

10 March 2023

Retail Trade Indices (RTI). Base 2015
January 2023. Provisional data

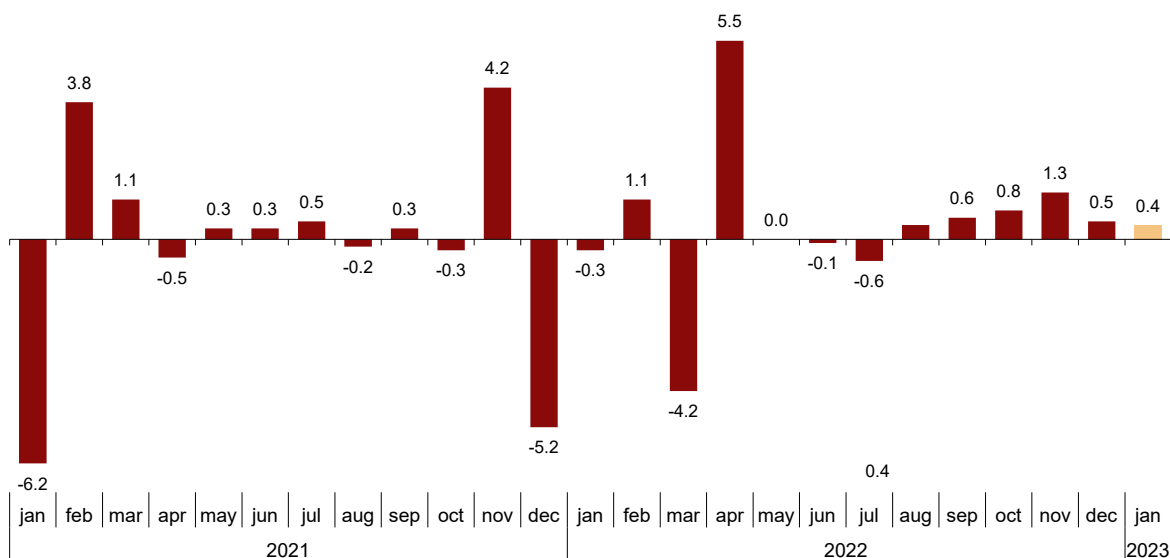
The monthly variation of the Retail Trade Index at constant prices is 0.4% after seasonal and calendar adjustment

The annual rate of the General Retail Trade Index at constant prices stands at 5.5% in the seasonal and calendar adjusted series and at 7.1% in the original series

Monthly trend of sales in retail trade

The monthly variation of the seasonally and calendar adjusted general Retail Trade Index (RTI) at constant prices between the months of January and December, stood at 0.4%. This rate was one tenth lower than the previous month.

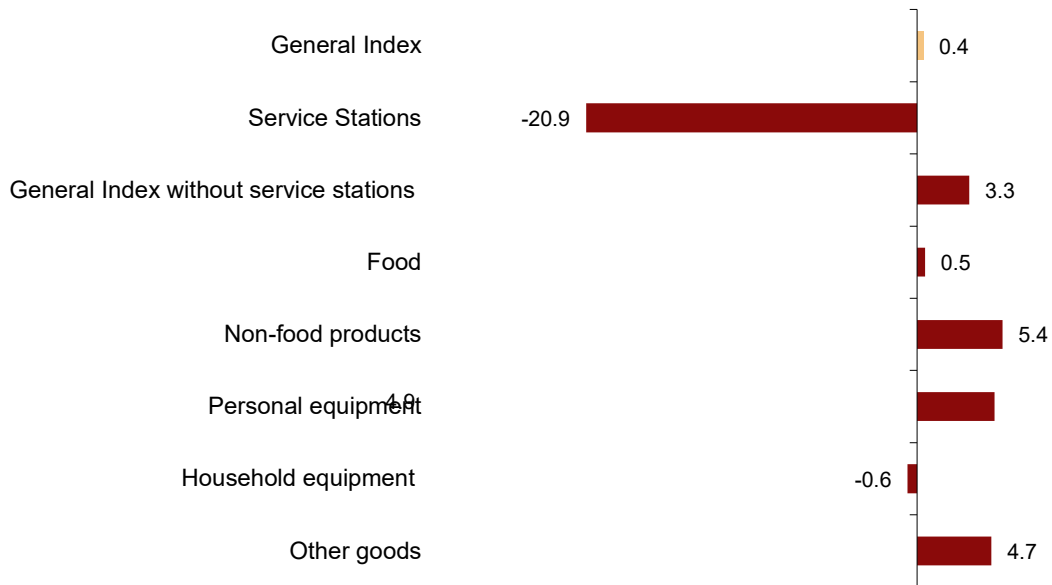
General Retail Trade Index at constant prices
Seasonally and calendar adjusted. Monthly rate. Percentage



