

25 February 2022

Business Turnover Index (BTI). Base 2015
December 2021 and year 2021. Provisional data

The monthly variation of the Business Turnover¹ stands at -0.8% , after seasonal and calendar adjustment

The annual rate stands at 22.7% in the seasonal and calendar adjusted series and at 23.8% in the original series

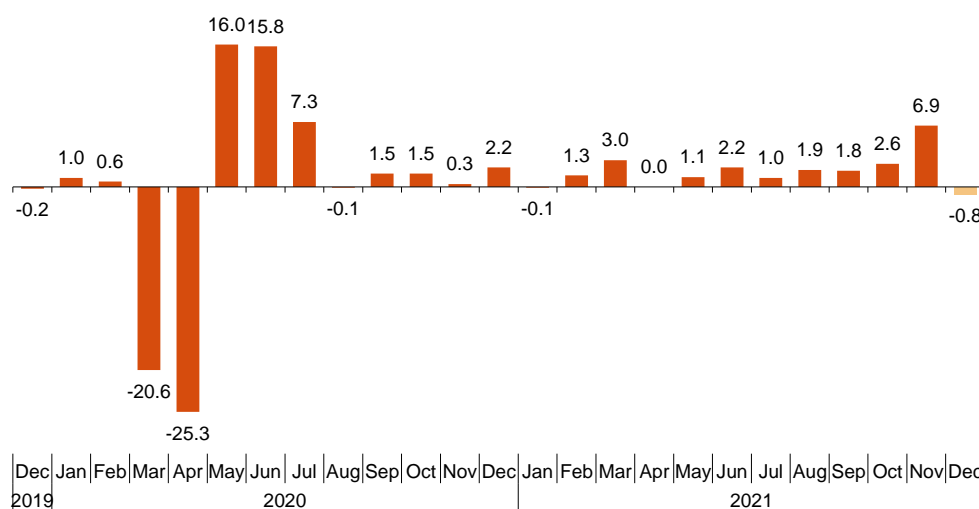
Throughout the year 2021, the business turnover increases by 17.6% in the adjusted series and 17.9% in the original series

Monthly trend of Business Turnover

The monthly variation of the seasonally and calendar adjusted Business Turnover Index between the months of December and November of 2021 stood at -0.8% . This rate was 7.7 points higher than the previous month.

Business Turnover Index, Total. Seasonally and calendar adjusted

Monthly rate. Percentage



¹ As reflected in the methodology of this value index, the information is presented in current terms (nominal terms), this is, without adjusting the price variation effects.

Of the four analyzed sectors, only *Electricity and water supply, sewerage and waste management* showed positive monthly rates (11.2%). *Trade* showed the highest decrease (-3.7%).

Business Turnover Indices, Total and by sectors. Seasonally and calendar adjusted. November 2021. Monthly rate. Percentage

