

	Population as of 1 January 2023					Demographic indicators 2022	
	Total	Women (%)	Foreigners (%)	Area ¹ (km ²)	Population density (inhab./km ²)	Birth rate (‰)	Mortality rate (‰)
Spain	48,085,361	51.0	12.7	506,015	95.0	6.88	9.67
Andalucía	8,584,147	50.7	9.5	87,594	98.0	7.37	9.24
Almería	753,364	48.8	22.5	8,773	85.9	9.13	8.14
Cádiz	1,254,866	50.7	4.8	7,440	168.7	6.88	9.03
Córdoba	775,002	51.1	3.4	13,772	56.3	7.20	11.12
Granada	934,072	50.7	8.3	12,645	73.9	7.59	9.16
Huelva	534,084	50.4	10.6	10,127	52.7	7.32	9.14
Jaén	620,637	50.5	3.2	13,493	46.0	6.83	11.75
Málaga	1,752,728	51.1	17.9	7,308	239.8	7.01	8.50
Sevilla	1,959,394	51.2	4.6	14,036	139.6	7.47	8.96
Aragón	1,341,289	50.6	13.5	47,722	28.1	6.73	11.52
Huesca	226,878	49.3	14.1	15,637	14.5	6.68	12.10
Teruel	135,046	49.3	12.4	14,809	9.1	7.10	13.95
Zaragoza	979,365	51.1	13.5	17,275	56.7	6.69	11.05
Asturias, Principado de	1,006,060	52.3	5.3	10,606	94.9	4.72	13.86
Balears, Illes	1,209,906	50.2	20.5	4,992	242.4	7.58	7.78
Canarias	2,213,016	50.6	14.2	7,446	297.2	5.56	8.51
Palmas, Las	1,145,843	50.3	13.5	4,070	281.6	5.84	8.17
Santa Cruz de Tenerife	1,067,173	51.0	15.0	3,376	316.1	5.25	8.87
Cantabria	588,387	51.5	7.1	5,330	110.4	5.49	11.53
Castilla y León	2,383,703	50.8	7.0	94,219	25.3	5.52	13.03
Ávila	159,764	49.7	8.1	8,049	19.8	5.68	13.87
Burgos	357,370	50.0	9.3	14,289	25.0	5.99	11.96
León	448,573	51.4	5.2	15,578	28.8	4.81	14.82
Palencia	157,787	50.5	5.4	8,052	19.6	5.43	14.24
Salamanca	327,089	51.5	5.7	12,348	26.5	5.34	13.47
Segovia	155,332	49.9	12.9	6,923	22.4	6.02	11.27
Soria	89,528	49.3	11.6	10,307	8.7	6.07	13.89
Valladolid	521,333	51.3	6.4	8,111	64.3	6.06	10.49
Zamora	166,927	50.4	4.6	10,561	15.8	4.25	16.84
Castilla-La Mancha	2,084,086	49.9	10.6	79,464	26.2	7.01	9.92
Albacete	387,529	49.9	7.9	14,931	26.0	6.98	10.28
Ciudad Real	491,927	50.4	7.1	19,813	24.8	6.79	11.02
Cuenca	198,436	49.6	13.2	17,139	11.6	6.60	13.04
Guadalajara	275,082	49.3	15.1	12,213	22.5	7.07	8.59
Toledo	731,112	49.7	11.9	15,369	47.6	7.25	8.62
Cataluña	7,901,963	50.8	17.2	32,112	246.1	7.19	9.03
Barcelona	5,797,356	51.2	16.4	7,734	749.6	7.16	8.91
Girona	808,672	50.0	21.2	5,908	136.9	7.41	8.75
Lleida	447,343	48.9	19.8	12,163	36.8	7.27	10.24
Tarragona	848,592	50.1	17.8	6,306	134.6	7.17	9.43
Comunitat Valenciana	5,216,195	50.8	17.0	23,265	224.2	6.90	9.65