The general index, excluding service stations, recorded a monthly rate of 3.3%.

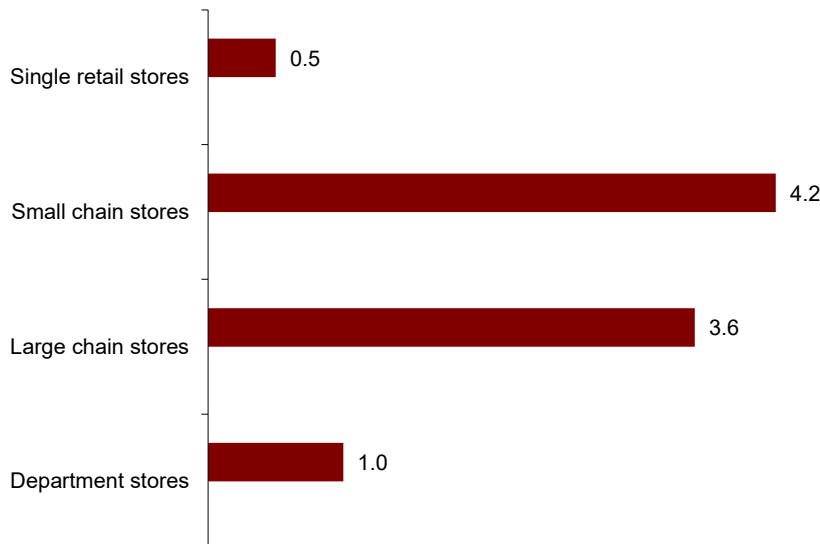
By products, *Food* increased by 0.5% and *Non-food products* by 5.4%. If the latter is broken down by type of product, *Personal equipment* increased the most (4.9%).

Sales indices at constant prices: General and by type of products
 Seasonally and calendar adjusted. January 2023. Monthly rate. Percentage



All distribution classes showed positive monthly rates. *Small chain stores* registered the greatest increase (4.2%).

Sales indices at constant prices by distribution type
 Seasonally and calendar adjusted. January 2023. Monthly rate. Percentage



