

Retail Trade Indices (RTI). Base 2015
November 2022. Provisional data

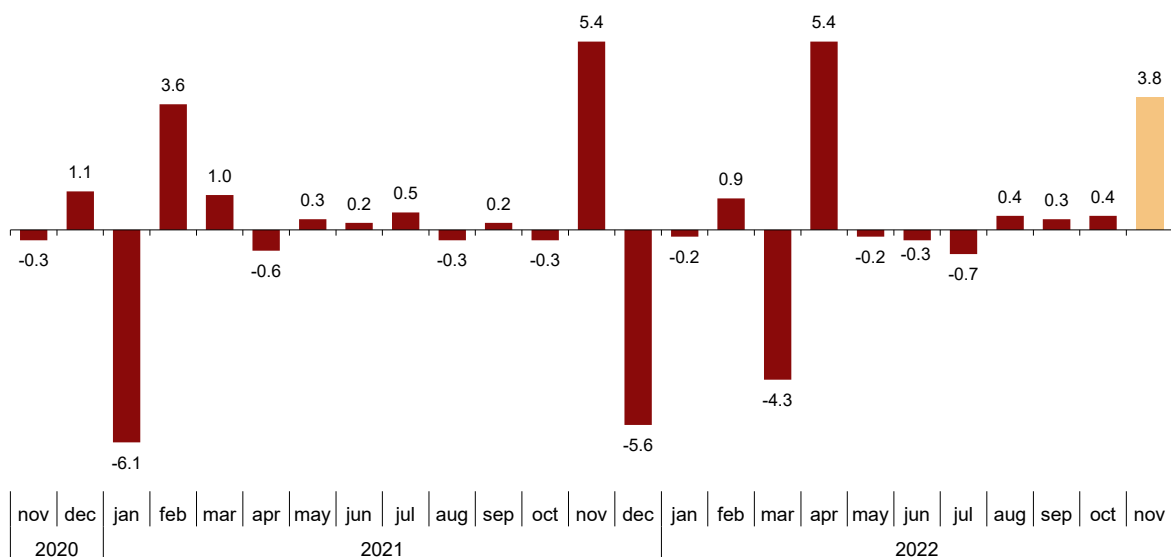
The monthly variation of the Retail Trade Index at constant prices is 3.8% after seasonal and calendar adjustment

The annual rate of the General Retail Trade Index at constant prices stands at -0.6% in the seasonal and calendar adjusted series and at -0.8% in the original series

Monthly trend of sales in retail trade

The monthly variation of the seasonally and calendar adjusted general Retail Trade Index (RTI) at constant prices between the months of November and October, stood at 3.8%. This rate was 3.4 points higher than the previous month.

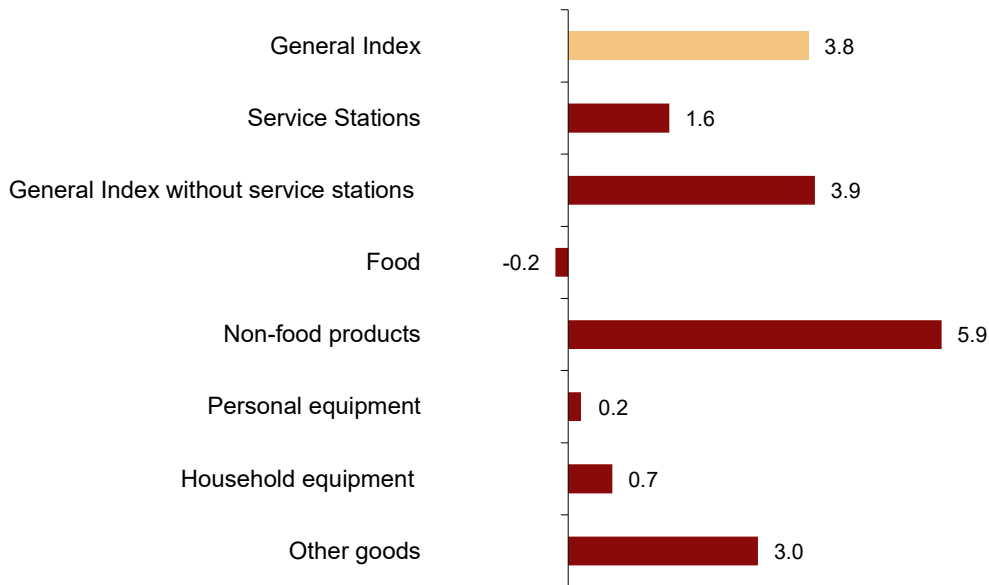
General Retail Trade Index at constant prices
Seasonally and calendar adjusted. Monthly rate. Percentage



The general index, excluding service stations, recorded a monthly rate of 3.9%.