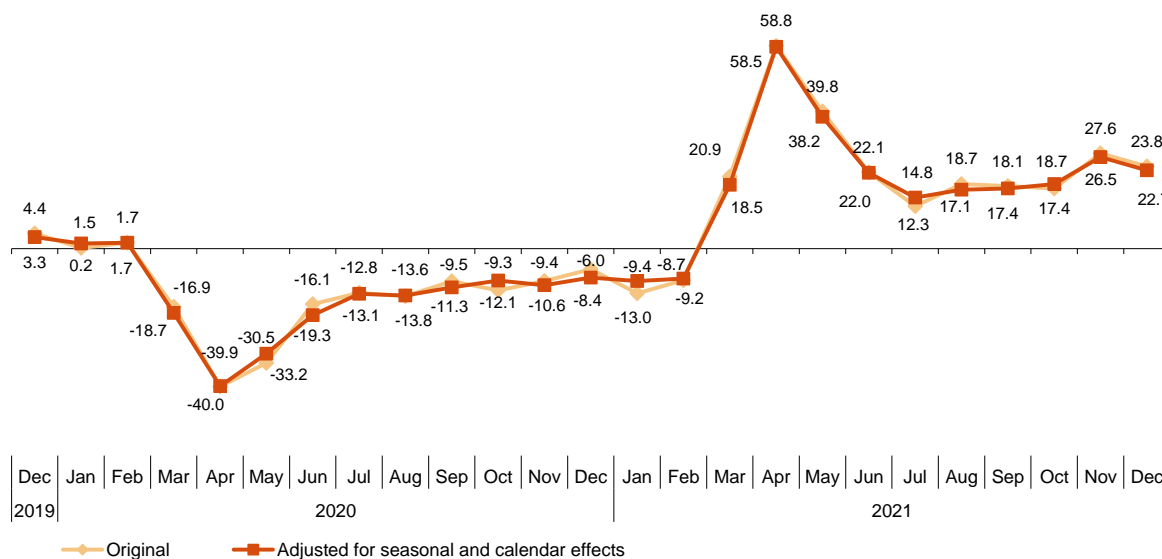


Annual trend of the Business Turnover

The Total Business Turnover Index, once adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects, showed a variation of 22.7% in December, as compared with the same month of the previous year. This rate was 3.8 points lower than the one registered in November.

The BTI original series registered an annual variation of 23.8%. This rate was 3.8 points lower than the one in November.

Business Turnover Index, Total. Seasonally and calendar adjusted. December 2021. Annual rates. Percentage



The seasonally and calendar adjusted indices showed positive annual rates in all the analysed sectors.

Business Turnover Index, Total and by sectors December 2021. Annual rates

	Unadjusted index Annual rate (%)	Adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects Annual rate (%)	Average year 2018
TOTAL INDEX	23.8	22.7	17.6
Extractive and manufacturing industries	17.9	16.3	16.0
Electricity and water supply, sewerage and waste management	100.7	119.8	49.8
Trade	16.2	14.8	15.6
Market non-financial services	23.3	22.5	15.0

Throughout the year 2021, the General Business Turnover Index increased by 17.6% as compared with 2020 in the adjusted series and by 17.9% in the original series.

Revisions and data update

On the press release day, INE has updated BTI data series corresponding to the last 13 months. In the case of calendar adjusted and seasonally and calendar adjusted series, according to INE standard, the series are revised since its beginning. The results are available at INEBase.

Methodological note

The Business Turnover Index (BTI) is a short-term synthesis statistical operation aiming at obtaining an indicator to measure the short-term evolution of turnover, as a whole, for non-financial economic sectors: *Extractive and manufacturing industries, Electrical energy and water, Trade and Non-financial services.*

Survey Type: ongoing monthly.

Base year: 2015.

Population scope: the business turnover Index provides a comprehensive and weighted measure of the business turnover for the economic sectors *Extractive and manufacturing industries, the Supplying of electricity and water, Treatment and management of waste, Trade and Non-financial market Services.*

Geographical scope: the whole country.

Results reference period: calendar month.

Information sources: it is compiled using information from three statistical operations carried out by INE: Industry turnover indices (ITI), service sector activity indicators (SSAI) and retail trade indices (RTI). In addition, existing information from administrative registers is utilized: sales declared by large companies in their VAT returns in the sector not covered by the surveys previously mentioned.

Further information is available in the methodology:

http://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/en/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736176958&menu=metodologia&idp=1254735576715

And in the standardized methodological report:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30083>

INE's statistics are produced according to the European Statistics Code of Practice, that underlies the policy and strategy of the institution quality. For further information, take a look at the section [Quality at INE and Code of Practice](#) at INE Website.

For further information see **INEbase:** www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: [@es_ine](#)

All press releases at: www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa_en.htm

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Business Turnover Indices. Base 2015 November 2021

Provisional data

1. Business Turnover Indices, Total and by sectors Seasonally and calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
TOTAL INDEX	134.3	6.8	26.5	17.1
Extractive and manufacturing industries	128.6	7.6	17.7	16.0
Electricity and water supply, sewerage and waste management	179.3	10.8	112.8	43.2
Trade	135.9	5.6	22.0	15.6
Market non-financial services	126.6	4.4	26.9	14.3

2. Business Turnover Indices, Total and by sectors Calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
TOTAL INDEX	135.6	26.8	17.5
Extractive and manufacturing industries	132.6	17.9	16.3
Electricity and water supply, sewerage and waste management	97.0	0.9	7.6
Trade	135.9	21.9	16.0
Market non-financial services	124.1	26.9	15.2

3. Business Turnover Indices, Total and by sectors Unadjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		Effect Annual
		Annual	Year-to-date average	
TOTAL INDEX	136.4	27.6	17.3	
Extractive and manufacturing industries	133.7	19.1	16.0	5.774
Electricity and water supply, sewerage and waste management	185.9	109.4	43.7	6.233
Trade	136.5	22.9	15.7	9.936
Market non-financial services	124.4	27.4	15.0	5.615