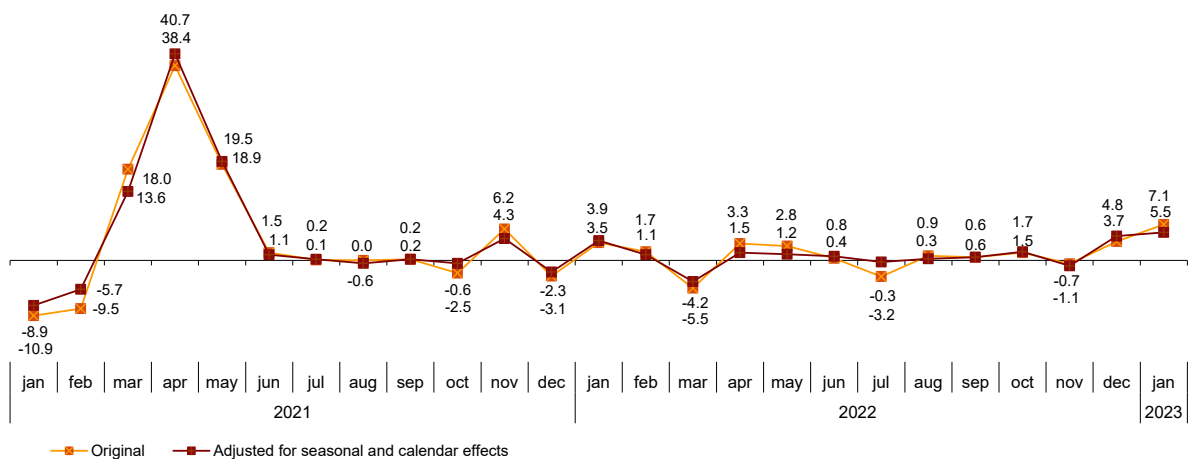
Annual trend of sales in retail trade

In January, the General Retail Trade Index at constant prices, once adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects, registered a variation of 5.5% as compared with the same month of the previous year. This rate was seven tenths higher than the one registered in December.

The original RTI series at constant prices registered an annual variation of 7.1%, this rate was 3.4 points above the rate of the previous month.

Retail Trade General Index at constant prices

Annual rates. Percentage



The seasonally and calendar adjusted index excluding service stations registered an annual variation of 6.3% in January. If these sales are broken down by type of product, *Food* decreased by 1.7%, and *Non-food products* increased by 15.0%.

Retail trade sector sales. Annual rates at constant prices January 2023

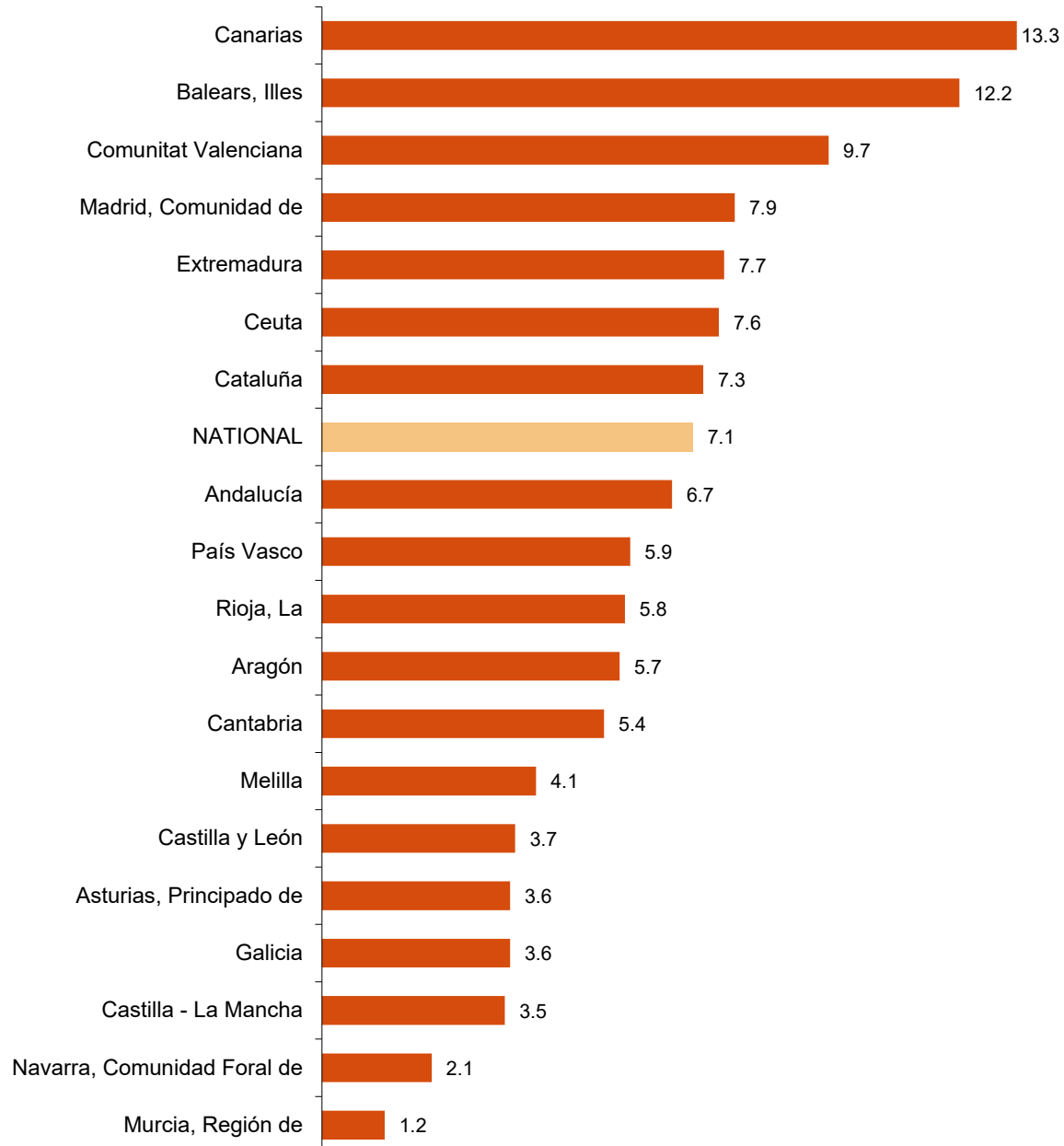
	Original index	Seasonally and calendar adjusted index
	Annual rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
GENERAL INDEX	7.1	5.5
Service stations	2.8	2.1
General Index without service stations	7.6	6.3
- Food	-0.8	-1.7
- Non-food products	17.0	15.0
- Personal equipment	23.0	22.2
- Household equipment	0.4	-1.2
- Other goods	13.2	11.3
Distribution class		
- Single retail stores	2.4	0.5
- Small chain stores	12.4	10.7
- Large chain stores	9.8	8.3
- Department stores	9.1	5.5