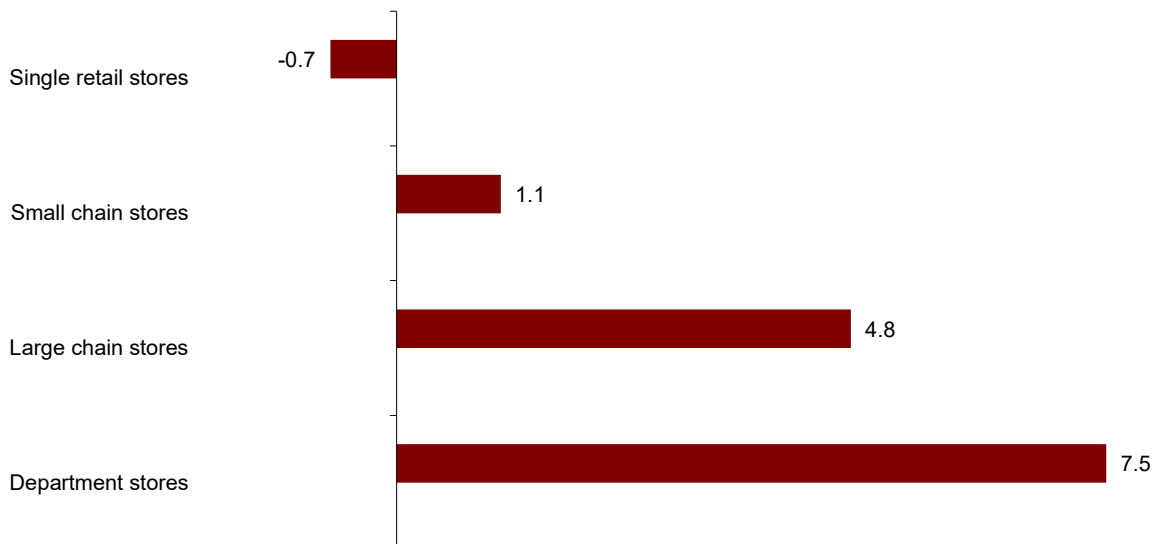
By products, *Food* decreased by 0.2% and *Non-food products* increased by 5.9%. If the latter is broken down by type of product, *Other goods* increased the most (3.0%).

Sales indices at constant prices: General and by type of products
 Seasonally and calendar adjusted. November 2022. Monthly rate. Percentage



All distribution classes showed positive monthly rates, except for *Single retail stores* which decreased (-0.7%). *Department stores* registered the greatest increase (7.5%).

Sales indices at constant prices by distribution type
 Seasonally and calendar adjusted. November 2022. Monthly rate. Percentage



