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This book provides official statistical information in an educational and accessible way, combining figures with graphical representations and comparative tables following the guidelines set forth by the European Statistics Code of Practice. This book uses a direct and simple style, without losing precision, aimed to achieve a wide transmission of its valuable content and to reach even those not used to the handling of official statistics.

We hope that this new edition will be useful and help increase the appreciation and interest in official statistics to analyse and understand our country.

Visit the INE website, <https://www.ine.es>, to have access to this publication and its previous editions, as well as to find more detailed and updated information, thanks to the high frequency of publication of new data contained therein.

Finally, I would like to take this opportunity to thank all the collaborators for their efforts and the trust they have placed in our institution. Without their help, it would have been impossible to carry out the work that we do every day for the benefit of us all.

Elena Manzanera Díaz
INE President