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual rates of sales. Original series

Sales increased in the annual rate in all Autonomous Communities in January.

Canarias (13.3%), Illes Balears (12.2%) and Comunitat Valenciana (9.7%) registered the greatest increases. In turn, Región de Murcia (1.2%), Comunidad Foral de Navarra (2.1%) and Castilla - La Mancha (3.5%) registered the lowest increases.

General indices: national and by Autonomous City and Community January 2023. Annual sales rate. Percentage



Employment trend

In January, the employment index in the retail trade sector registered a variation of 0.8% as compared to the same month of 2022. This rate was one tenth above that recorded in December. Employment increased by 1.9% in *Service stations*.

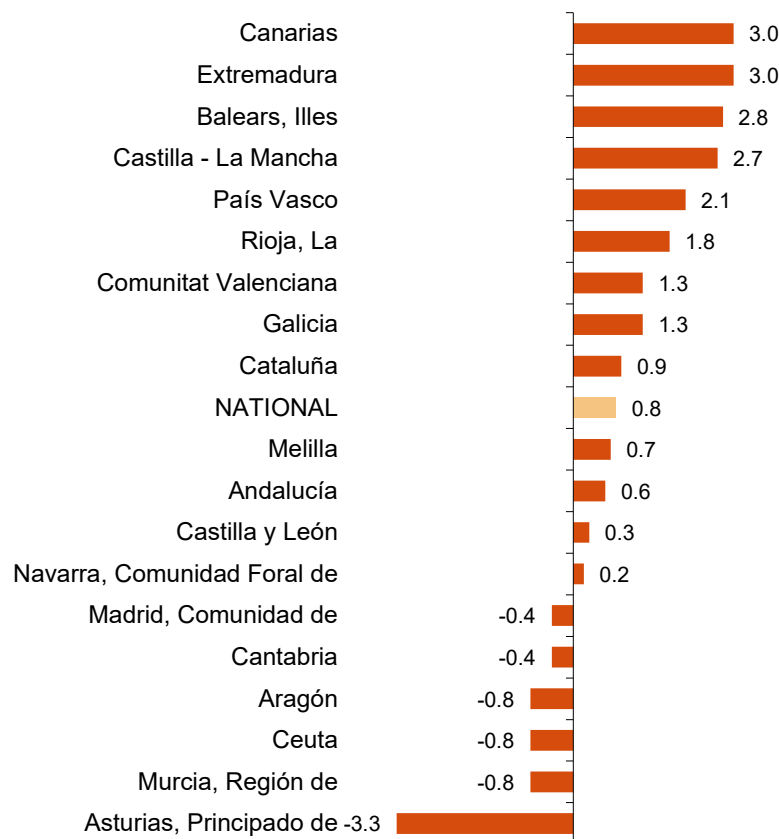
Employment indices: General and by distribution type January 2023

