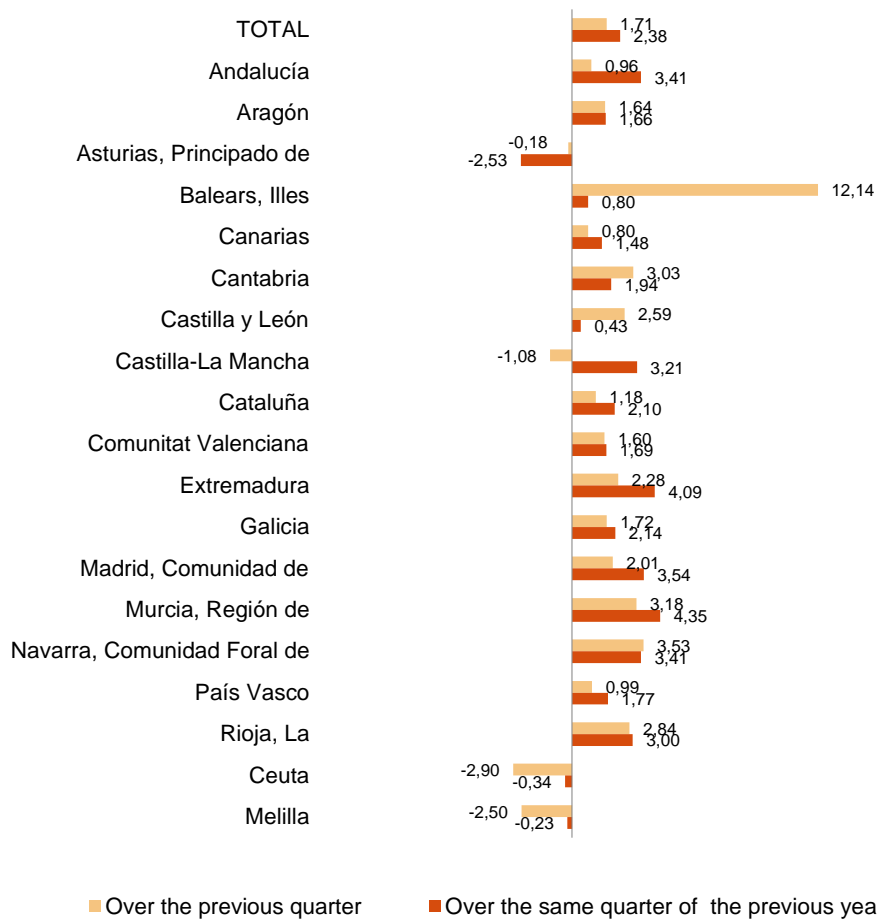
Variation of unemployment. Thousands



Second Quarter 2019

EAPS

Variation of employment. Percentage



Unemployment rate Percentage
(Spain= 14.02)