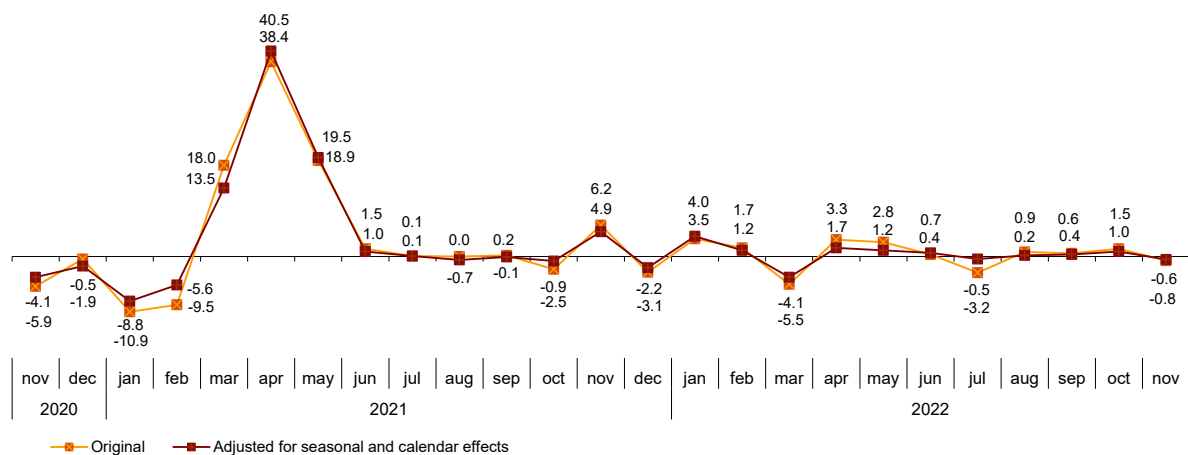
Annual trend of sales in retail trade

In November, the General Retail Trade Index at constant prices, once adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects, registered a variation of -0.6% as compared with the same month of the previous year. This rate was 1.6 points lower than the one registered in October.

The original RTI series at constant prices registered an annual variation of -0.8% , this rate was 2.3 points below the rate of the previous month.

Retail Trade General Index at constant prices

Annual rates. Percentage



The seasonally and calendar adjusted index excluding service stations registered an annual variation of -2.5% in November. If these sales are broken down by type of product, *Food* decreased by 3.6% , and *Non-food products* increased by 0.5% .

Retail trade sector sales. Annual rates at constant prices November 2022

	Original index	Seasonally and calendar adjusted index
	Annual rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
GENERAL INDEX	-0.8	-0.6
Service stations	12.0	11.7
General Index without service stations	-2.5	-2.5
- Food	-4.0	-3.6
- Non-food products	0.4	0.5
- Personal equipment	3.9	3.8
- Household equipment	-4.9	-5.2
- Other goods	0.5	0.5
Distribution class		
- Single retail stores	-4.5	-4.7
- Small chain stores	-2.9	-3.3
- Large chain stores	-0.4	-0.4
- Department stores	-2.6	-2.6

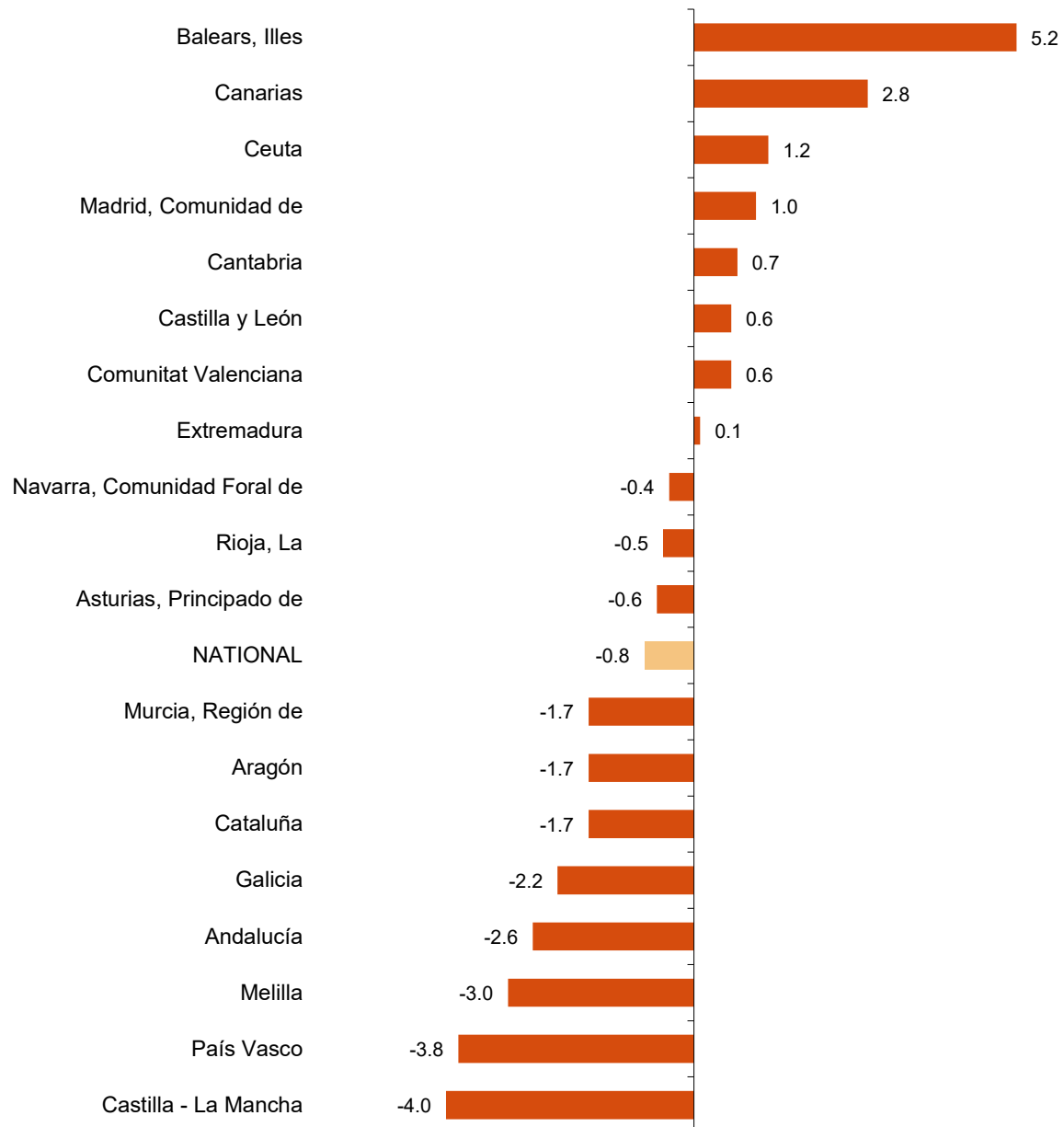
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual rates of sales. Original series