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	104.9	-1.2	0.8	0.8
Service stations	106.4	-0.4	1.9	1.9
General Index without service stations	104.9	-1.3	0.8	0.8
- Single retail stores	101.2	-1.1	0.7	0.7
- Small chain stores	94.7	-1.1	1.0	1.0
- Large chain stores	120.1	-0.7	1.7	1.7
- Department stores	106.3	-3.5	-1.5	-1.5

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual employment rate

Employment in retail trade increased in 12 Autonomous Communities in the annual rate. Canarias and Extremadura registered the greatest increase (3.0%).

General indices: national and by Autonomous Communities and Cities January 2023. Annual employment rate. Percentage



Revisions and update of data

On the press release day, INE has updated RTI data series corresponding to the last three months. In the case of calendar adjusted and seasonally and calendar adjusted series, according to INE standard, series are revised since its beginning. Results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The main objective of the Retail Trade Indices (RTI) is to ascertain the fundamental characteristics of the companies engaged in retail trade in Spain, which make it possible to measure, in the short term, the trend of activity in the sector.

Survey type: continuous monthly survey.

Base year: 2015.

Population scope: companies whose main activity is included within division 47 of the CNAE-2009 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

Geographical scope: the whole country.

Sample size: Approximately 12.000 companies.

Type of sampling: stratified random sampling.

Collection method: fill in a questionnaire by the respondent using one of the following methods: internet (IRIA system), e-mail, fax, telephone or by post.

Further information is available in the methodology:

http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco43/notaccm15_en.pdf

And in the standardised methodological report:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30103>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

For further information see **INEbase:** www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: [@es_ine](https://twitter.com/es_ine)

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Retail Trade Indices (RTI). Base 2015

January 2023

Provisional data

1. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Seasonally and calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)			Deflated index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	132.0	1.1	12.8	12.8	108.6	0.4	5.5	5.5
Service stations	136.8	-12.9	10.6	10.6	99.2	-20.9	2.1	2.1
General Index without service stations	131.3	3.6	13.6	13.6	109.6	3.3	6.3	6.3
- Food	130.7	1.2	11.8	11.8	101.7	0.5	-1.7	-1.7
- Non-food products	127.9	2.1	13.4	13.4	117.8	5.4	15.0	15.0
- Personal equipment	133.5	7.1	26.7	26.7	120.4	4.9	22.2	22.2
- Household equipment	137.5	-0.2	6.6	6.6	122.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.2
- Other goods	122.4	2.2	9.8	9.8	111.8	4.7	11.3	11.3
Distribution class								
- Single retail stores	111.4	0.8	7.3	7.3	93.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
- Small chain stores	122.6	4.1	17.7	17.7	104.9	4.2	10.7	10.7
- Large chain stores	153.2	3.7	15.6	15.6	128.1	3.6	8.3	8.3
- Department stores	132.9	1.5	13.8	13.8	110.0	1.0	5.5	5.5

2. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	129.9	12.9	12.9	108.5	5.8	5.8
Service stations	126.6	10.6	10.6	93.0	2.0	2.0
General Index without service stations	129.8	13.2	13.2	109.9	6.3	6.3
- Food	123.1	12.3	12.3	95.1	-1.9	-1.9
- Non-food products	134.7	13.8	13.8	125.0	15.4	15.4
- Personal equipment	144.4	26.1	26.1	139.4	21.6	21.6
- Household equipment	137.4	6.4	6.4	122.5	-1.3	-1.3
- Other goods	126.9	10.0	10.0	117.7	11.5	11.5
Distribution class						
- Single retail stores	108.1	7.5	7.5	91.6	0.9	0.9
- Small chain stores	122.3	18.0	18.0	103.6	10.7	10.7
- Large chain stores	153.0	15.5	15.5	129.5	8.4	8.4
- Department stores	139.8	15.1	15.1	118.3	8.1	8.1

3. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Unadjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	129.8	14.3	14.3	108.5	7.1	7.1
Service stations	126.6	11.4	11.4	93.0	2.8	2.8
General Index without service stations	129.7	14.6	14.6	109.9	7.6	7.6
- Food	123.1	13.6	13.6	95.1	-0.8	-0.8
- Non-food products	134.6	15.3	15.3	124.9	17.0	17.0
- Personal equipment	144.3	27.5	27.5	139.4	23.0	23.0
- Household equipment	137.3	8.4	8.4	122.4	0.4	0.4
- Other goods	126.8	11.6	11.6	117.7	13.2	13.2
Distribution class						
- Single retail stores	108.1	9.1	9.1	91.5	2.4	2.4
- Small chain stores	122.3	19.7	19.7	103.5	12.4	12.4
- Large chain stores	152.8	17.0	17.0	129.4	9.8	9.8
- Department stores	139.7	16.2	16.2	118.3	9.1	9.1
- Food	120.2	13.9	13.9	92.8	-0.6	-0.6
- Non-food products	149.4	17.2	17.2	138.6	18.9	18.9

4. Sales indices: National and by Autonomous City and Community Unadjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	129.8	14.3	14.3	108.5	7.1	7.1
Andalucía	125.3	14.0	14.0	105.5	6.7	6.7
Aragón	123.2	12.6	12.6	102.6	5.7	5.7
Asturias, Principado de	122.4	11.2	11.2	102.9	3.6	3.6
Baleares, Illes	116.8	18.8	18.8	98.3	12.2	12.2
Canarias	138.2	21.3	21.3	116.3	13.3	13.3
Cantabria	124.8	12.5	12.5	103.5	5.4	5.4
Castilla y León	118.5	11.5	11.5	97.4	3.7	3.7
Castilla - La Mancha	126.9	11.6	11.6	103.9	3.5	3.5
Cataluña	119.5	14.1	14.1	99.0	7.3	7.3
Comunitat Valenciana	130.1	16.3	16.3	110.5	9.7	9.7
Extremadura	114.8	15.4	15.4	96.4	7.7	7.7
Galicia	126.5	10.9	10.9	105.4	3.6	3.6
Madrid, Comunidad de	160.3	15.0	15.0	134.7	7.9	7.9
Murcia, Región de	120.6	8.8	8.8	101.3	1.2	1.2
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	120.7	10.2	10.2	99.0	2.1	2.1
País Vasco	126.2	12.8	12.8	104.9	5.9	5.9
Rioja, La	128.9	12.6	12.6	107.5	5.8	5.8
Ceuta	104.1	16.4	16.4	87.4	7.6	7.6
Melilla	96.2	12.2	12.2	80.0	4.1	4.1

5. Employment Indices: General and by distribution type

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	104.9	-1.2	0.8	0.8
Service stations	106.4	-0.4	1.9	1.9
General Index w ithout service stations	104.9	-1.3	0.8	0.8
- Single retail stores	101.2	-1.1	0.7	0.7
- Small chain stores	94.7	-1.1	1.0	1.0
- Large chain stores	120.1	-0.7	1.7	1.7
- Department stores	106.3	-3.5	-1.5	-1.5

6. Employment Indices: National and by Autonomous City and Community

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	104.9	-1.2	0.8	0.8
Andalucía	101.9	-1.3	0.6	0.6
Aragón	104.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8
Asturias, Principado de	100.7	-1.0	-3.3	-3.3
Balears, Illes	105.8	-1.8	2.8	2.8
Canarias	107.2	-1.8	3.0	3.0
Cantabria	102.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
Castilla y León	105.4	-1.0	0.3	0.3
Castilla - La Mancha	104.9	-0.9	2.7	2.7
Cataluña	103.5	-1.2	0.9	0.9
Comunitat Valenciana	110.8	-1.3	1.3	1.3
Extremadura	106.1	-1.2	3.0	3.0
Galicia	106.3	-0.5	1.3	1.3
Madrid, Comunidad de	105.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4
Murcia, Región de	102.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	103.1	-0.7	0.2	0.2
País Vasco	106.9	-1.2	2.1	2.1
Rioja, La	107.2	-1.8	1.8	1.8
Ceuta	99.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8
Melilla	101.3	-0.3	0.7	0.7