Alicante/Alacant	1,955,268	50.6	22.3	5,818	336.1	6.87	9.33
Castellón/Castelló	604,086	50.4	16.7	6,634	91.1	6.99	9.79
Valencia/València	2,656,841	51.1	13.2	10,813	245.7	6.90	9.86
Extremadura	1,054,306	50.5	3.7	41,634	25.3	6.46	11.74
Badajoz	666,049	50.6	3.6	21,769	30.6	6.83	11.02
Cáceres	388,257	50.4	4.0	19,865	19.5	5.81	12.97
Galicia	2,699,424	51.9	5.2	29,584	91.2	5.38	12.98
Coruña, A	1,123,884	52.1	4.9	7,954	141.3	5.49	12.47
Lugo	324,267	51.5	6.1	9,858	32.9	5.35	16.67
Ourense	304,563	52.0	6.4	7,275	41.9	4.41	16.44
Pontevedra	946,710	51.7	4.7	4,497	210.5	5.56	11.21
Madrid, Comunidad de	6,871,903	52.2	15.2	8,027	856.1	7.49	7.51
Murcia, Región de	1,551,692	49.9	15.3	11,316	137.1	8.69	8.54
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	672,155	50.5	12.0	10,392	64.7	7.12	9.45
País Vasco	2,216,302	51.4	9.0	7,234	306.4	6.18	10.95
Araba/Álava	336,308	50.8	10.4	3,038	110.7	6.78	9.47
Bizkaia	1,153,282	51.7	8.6	2,216	520.5	5.98	11.43
Gipuzkoa	726,712	51.2	9.1	1,981	366.9	6.22	10.86
Rioja, La	322,282	50.6	13.8	5,045	63.9	6.83	10.79
Ceuta	83,052	49.6	5.9	20	4,179.8	8.77	7.40
Melilla	85,493	49.5	13.2	14	6,002.5	10.49	5.68

¹The area of Spain is calculated by adding the area of Autonomous Communities and Cities. Source: National Geographic Institute.

Average number of children per woman	CPI 2023/2022	GDP per capita 2021 (euros)	Number of enterprises 2023	Employment and unemployment. 2023			
				Employed (thousands)	Activity rate (%)	Unemployment rate (%)	
1.16	3.5	25,801	3,207,580	21,005.6	59.0	12.1	Spain
1.22	3.9	19,318	520,870	3,369.0	57.3	18.2	Andalucía
1.50	3.7	21,464	42,724	309.9	61.2	15.9	Almería
1.16	4.3	18,114	62,867	453.5	55.1	22.3	Cádiz
1.24	3.6	18,838	46,390	297.9	55.7	18.2	Córdoba
1.26	3.8	18,537	59,279	366.7	58.4	20.3	Granada
1.20	4.0	20,317	25,345	207.7	56.6	18.4	Huelva
1.18	3.5	18,791	33,777	223.0	52.1	18.3	Jaén
1.13	4.2	18,044	132,168	712.5	58.2	16.7	Málaga
1.24	3.8	20,859	118,320	797.7	58.3	16.6	Sevilla
1.21	3.0	28,664	83,953	597.8	58.7	8.3	Aragón
1.25	3.0	30,295	15,646	98.4	57.2	8.3	Huesca
1.33	3.3	25,827	8,612	58.8	57.2	9.4	Teruel
1.19	2.9	28,679	59,695	440.7	59.2	8.1	Zaragoza
0.97	3.4	23,369	64,611	394.6	50.7	12.1	Asturias, Principado de
1.11	3.9	25,420	97,784	607.3	63.8	10.6	Balears, Illes
0.86	4.6	19,663	139,245	997.7	59.7	16.0	Canarias