Sales decreased in the annual rate in 10 Autonomous Communities in November and increased in seven.

Castilla - La Mancha (-4.0%), País Vasco (-3.8%) and Andalucía (-2.6%) registered the greatest decreases. In turn, Illes Balears (5.2%), Canarias (2.8%) and Comunidad de Madrid (1.0%) registered the greatest increases.

General indices: national and by Autonomous City and Community

November 2022. Annual sales rate. Percentage



Employment trend

In November, the employment index in the retail trade sector registered a variation of 0.9% as compared to the same month of 2021. This rate was six tenths below that recorded in October. Employment increased by 2.3% in *Service stations*.

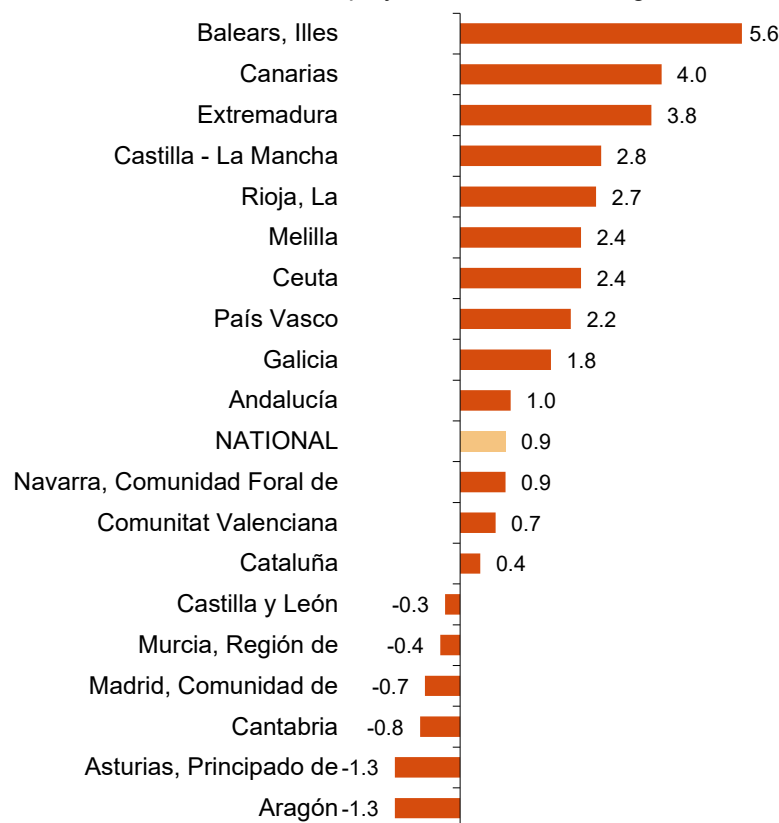
Employment indices: General and by distribution type November 2022

