



Main variables of non-financial services. 2021

Economic variables (millions of euros)		Annual variation* (%)
Turnover	581,374	14.5
Total purchases of goods and services	330,603	11.8
Gross added value at factor cost	277,573	13.6
Personnel expenses	183,002	6.3
Investment in tangible assets	39,402	13.7
Companies and personnel employed		
Number of companies	2,003,066	(**)
Personnel employed (annual average in thousands)	7,788	-0.7

(*) The rate of change shown is calculated excluding the Education and Health Sections, included for the first time in the 2021 Statistics.

(**) Due to methodological changes, this year the number of companies is not strictly comparable to the previous year.

Education and Health care are incorporated into the Services Statistics

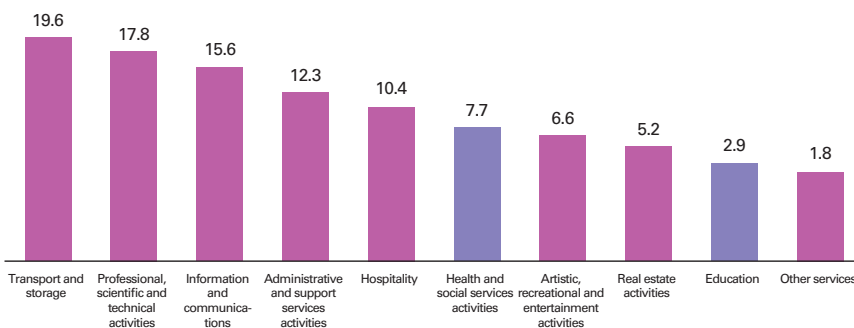
The turnover of companies in non-financial market services, excluding trade, reached 581,374 million euros in 2021, 14.5% more than the previous year.

Almost a fifth of the turnover is due to *Transport and storage* (19.6%), although the highest number of persons employed was found in *Administrative and support services activities* (19.7% of the total).

The services sector was characterised by a predominance of very small enterprises. 95.7% have less than 10 employees. These companies employ 36.7% of the personnel.

The Autonomous Communities with the greatest participation in turnover for the Services sector were the Comunidad de Madrid (with 34.0% of the total), Cataluña (19.7%).

Turnover distribution according to activity section. 2021 (%)

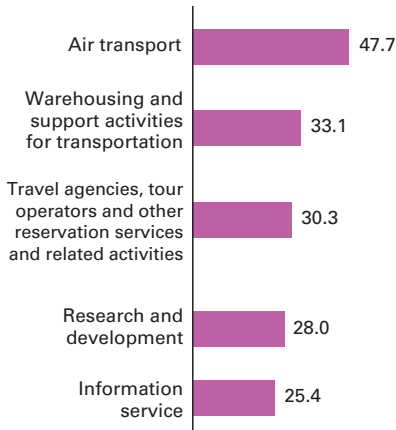


Transport and storage. 2021

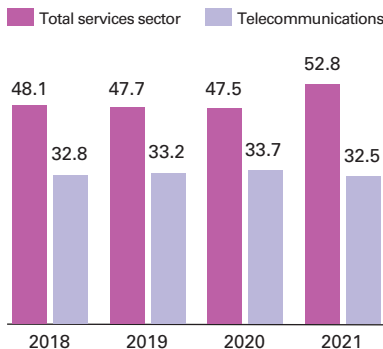
Employed persons by company	
Germany	23
Luxembourg	22
Austria	14
Denmark	12
Belgium	10
Italy	10
Sweden	9
France	8
Latvia	8
Bulgaria	7
Czechia	7
Netherlands	7
Estonia	6
Croatia	6
Cyprus	6
Lithuania	6
Slovenia	6
Malta	5
Poland	5
Portugal	5
Romania	5
Slovakia	5
Finland	5
Ireland	4
Spain	4
Hungary	4
Greece	3

Source: Eurostat

Divisions of activity with the highest percentage of sales outside Spain. 2021 (%)



Female participation rate among paid personnel (%)



A total of 47.7% of Air Transport sales are outside Spain

In 2021, 11.2% of sales in the Services sector were outside Spain, with Air Transport leading the way, accounting for 47.7% of the total.

More women than men, especially in the health care sector

The rate of paid personnel is 80.3% and the rate of female participation in paid personnel is 52.8%. In *Health care and social services activities* women represent 80.3% of the paid personnel.

Telecommunications leads productivity

Productivity (value added per employed person) for the Services sector was 35,641 euros in 2021. The highest by activity division is recorded in *Telecommunications* (161,922 euros) and the lowest in *Other personal services (laundries, hairdressers and other personal services)*, with 14,568 euros.

Selection of indicators according to main activity. 2021

	Productivity ¹ (euros)	Value added rate ²	Personnel cost rate ³	Female participation rate in paid staff ⁴
Total Services	35,641	56.4	65.9	52.8
Transport and storage	46,587	50.2	62.8	23.1
Hospitality	19,522	45.4	72.0	54.4
Information and communications	70,759	52.9	68.2	34.5
Real estate activities	59,760	56.2	29.8	58.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	46,552	56.2	65.6	53.7
Administrative and support services activities	27,633	68.6	75.9	54.1
Education	25,349	80.5	78.6	69.1
Health and social services activities	31,790	67.5	68.0	80.3
Artistic, recreational and entertainment activities	42,464	52.5	54.2	43.3
Other services	16,059	55.8	64.4	67.3

1. Added value at factor cost / average employed personnel * 100.

2. Value added at factor cost / Value of Production * 100.

3. Personnel costs / Value added at factor cost * 100.

4. Women in paid personnel / Paid personnel * 100.