0.90	4.3	19,506	70,871	527.4	61.2	15.0	Palmas, Las
0.81	5.0	19,833	68,374	470.3	58.2	17.1	Santa Cruz de Tenerife
1.03	3.8	23,988	37,801	254.6	55.0	8.1	Cantabria
1.10	3.4	24,924	148,223	1,008.2	54.7	9.6	Castilla y León
1.15	3.6	20,750	9,670	64.8	53.8	11.7	Ávila
1.18	3.2	28,942	23,673	158.5	57.6	7.8	Burgos
0.99	3.5	22,698	27,952	177.3	50.6	10.3	León
1.10	3.5	27,177	8,956	67.6	55.3	8.1	Palencia
1.05	3.9	22,337	20,635	136.1	54.2	10.6	Salamanca
1.15	3.5	22,519	10,416	72.3	59.9	8.1	Segovia
1.18	3.2	28,621	5,473	40.1	57.4	8.1	Soria
1.19	3.0	27,595	31,035	226.2	55.8	9.0	Valladolid
0.94	4.2	21,277	10,413	65.3	51.5	13.4	Zamora
1.22	3.6	20,879	122,860	887.4	59.1	13.1	Castilla-La Mancha
1.22	3.8	22,438	24,852	170.9	59.0	11.9	Albacete
1.19	3.3	22,039	28,597	191.8	55.5	16.3	Ciudad Real
1.19	3.3	23,383	12,837	85.1	56.3	11.4	Cuenca
1.19	3.9	20,608	13,284	130.6	64.5	9.9	Guadalajara
1.25	3.6	18,641	43,290	309.0	60.4	13.4	Toledo
1.17	3.4	29,942	591,734	3,652.1	61.6	9.1	Cataluña
1.14	3.4	30,481	445,119	2,718.4	62.2	8.9	Barcelona
1.26	3.3	27,127	62,848	364.1	61.1	9.6	Girona
1.32	3.7	28,598	31,595	201.1	59.2	7.4	Lleida
1.26	3.0	29,617	52,172	368.4	58.9	11.0	Tarragona
1.19	3.5	22,619	352,990	2,267.2	59.2	12.6	Comunitat Valenciana
1.20	3.7	19,705	136,754	839.9	58.4	13.2	Alicante/Alacant
1.24	3.8	27,452	38,897	241.4	56.3	14.1	Castellón/Castelló
1.17	3.3	23,647	177,339	1,186.0	60.3	11.9	Valencia/València
1.14	3.2	19,506	63,094	414.1	56.2	17.4	Extremadura
1.16	3.5	19,012	39,274	265.0	58.0	18.5	Badajoz
1.10	2.7	20,354	23,820	149.1	53.3	15.1	Cáceres
1.01	3.6	23,717	185,179	1,129.3	53.2	9.7	Galicia
1.02	3.6	24,457	76,652	477.3	53.6	9.1	Coruña, A
1.06	3.6	22,781	22,600	137.2	52.5	8.4	Lugo
0.91	3.7	23,357	20,839	118.0	48.8	9.7	Ourense
1.00	3.6	23,279	65,088	396.9	54.4	10.9	Pontevedra
1.14	3.0	35,380	503,018	3,291.3	63.4	10.2	Madrid, Comunidad de
1.42	3.7	21,482	91,290	665.1	59.7	12.6	Murcia, Región de
1.27	3.6	31,042	41,152	294.4	59.1	9.9	Navarra, Comunidad Foral de
1.16	3.6	32,750	134,859	973.5	56.8	7.6	País Vasco
1.25	3.0	38,829	17,629	150.3	58.3	6.8	Araba/Álava
1.12	3.6	30,848	70,780	514.6	57.4	7.9	Bizkaia
1.18	3.9	32,971	46,450	308.7	55.1	7.4	Gipuzkoa
1.24	3.5	26,977	21,178	144.7	59.3	9.2	Rioja, La
1.33	4.4	21,228	3,369	29.3	61.3	26.9	Ceuta
1.56	4.9	18,817	4,370	28.0	57.3	23.4	Melilla