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	105.3	0.1	0.9	2.3
Service stations	107.4	-1.0	2.3	3.1
General Index without service stations	105.2	0.1	0.8	2.3
- Single retail stores	101.6	-0.6	1.4	2.1
- Small chain stores	95.3	0.3	-0.3	1.9
- Large chain stores	119.3	0.9	1.4	2.3
- Department stores	108.9	1.2	-1.2	3.5

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual employment rate

Employment in retail trade increased in 11 Autonomous Communities in the annual rate. Illes Balears registered the greatest increase (5.6%).

General indices: national and by Autonomous Communities and Cities November 2022. Annual employment rate rate. Percentage



Revisions and update of data

On the press release day, INE has updated RTI data series corresponding to the last three months. In the case of calendar adjusted and seasonally and calendar adjusted series, according to INE standard, series are revised since its beginning. Results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The main objective of the Retail Trade Indices (RTI) is to ascertain the fundamental characteristics of the companies engaged in retail trade in Spain, which make it possible to measure, in the short term, the trend of activity in the sector.

Survey type: continuous monthly survey.

Base year: 2015.

Population scope: companies whose main activity is included within division 47 of the CNAE-2009 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

Geographical scope: the whole country.

Sample size: Approximately 12.000 companies.

Type of sampling: stratified random sampling.

Collection method: fill in a questionnaire by the respondent using one of the following methods: internet (IRIA system), e-mail, fax, telephone or by post.

Further information is available in the methodology:

http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco43/notaccm15_en.pdf

And in the standardised methodological report:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30103>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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Retail Trade Indices (RTI). Base 2015

November 2022

Provisional data

1. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Seasonally and calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)			Deflated index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	128.1	1.3	6.9	12.8	109.1	3.8	-0.6	0.5
Service stations	152.9	1.0	23.8	38.2	110.2	1.6	11.7	11.3
General Index without service stations	124.7	1.5	5.1	9.6	107.9	3.9	-2.5	-1.2
- Food	126.7	0.7	9.0	8.4	101.3	-0.2	-3.6	-1.7
- Non-food products	123.8	1.8	2.6	10.6	115.6	5.9	0.5	-0.8
- Personal equipment	112.2	-0.1	4.7	17.9	104.0	0.2	3.8	14.9
- Household equipment	138.1	1.1	2.5	5.8	124.4	0.7	-5.2	-0.1
- Other goods	120.6	0.8	3.2	9.7	110.8	3.0	0.5	-1.5
Distribution class								
- Single retail stores	108.1	-0.4	3.7	6.8	91.0	-0.7	-4.7	-3.7
- Small chain stores	115.3	1.5	4.6	14.1	98.7	1.1	-3.3	2.8
- Large chain stores	146.0	2.2	7.7	9.9	125.6	4.8	-0.4	-0.9
- Department stores	134.1	10.9	5.2	12.3	113.7	7.5	-2.6	1.1

2. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	129.4	7.8	12.8	107.2	-0.8	0.4
Service stations	148.4	24.0	38.1	107.5	12.0	11.2
General Index without service stations	126.6	5.7	9.6	106.4	-2.5	-1.2
- Food	124.4	9.4	8.6	98.3	-4.0	-1.5
- Non-food products	128.2	3.2	10.4	114.2	0.4	-0.7
- Personal equipment	123.2	4.0	17.3	105.0	3.9	14.2
- Household equipment	149.2	2.9	5.8	134.0	-4.9	-0.3
- Other goods	119.7	3.2	9.6	106.7	0.5	-1.6
Distribution class						
- Single retail stores	108.3	3.5	6.7	91.0	-4.5	-3.8
- Small chain stores	118.3	5.2	13.8	99.4	-2.9	2.6
- Large chain stores	147.3	8.0	10.0	123.8	-0.4	-0.9
- Department stores	134.8	5.5	11.9	113.3	-2.6	1.0

3. Sales indices: General, by products and by distribution type Unadjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	129.8	7.8	12.7	107.6	-0.8	0.4
Service stations	148.8	24.0	38.1	107.8	12.0	11.7
General Index without service stations	127.1	5.7	9.5	106.8	-2.5	-1.3
- Food	124.8	9.4	8.5	98.7	-4.0	-1.6
- Non-food products	128.7	3.2	10.3	114.7	0.4	-0.9
- Personal equipment	123.6	4.0	17.2	105.3	3.9	14.1
- Household equipment	150.0	2.9	5.6	134.7	-4.9	-0.4
- Other goods	120.2	3.2	9.6	107.1	0.5	-1.7
Distribution class						
- Single retail stores	108.8	3.5	6.7	91.4	-4.5	-3.9
- Small chain stores	118.8	5.2	13.7	99.8	-2.9	2.5
- Large chain stores	147.8	8.0	9.9	124.2	-0.4	-1.0
- Department stores	135.2	5.5	11.8	113.6	-2.6	0.8
- Food	125.4	9.6	9.8	99.1	-3.7	-0.5
- Non-food products	140.1	4.0	12.9	124.8	1.3	1.5

4. Sales indices: National and by Autonomous City and Community Unadjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Deflated index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average		Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	129.8	7.8	12.7	107.6	-0.8	0.4
Andalucía	125.5	5.9	11.7	104.6	-2.6	-0.4
Aragón	127.7	7.1	12.1	105.2	-1.7	-1.2
Asturias, Principado de	116.3	7.7	9.5	97.2	-0.6	-2.6
Balears, Illes	123.6	12.9	20.9	103.5	5.2	8.2
Canarias	130.6	11.2	18.5	109.3	2.8	7.2
Cantabria	121.8	9.4	12.9	100.0	0.7	0.9
Castilla y León	120.3	10.5	14.9	97.7	0.6	1.1
Castilla - La Mancha	126.4	5.7	10.1	102.3	-4.0	-3.8
Cataluña	121.8	6.6	12.4	100.1	-1.7	0.2
Comunitat Valenciana	129.0	8.6	12.7	108.5	0.6	0.4
Extremadura	115.9	8.7	14.4	96.5	0.1	1.9
Galicia	126.6	6.7	10.3	104.3	-2.2	-2.0
Madrid, Comunidad de	159.0	9.2	13.3	133.1	1.0	1.5
Murcia, Región de	124.3	7.4	11.1	103.6	-1.7	-1.3
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	124.2	9.1	12.2	100.8	-0.4	-0.8
País Vasco	124.5	4.2	8.4	102.7	-3.8	-3.2
Rioja, La	127.9	8.3	11.8	105.5	-0.5	-1.1
Ceuta	99.7	10.5	7.8	83.3	1.2	-3.0
Melilla	90.2	5.6	3.6	74.7	-3.0	-7.3

5. Employment Indices: General and by distribution type

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	105.3	0.1	0.9	2.3
Service stations	107.4	-1.0	2.3	3.1
General Index w without service stations	105.2	0.1	0.8	2.3
- Single retail stores	101.6	-0.6	1.4	2.1
- Small chain stores	95.3	0.3	-0.3	1.9
- Large chain stores	119.3	0.9	1.4	2.3
- Department stores	108.9	1.2	-1.2	3.5

6. Employment Indices: National and by Autonomous City and Community

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	105.3	0.1	0.9	2.3
Andalucía	102.5	0.1	1.0	3.3
Aragón	104.5	-0.6	-1.3	0.6
Asturias, Principado de	102.1	-0.1	-1.3	-0.4
Balears, Illes	110.2	-3.8	5.6	6.7
Canarias	107.9	1.9	4.0	4.3
Cantabria	102.5	-1.6	-0.8	2.3
Castilla y León	105.0	0.1	-0.3	1.5
Castilla - La Mancha	104.7	0.7	2.8	2.3
Cataluña	103.4	0.1	0.4	2.0
Comunitat Valenciana	110.9	0.5	0.7	1.5
Extremadura	106.6	0.9	3.8	3.5
Galicia	106.1	0.2	1.8	3.0
Madrid, Comunidad de	105.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.6
Murcia, Región de	103.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	103.5	-0.4	0.9	1.9
País Vasco	107.4	0.4	2.2	2.1
Rioja, La	108.9	0.5	2.7	2.9
Ceuta	101.4	0.9	2.4	1.1
Melilla	101.3	0.3	2.4	1.1